

1 A bill to be entitled

2 An act relating to affordable health coverage; amending s.
3 408.909; revising the definition of a health flex plan;
4 revising program requirements for approving plans by the
5 agency; revising eligibility requirements; eliminating
6 the expiration date of the health flex plan program;
7 creating s. 408.910; establishing the Florida Health
8 Choices Program; providing legislative intent; providing
9 definitions; providing for a single centralized market for
10 the sale and purchase of products that enable individuals
11 to pay for health care; providing for program components;
12 providing for employer eligibility criteria; providing for
13 individual eligibility criteria; providing for employer
14 enrollment criteria; providing for vendor, product and
15 service eligibility criteria; providing for participation
16 regardless of subsequent job status or Medicaid
17 eligibility; providing for individual enrollment criteria;
18 providing for participation by health insurance agents;
19 providing criteria for products available for purchase;
20 providing criteria for product pricing; providing for an
21 administrative surcharge; providing for an exchange
22 process; providing for enrollment periods and changes in
23 selected products; providing for the pooling of risk;
24 providing for exemptions from mandated offerings and
25 coverages and certain licensure requirements; creating the
26 Florida Health Choices Corporation; providing for
27 corporate governance and board membership; providing for
28 powers and duties of the corporation; requiring the
29 corporation to make eligibility determinations, establish
30 procedures, collect employer and individual contributions,

31 arrange for premium payments, establish individual
32 disenrollment and vendor exclusion criteria, and establish
33 policies and procedures for participants; requiring the
34 corporation to submit an annual report to the Governor,
35 the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the Florida
36 House of Representatives; requiring the corporation to
37 establish and enforce program integrity measures;
38 amending s. 409.811; amending definition of premium
39 assistance payment; amending s. 627.602; revising policy
40 requirements pertaining to dependent children; providing a
41 cross-reference; amending s. 627.653; requiring
42 participation of employees in group insurance policies or
43 group health benefit plans issued or renewed after October
44 1, 2008 pursuant to this section; providing opt-out
45 provisions for employers and employees related to such
46 coverage; amending s. 627.6562; expanding types of
47 insurance policies providing for dependent coverage;
48 extending qualifying age for dependent coverage from 25 to
49 30 years; revising eligibility requirements for dependents
50 to receive continued coverage; providing clarifications
51 and limitations of dependent coverage; providing
52 mechanisms for reinstatement of dependent coverage;
53 providing for payment of premium; requiring approval of
54 premium payment requirements by the Office of Insurance
55 Regulation; providing notice requirements for reinstated
56 coverage of dependents; providing exclusions of certain
57 types of health coverage policies from the requirements of
58 this section; specifying the types of health coverage
59 policies governed by this section; amending s. 627.6699;
60 requiring participation of employees in health maintenance

61 contracts or policies issued or renewed after October 1,
62 2008 pursuant to this section; providing opt-out
63 provisions for employers and employees related to such
64 coverage; amending s. 641.31; requiring participation of
65 employees in policies or health maintenance contracts
66 issued or renewed after October 1, 2008 pursuant to this
67 section; providing opt-out provisions for employers and
68 employees related to such coverage; requiring compliance
69 with s. 627.6562, F.S. for all health maintenance contracts
70 that provide coverage for family members; amending s.
71 641.402; revising definition of basic services; providing
72 a definition for "hospital inpatient services;" clarifying
73 and deleting provisions consistent with amendment;
74 providing an effective date.

75
76 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

77
78 Section 1. Paragraph (e) of subsection (2), and
79 subsections (3), (5), and (10) of section 408.909, Florida
80 Statutes, are amended to read:

81 408.909 Health flex plans.--

82 (2) DEFINITIONS.--As used in this section, the term:

83 (e) "Health flex plan" means a health plan approved under
84 subsection (3) which guarantees payment for specified health
85 care coverage provided to the enrollee who purchases coverage,
86 as an individual, directly from the plan as a small business or
87 through a small business purchasing arrangement sponsored by a
88 local government.

89 (3) PROGRAM.--The agency and the office shall each approve
90 or disapprove health flex plans that provide health care

91 coverage for eligible participants. A health flex plan may limit
92 or exclude benefits or provider network requirements otherwise
93 required by law for insurers offering coverage in this state,
94 may cap the total amount of claims paid per year per enrollee,
95 may limit the number of enrollees, or may take any combination
96 of those actions. A health flex plan offering may include the
97 option of a catastrophic plan or a catastrophic plan
98 supplementing the health flex plan.

