1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to absent uniformed services and overseas 3 voters; amending s. 97.021, F.S.; defining the term 4 "absent uniformed services voter"; revising the definition 5 of the term "overseas voter"; amending s. 98.0981, F.S., 6 relating to statewide voter information; conforming a 7 cross-reference; amending s. 101.62, F.S.; requiring the 8 supervisor of elections to notify the absent uniformed 9 services voter and overseas voter of the free access 10 system for determining absentee ballot status; providing a 11 timeframe for an absentee ballot to be sent to each absent uniformed services voter and overseas voter; providing 12 acceptable formats for requesting an absentee ballot; 13 14 modifying circumstances under which the department is 15 authorized to prescribe rules for a ballot to be sent to absent uniformed services voters and overseas voters; 16 17 amending s. 101.694, F.S.; conforming timeframes for sending an absentee ballot upon receipt of federal 18 19 postcard application to those prescribed in s. 101.62, 20 F.S.; deleting the requirement for a federal postcard 21 application request to be effective through two regularly 22 scheduled general elections pursuant to changes in federal 23 law; amending s. 101.6952, F.S.; revising responsibilities 24 of the supervisor of elections when an overseas voter's 25 request for an absentee ballot includes an e-mail address; 26 requiring the supervisor to record the e-mail address in 27 the absentee ballot record and, via e-mail, confirm that 28 the request was received, inform the voter of the

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estimated date the absentee ballot will be sent, and notify the voter when the voted absentee ballot is received; amending s. 379.352, F.S., relating to recreational licenses and permits; conforming cross-references; providing effective dates.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsections (2) through (43) of section 97.021, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (3) through (44), respectively, a new subsection (2) is added to that section, and present subsection (22) of that section is amended, to read:

97.021 Definitions.—For the purposes of this code, except where the context clearly indicates otherwise, the term:

- (2) "Absent uniformed services voter" means:
- (a) A member of a uniformed service on active duty who, by reason of such active duty, is absent from the place of residence where the member is otherwise qualified to vote;
- (b) A member of the merchant marine who, by reason of service in the merchant marine, is absent from the place of residence where the member is otherwise qualified to vote; or
- (c) A spouse or dependent of a member referred to in paragraph (a) or paragraph (b) who, by reason of the active duty or service of the member, is absent from the place of residence where the spouse or dependent is otherwise qualified to vote.
  - (23) <del>(22)</del> "Overseas voter" means:
  - (a) An absent uniformed services voter who, by reason of

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active duty or service, is absent from the United States on the date of the election involved Members of the uniformed services while in the active service who are permanent residents of the state and are temporarily residing outside the territorial limits of the United States and the District of Columbia;

- (b) A person who resides outside the United States and is qualified to vote in the last place in which the person was domiciled before leaving the United States Members of the Merchant Marine of the United States who are permanent residents of the state and are temporarily residing outside the territorial limits of the United States and the District of Columbia; or and
- (c) A person who resides outside the United States and, but for such residence, would be qualified to vote in the last place in which the person was domiciled before leaving the United States Other citizens of the United States who are permanent residents of the state and are temporarily residing outside the territorial limits of the United States and the District of Columbia,

who are qualified and registered to vote as provided by law.

- Section 2. Subsection (3) of section 98.0981, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 98.0981 Reports; voting history; statewide voter registration system information; precinct-level election results; book closing statistics.—
- (3) PRECINCT-LEVEL BOOK CLOSING STATISTICS.—After the date of book closing but before the date of an election as defined in

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s. 97.021(11)(10) to fill a national, state, county, or district office, or to vote on a proposed constitutional amendment, the department shall compile the following precinct-level statistical data for each county:

- (a) Precinct numbers.
- (b) Total number of active registered voters by party for each precinct.
- Section 3. Paragraph (c) is added to subsection (1) of section 101.62, Florida Statutes, and subsections (4) and (5) of that section are amended to read:
  - 101.62 Request for absentee ballots.-

96 (1)

- (c) Upon receiving a request for an absentee ballot from an absent uniformed services voter or overseas voter, the supervisor of elections shall notify the voter of the free access system that has been designated by the department for determining the status of his or her absentee ballot.
- (2) A request for an absentee ballot to be mailed to a voter must be received no later than 5 p.m. on the sixth day before the election by the supervisor of elections. The supervisor of elections shall mail absentee ballots to voters requesting ballots by such deadline no later than 4 days before the election.
- (4) (a) No later than 45 days before each election, the supervisor of elections shall send an absentee ballot as provided in subparagraph (b)2. to each absent uniformed services voter and to each overseas voter who has requested an absentee ballot. To each absent qualified elector overseas who has

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requested an absentee ballot, the supervisor of elections shall mail an absentee ballot not less than 35 days before the primary election and not less than 45 days before the general election.

