

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES STAFF ANALYSIS**

**BILL #:** PCB RUC 24-01 Florida Statutes

**SPONSOR(S):** Rules Committee

**TIED BILLS:** IDEN./SIM. **BILLS:** SB 72

<b>REFERENCE</b>	<b>ACTION</b>	<b>ANALYST</b>	<b>STAFF DIRECTOR or BUDGET/POLICY CHIEF</b>
Orig. Comm.: Rules Committee	17 Y, 0 N	Cornell	Brink

**SUMMARY ANALYSIS**

The bill is drafted by the Division of Law Revision to prospectively adopt the Florida Statutes 2024 and designate the portions thereof that are to constitute the official statutory law of the state. The adoption act amends ss. 11.2421, 11.2422, 11.2424, and 11.2425, F.S., and has the effect of curing any title or single subject defects that may have existed in an act as originally passed.

The bill adopts all statutes of a general and permanent nature passed through the 2023 Regular Session together with corrections, changes, and amendments to and repeals of the provisions of the 2023 Florida Statutes enacted in additional Reviser’s bill(s) by the 2024 Legislature. This bill adopts as official statutory law of the state those portions of the statutes that are carried forward from the regular edition published in 2023, which thus serve as the best evidence of the law.

Legislation passed during the November 6-9, 2023, Special Session through the 2024 Regular Session, which will have occurred since the publication of the 2023 edition, is not adopted as the official statutory law of the state and serves as prima facie evidence of the law until it is adopted in 2025.

The bill has no fiscal impact.

The bill becomes effective on the 60th day after adjournment sine die.

# FULL ANALYSIS

## I. SUBSTANTIVE ANALYSIS

### A. EFFECT OF PROPOSED CHANGES:

The Division of Law Revision annually drafts an adoption act to prospectively adopt the Florida Statutes and designate the portions thereof that are to constitute the official statutory law of the state. The adoption act amends ss. 11.2421, 11.2422, 11.2424, and 11.2425, F.S., and has the effect of curing any title or single subject defects that may have existed in an act as originally passed.<sup>1</sup> The adoption act is usually enacted annually during each regular session.

The adoption act provides a 1-year curing period for title or single subject defects before statutory material becomes the best evidence of law. This is consistent with the decision by the Legislature, beginning in 2000, to publish the Florida Statutes on an annual basis and to have the Division of Law Revision submit an adoption act annually, rather than every 2 years.

The 2024 adoption act prospectively adopts all statutes of a general and permanent nature passed through the 2023 Regular Session together with corrections, changes, and amendments to and repeals of the provisions of the 2023 Florida Statutes enacted in additional Reviser's bill(s) by the 2024 Legislature. It adopts as official statutory law of the state those portions of the statutes that are carried forward unchanged from the previous year's published edition (2023), which constitutes the best evidence of the law.

Portions of Florida Statutes that have been enacted, amended, or repealed in a session occurring after the publication of the 2023 edition are prima facie evidence of the law in all courts of the state. For these portions, the session law (i.e., legislation passed at the November 6-9, 2023, Special Session through the 2024 Regular Session) serves as the best evidence law until adopted by the 2025 Legislature.

Any "statute of a general and permanent nature" enacted before publication of the last adopted regular edition of the Florida Statutes that does not appear in the current edition stands repealed, both by logic of the system and by the operation of s. 11.2422, F.S.<sup>2</sup>

### B. SECTION DIRECTORY:

**Section 1** amends s. 11.2421, F.S., to adopt as the official statutory law of the state the 2024 Florida Statutes, which include the 2023 Florida Statutes and Reviser's Bill(s) enacted during the 2024 Legislative Session.

**Section 2** amends s. 11.2422, F.S., to repeal all statutes of a general and permanent nature enacted by the state at or prior to the 2023 Regular Session that are not included in the 2024 Florida Statutes. This does not include any laws adopted during the 2024 Regular Session.

**Section 3** amends s. 11.2424, F.S., to detail that the laws adopted during the November 6-9, 2023, Special Session through the 2024 Regular Session have full effect and are not repealed by section 2 of the bill.

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<sup>1</sup> The adoption of the *Florida Statutes* cures title defects that existed in an act as originally passed. *See State ex rel. Badgett v. Lee*, 156 Fla. 291, 22 So.2d 804 (1945). Thus, general legislation must be attacked on this ground only during the period between its original enactment and its subsequent adoption as the official law of the state. An act with a title defect is considered valid only from adoption and not from the date of original enactment. *See Thompson v. Intercounty Tel. & Tel. Co.*, 62 So.2d 16 (Fla. 1952). Analogously, once reenacted as a portion of the *Florida Statutes*, a statute is no longer subject to challenge on the ground that it violates the single subject requirement of s. 6, Art. III of the State Constitution. *See State v. Combs*, 388 So.2d 1029 (Fla. 1980); *Loxahatchee River Environmental Control District v. School Board of Palm Beach County*, 515 So.2d 217 (Fla. 1987); *State v. Johnson*, 616 So.2d 1 (Fla. 1993).

<sup>2</sup> *See National Bank v. Williams*, 38 Fla. 305, 20 So 931 (1896). Section 11.2423, F.S., provides that no special or local statute, or statute, local, limited or special in its nature, shall be repealed via reviser's bill.

**Section 4** amends s. 11.2425, F.S., to detail that the adoption of the 2024 Florida Statutes does not affect any right that accrued under a statute before it was repealed, nor will it affect any civil remedy where a suit is pending.

**Section 5** provides for an effective date.

## **II. FISCAL ANALYSIS & ECONOMIC IMPACT STATEMENT**

### **A. FISCAL IMPACT ON STATE GOVERNMENT:**

1. Revenues:

None.

2. Expenditures:

None.

### **B. FISCAL IMPACT ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:**

1. Revenues:

None.

2. Expenditures:

None.

### **C. DIRECT ECONOMIC IMPACT ON PRIVATE SECTOR:**

None.

### **D. FISCAL COMMENTS:**

The adoption act prospectively adopts the Florida Statutes 2024 as an official document. It has no fiscal impact on state or local government or on the private sector.

## **III. COMMENTS**

### **A. CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES:**

1. Applicability of Municipality/County Mandates Provision:

Not applicable.

3. Other:

None.

### **B. RULE-MAKING AUTHORITY:**

The adoption act does not implicate authority for any agency to adopt rules.

### **C. DRAFTING ISSUES OR OTHER COMMENTS:**

None.

**IV. AMENDMENTS/COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE CHANGES**

Not applicable.