99 (a) The agency shall develop guidelines for the review of
100 applications for health flex plans and shall disapprove or
101 withdraw approval of plans that do not meet or no longer meet
102 minimum standards for quality of care and access to care. The
103 agency shall ensure that the health flex plans follow
104 standardized grievance procedures similar to those required of
105 health maintenance organizations.

106 (b) The office shall develop guidelines for the review of
107 health flex plan applications and provide regulatory oversight
108 of health flex plan advertisement and marketing procedures. The
109 office shall disapprove or shall withdraw approval of plans
110 that:

111 1. Contain any ambiguous, inconsistent, or misleading
112 provisions or any exceptions or conditions that deceptively
113 affect or limit the benefits purported to be assumed in the
114 general coverage provided by the health flex plan;

115 2. Provide benefits that are unreasonable in relation to
116 the premium charged or contain provisions that are unfair or
117 inequitable or contrary to the public policy of this state, that
118 encourage misrepresentation, or that result in unfair
119 discrimination in sales practices;

120 3. Cannot demonstrate that the health flex plan is
121 financially sound and that the applicant is able to underwrite
122 or finance the health care coverage provided; or

123 4. Cannot demonstrate that the applicant and its
124 management are in compliance with the standards required under
125 s. 624.404(3).

126 (c) The agency and the Financial Services Commission may
127 adopt rules as needed to administer this section.

128 (5) ELIGIBILITY.--Eligibility to enroll in an approved
129 health flex plan is limited to residents of this state who:

130 (a) 1. Are 64 years of age or younger;

131 2. ~~(b)~~ Have a family income equal to or less than 300 ~~200~~
132 percent of the federal poverty level;

133 ~~(c) Are eligible under a federally approved Medicaid~~
134 ~~demonstration waiver and reside in Palm Beach County or Miami-~~
135 ~~Dade County;~~

136 3. ~~(d)~~ Are not covered by a private insurance policy and
137 are not eligible for coverage through a public health insurance
138 program, such as Medicare or Medicaid, ~~unless specifically~~
139 ~~authorized under paragraph (c)~~, or another public health care
140 program, such as Kidcare, and have not been covered at any time
141 during the past 6 months; and

142 4. ~~(e)~~ Have applied for health care coverage as an
143 individual through an approved health flex plan and have agreed
144 to make any payments required for participation, including
145 periodic payments or payments due at the time health care
146 services are provided; or

147 (b) Are part of an employer group where at least 75
148 percent of the employees have a family income equal to or less
149 than 300 percent of the federal poverty level and the employee

150 group is not covered by a private health insurance policy and
151 has not been covered at any time during the past six months. If
152 the health flex plan entity is a health insurer, health plan, or
153 health maintenance organization licensed under Florida law, only
154 50 percent of the employees must meet the income requirements
155 for the purpose of this paragraph.

156 ~~(10) EXPIRATION. This section expires July 1, 2008.~~

157 Section 2. Section 408.910, Florida Statutes, is created
158 to read:

159 408.910 The Florida Health Choices Program.--

160 (1) PROGRAM PURPOSE AND INTENT.--The Legislature finds
161 that a significant number of the residents of this state do not
162 have adequate access to affordable, quality health care. The
163 Legislature further finds that increasing access to affordable,
164 quality health care will be best accomplished by establishing a
165 competitive market for purchasing health insurance and health
166 services. It is therefore the intent of the Legislature to
167 create the Florida Affordable Health Care Program to:

168 (a) Expand opportunities for Floridians to purchase
169 affordable health insurance and health services.

170 (b) Preserve the benefits of employment sponsored
171 insurance while easing the administrative burden for employers
172 who offer these benefits.

173 (c) Enable individual choice in both the manner and amount
174 of health care purchased.

175 (d) Provide for the purchase of individual, portable
176 health care coverage.

177 (e) Disseminate information on price and quality of health
178 services to consumers.

179 (f) Sponsor a competitive market that stimulates product

180 innovation, quality improvement, and efficiencies in the
181 production and delivery of health services.

182 (2) DEFINITIONS.--As used in this section:

183 (a) "Corporation" means the Florida Health Choices, Inc.,
184 established by this section.

185 (b) "Health insurance agent" means an agent licensed under
186 part IV of chapter 626.