- (b) The supervisor shall provide an absentee ballot to each elector by whom a request for that ballot has been made by one of the following means:
- 1. By nonforwardable, return-if-undeliverable mail to the elector's current mailing address on file with the supervisor, unless the elector specifies in the request that:
- a. The elector is absent from the county and does not plan to return before the day of the election;
- b. The elector is temporarily unable to occupy the residence because of hurricane, tornado, flood, fire, or other emergency or natural disaster; or
- c. The elector is in a hospital, assisted living facility, nursing home, short-term medical or rehabilitation facility, or correctional facility,

in which case the supervisor shall mail the ballot by nonforwardable, return-if-undeliverable mail to any other address the elector specifies in the request.

2. By forwardable mail, e-mail, or facsimile machine transmission to absent uniformed services voters and overseas voters who are entitled to vote by absentee ballot under the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act. The absent uniformed services voter or overseas voter may designate in the absentee ballot request the preferred method of transmission. If the voter does not designate the method of transmission, the

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## absentee ballot shall be mailed.

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- 3. By personal delivery before 7 p.m. on election day to the elector, upon presentation of the identification required in s. 101.043.
- By delivery to a designee on election day or up to 5 days prior to the day of an election. Any elector may designate in writing a person to pick up the ballot for the elector; however, the person designated may not pick up more than two absentee ballots per election, other than the designee's own ballot, except that additional ballots may be picked up for members of the designee's immediate family. For purposes of this section, "immediate family" means the designee's spouse or the parent, child, grandparent, or sibling of the designee or of the designee's spouse. The designee shall provide to the supervisor the written authorization by the elector and a picture identification of the designee and must complete an affidavit. The designee shall state in the affidavit that the designee is authorized by the elector to pick up that ballot and shall indicate if the elector is a member of the designee's immediate family and, if so, the relationship. The department shall prescribe the form of the affidavit. If the supervisor is satisfied that the designee is authorized to pick up the ballot and that the signature of the elector on the written authorization matches the signature of the elector on file, the supervisor shall give the ballot to that designee for delivery to the elector.
  - (5) In the event that the <u>department</u> <del>Elections Canvassing</del> <del>Commission</del> is unable to certify <u>candidates for</u> the <u>results of</u> an

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election for a state office in time to comply with <u>paragraph</u>

(4) (a) <u>subsection</u> (4), the Department of State is authorized to prescribe rules for a ballot to be sent to absent <u>uniformed</u>

<u>services voters and electors</u> overseas <u>voters</u>.

- Section 4. Subsection (1) of section 101.694, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 101.694 Mailing of ballots upon receipt of federal postcard application.—

- absentee ballot executed by a person whose registration is in order or whose application is sufficient to register or update the registration of that person, the supervisor shall send the ballot in accordance with s. 101.62(4) mail to the applicant a ballot, if the ballots are available for mailing. The federal postcard application request for an absentee ballot shall be effective for all elections through the next two regularly scheduled general elections.
- Section 5. Effective July 1, 2010, section 101.6952, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 101.6952 Absentee ballots for overseas voters.-
- (1) If an overseas voter's request for an absentee ballot includes an e-mail address, the supervisor of elections shall:
- (a) Record the voter's e-mail address in the absentee ballot record;
- (b) Confirm by e-mail that the absentee ballot request was received and include in that e-mail the estimated date the absentee ballot will be sent to the voter;
  - (c) Inform the voter of the names of candidates who will

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be on the ballots via electronic transmission. The supervisor of elections shall e-mail to the voter the list of candidates for the primary and general election not later than 30 days before each election; and

(d) Notify the voter by e-mail when the voted absentee ballot is received by the supervisor of elections.

- (2) For absentee ballots received from overseas voters, there is a presumption that the envelope was mailed on the date stated on the outside of the return envelope, regardless of the absence of a postmark on the mailed envelope or the existence of a postmark date that is later than the date of the election.
- Section 6. Subsection (11) of section 379.352, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 379.352 Recreational licenses, permits, and authorization numbers to take wild animal life, freshwater aquatic life, and marine life; issuance; costs; reporting.—
- (11) When acting in its official capacity pursuant to this section, neither the commission nor a subagent is deemed a third-party registration organization, as defined in s. 97.021(37)(36), or a voter registration agency, as defined in s. 97.021(41)(40), and is not authorized to solicit, accept, or collect voter registration applications or provide voter registration services.
- Section 7. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this act, this act shall take effect upon becoming a law.