187 (c) "Insurer" means an individual health insurance policy
188 subject to this chapter, an insurer issuing a group health
189 insurance policy or certificate pursuant to s. 627.651, a plan
190 of self-insurance providing the health coverage benefits to
191 residents of this state pursuant to s. 627.651, an insurer
192 delivering a group health policy issued or delivered outside
193 this state under which a resident of this state is provided
194 coverage pursuant to s. 627.6515, a preferred provider
195 organization as defined in s. 627.6471, an exclusive provider
196 organization as defined in s. 627.6472.

197 (d) "Program" means the Florida Affordable Healthcare
198 Program established by this section.

199 (3) PROGRAM PURPOSE AND COMPONENTS.--The Florida
200 Affordable Health Care program is created as a single,
201 centralized market for the sale and purchase of various products
202 that enable individuals to pay for health care. These products
203 include, but are not limited to, health insurance plans, health
204 maintenance organizations, prepaid services, service contracts,
205 and flexible spending
206 accounts. The components of the program include:

207 (a) Enrollment of employers.

208 (b) Administrative services for participating employers,
209 including:

- 210 1. Assistance for seeking federal approval of cafeteria
211 plans.
- 212 2. Collection of premiums and other payments.
- 213 3. Management of individual benefit accounts.
- 214 4. Distribution of premiums to insurers and payments to
215 other eligible vendors.
- 216 5. Assistance for participants in complying with reporting
217 requirements.
- 218 (c) Services to individual participants, including:
- 219 1. Information about available products and participating
220 vendors;
- 221 2. Assistance to participating individuals for assessing
222 the benefits and limits of each product, including information
223 necessary to distinguish between policies offering creditable
224 coverage and other products available through the program;
- 225 3. Account information to assist individual participants
226 to manage available resources; and,
- 227 4. Services that promote healthy behaviors.
- 228 (d) Recruitment of vendors, including insurers, health
229 maintenance organizations, prepaid clinic service providers,
230 provider service networks, and other providers.
- 231 (e) Certification of vendors to assure capability,
232 reliability and validity of offerings.
- 233 (f) Collection of data, monitoring, assessment, and
234 reporting of vendor performance.
- 235 (g) Information services for individuals and employers.
- 236 (h) Program evaluation.
- 237 (4) ELIGIBILITY AND PARTICIPATION.--Participation is
238 voluntary and shall be available to employers, individuals,
239 vendors, and health insurance agents as specified in this

240 subsection.

241 (a) Employers eligible to enroll in the program include:

242 1. Employers with one to 50 employees.

243 2. Fiscally constrained counties described in s. 218.67.

244 3. Municipalities with populations less than 50,000

245 residents.

246 4. School districts in fiscally constrained counties.

247 (b) Individuals eligible to participate in the program

248 include the following:

249 1. Individual employees of enrolled employers.

250 2. State employees not eligible for state employee health

251 benefits.

252 3. State retirees.

253 4. Medicaid reform participants who select the opt-out

254 provision of reform.

255 5. Statutory rural hospitals.

256 (c) Employers who choose to participate in the program can

257 enroll by complying with the procedures established by the

258 corporation. These procedures shall include, but not be limited

259 to, the following:

260 1. Submission of required information.

261 2. Compliance with federal tax requirements for the

262 establishment of a cafeteria plan, pursuant to s. 125 of the

263 Internal Revenue Code, including designation of the employer's

264 plan as a premium payment plan, a salary reduction plan with

265 flexible spending arrangements, or a salary reduction plan with

266 a premium payment and flexible spending arrangements.

267 3. Determination of the employer's contribution, if any,

268 per employee, provided that such contribution is equal for each

269 eligible employee.

270 4. Establishment of payroll deduction procedures, subject
271 to the agreement of each individual employee who voluntarily
272 participates in the program.

273 5. Designation of the corporation as the third party
274 administrator for the employer's health benefit plan.

275 6. Identification of eligible employees.

276 7. Arrangement for periodic payments.

277 (d) Eligible vendors and the products and services that
278 they are permitted to sell include:

279 1. Insurers licensed under chapter 627, may sell health
280 insurance policies, limited benefit policies, other risk-bearing
281 coverage, and other products or services.

282 2. Health maintenance organizations licensed under part I
283 of chapter 641, may sell health insurance policies, limited
284 benefit policies, other risk-bearing products, and other
285 products or services.

286 3. Prepaid clinic service providers licensed under part II
287 of chapter 641 may sell prepaid service contracts and other
288 arrangements for a specified amount and type of health services
289 or treatments.

290 4. Out-of-state insurers, may sell health insurance
291 policies, limited benefit policies, other risk-bearing products,
292 and other products or services.

293 5. Health care providers, including hospitals and other
294 licensed health facilities, health care clinics, licensed health
295 professionals, pharmacies, and other licensed health care
296 providers, may sell service contracts, and arrangements for a
297 specified amount and type of health services or treatments.

298 6. Provider organizations including service networks,
299 group practices, professional associations, and other

300 incorporated organizations of providers, may sell service
301 contracts, and arrangements for a specified amount and type of
302 health services or treatments.

303 7. Corporate entities providing specific health services
304 in accordance with applicable state laws, may sell service
305 contracts, and arrangements for a specified amount and type of
306 health services or treatments.

307 8. Otherwise eligible vendors may be excluded from
308 participating in the program for deceptive or predatory
309 practices, financial insolvency, failure to comply with the
310 terms of the participation agreement or other standards set by
311 the corporation.

312 (e) Eligible individuals may voluntarily continue
313 participation in the program regardless of subsequent changes in
314 job status or Medicaid eligibility. Individuals who join the
315 program may participate by complying with the procedures
316 established by the corporation. These procedures shall include
317 but are not limited to:

- 318 1. Submission of required information;
- 319 2. Authorization for payroll deduction;
- 320 3. Compliance with federal tax requirements;
- 321 4. Arrangements for payment in the event of job changes;

322 and

- 323 5. Selection of products and services.

324 (f) Vendors who choose to participate in the program can
325 enroll by complying with the procedures established by the
326 corporation. These procedures shall include, but are not
327 limited to:

- 328 1. Submission of required information including complete
329 description of the coverage, services, provider network, payment

330 restrictions, and other requirements of each product offered
331 through the program.

332 2. Execution of an agreement to make all products offered
333 through the program available to all individual participants.

334 3. Establishment of product prices based on age, gender
335 and location of the individual participant.

336 4. Arrangements for receiving payment for enrolled
337 participants.

338 5. Participation in ongoing reporting processes
339 established by the corporation;

340 6. Compliance with grievance procedures established by the
341 corporation.

342 (g) Health insurance agents licensed under part IV of
343 chapter 626 are eligible to voluntarily participate as buyers'
344 representatives. A buyer's representative acts on behalf of
345 individuals purchasing health insurance and health services
346 through the program by providing information about products and
347 services available through the program and assisting the
348 individual with both the decision and the procedure of selecting
349 specific products. Serving as a buyer's representative does not
350 constitute a conflict of interest with continuing
351 responsibilities as a health insurance agent provided that the
352 relationship between each agent and any participating vendor is
353 disclosed prior to advising individual participants about the
354 products and services available through the program. In order to
355 participate, health insurance agent will comply with the
356 procedures established by the corporation, including:

357 1. Completion of training requirements.

358 2. Execution of a participation agreement specifying the
359 terms and conditions of participation.

360 3. Disclosure of any appointments to solicit insurance or
361 procure applications for vendors participating in the program.

362 4. Arrangements to receive payment from the corporation
363 for services as buyers' representatives.

364 (5) PRODUCTS.--

365 (a) The products that may be made available for purchase
366 through the program include, but are not limited to:

367 1. Health insurance policies.

368 2. Limited benefit plans.

369 3. Prepaid clinic services.

370 4. Service contracts.

371 5. Arrangements for purchase of a specific amount and type
372 of health services and treatments.

373 6. Flexible spending accounts.

374 (b) Health insurance policies, limited benefit plans,
375 prepaid service contracts and other contracts for services must
376 assure the availability of covered services and benefits to
377 participating individuals for at least one full enrollment year.

378 (c) Products may be offered for multi-year periods
379 provided that the price of the product is specified for the
380 entire period or for each separately priced segment of the
381 policy or contract.

382 (6) PRICING.--Prices for the products sold through the
383 program will be transparent to participants and established by
384 the vendors based on age, gender and location. Prior to making
385 the product available to individual participants, the
386 corporation shall ensure that the prices are analyzed to compare
387 the expected health care costs for the covered services and
388 benefits to the vendor's price for that coverage. The results
389 shall be reported to individuals participating in the program.

390 Once established, the price set by the vendor must remain in
391 force for at least one year and may only be re-determined by the
392 vendor at the next annual enrollment period. The corporation
393 shall annually set a load factor to each premium or price set by
394 the participating vendors. This surcharge will be no more than
395 2.5 percent and will be used to generate funding for
396 administrative services provided by the corporation and payments
397 to buyers' representatives.

398 (7) EXCHANGE PROCESS.--The program shall provide a single,
399 centralized market for purchase of health insurance and health
400 services. Purchases may be made by participating individuals
401 over the internet or through the services of a participating
402 health insurance agent. Information about each product and
403 service available through the program shall be made available
404 through printed material and an interactive website.

405 Participants needing personal assistance to select products and
406 services will be referred to a participating agent in their
407 area.

408 (a) Participation in the program may begin at any time
409 during a year when the employer completes enrollment and meets
410 the requirements specified by the corporation pursuant to
411 subsection (4) (c).

412 (b) Initial selection of products and services must be
413 made by individual participants within 60 days of the date on
414 which the individual's employer qualified for participation.
415 Individuals failing to enroll in products and services by the
416 end of this period will be limited to participation in flexible
417 spending account services until the next annual enrollment
418 period.

419 (c) Initial enrollment periods for each product selected

420 by an individual participant must last a minimum of 12 months,
421 unless the individual participant specifically agrees to a
422 different period.

423 (d) When an individual has selected one or more products
424 and enrolled in those products for at least 12 months or any
425 other period specifically agreed to by the individual
426 participants, changes in selected products and services are
427 limited to the annual enrollment period established by the
428 corporation.

429 (e) The limits established in paragraphs (b) through (d)
430 apply to any risk-bearing product that promises future payment
431 or coverage for a variable amount of benefits or services. The
432 limits do not apply to initiation of flexible spending plans
433 when those plans are not associated with specific high
434 deductible insurance policies or to the use of spending accounts
435 for any products offering individual participants a specific
436 amount and type of health services and treatments at a
437 contracted price.

438 (8) RISK POOLING.--The program shall utilize methods for
439 pooling the risk of individual participants and preventing
440 selection bias. These methods shall include, but may not be
441 limited to, a post-enrollment risk adjustment of the premium
442 payments to the vendors. The corporation shall establish a
443 methodology for assessing the risk of enrolled individual
444 participants based on data reported by the vendors about their
445 enrollees. Monthly distributions of payments to the vendors
446 shall be adjusted based on the assessed relative risk profile of
447 the enrollees in each risk-bearing product for the most recent
448 period for which data is available.

449 (9) EXEMPTIONS.--

450 (a) Policies sold as part of the program are not subject
451 to the licensing requirements of the Florida Insurance Code,
452 chapter 641, or the mandated offerings or coverages established
453 in part VI of chapter 627, and chapter 641.

454 (b) The corporation is authorized to act as an
455 administrator pursuant to s. 626.88. However the corporation
456 shall not be subject to the licensing requirements of part VII
457 of chapter 626.

458 (11) LIQUIDATION OR DISSOLUTION.--The Department of
459 Financial Services shall supervise any liquidation or
460 dissolution of the corporation and shall have, with respect to
461 such liquidation or dissolution, all power granted to it
462 pursuant to the insurance code.

463 (12) CORPORATION.--There is created the Florida Health
464 Choices, Inc., which shall be registered, incorporated,
465 organized, and operated in compliance with chapter 617. The
466 purpose of the corporation is to administer the program created
467 in this section and to conduct such other business as may
468 further the administration of the program.

469 (a) The corporation shall be governed by a board of
470 directors consisting of 15 individuals appointed in the
471 following manner:

472 1. Five members appointed by and serving at the pleasure
473 of the Governor, consisting of:

474 a. The Secretary of the Agency for Health Care
475 Administration or a designee with expertise in health care
476 services.

477 b. The Secretary of the Department of Management Services
478 or a designee with expertise in state employee benefits.

479 c. Three representatives of eligible public employers.

480 2. Five members appointed by and serving at the pleasure
481 of the President of the Senate, consisting of representatives of
482 employers, insurers, health care providers, health insurance
483 agents, and individual participants.

484 3. Five members appointed by and serving at the pleasure
485 of the Speaker of the House of Representatives, consisting of
486 representatives of employers, insurers, health care providers,
487 health insurance agents, and individual participants.

488 (b) Members shall be appointed for terms of up to 3 years.
489 Any member is eligible for reappointment. A vacancy on the board
490 of directors shall be filled for the remainder of the unexpired
491 term.

492 (c) The board shall select a chief executive officer for
493 the corporation who shall be responsible for the selection of
494 such other staff as may be authorized by the corporation's
495 operating budget adopted by the board.

496 (d) Board members are entitled to receive, from funds of
497 the corporation, reimbursement for per diem and travel expenses
498 as provided by s. 112.061. No other compensation is authorized.

499 (e) There shall be no liability on the part of, and no
500 cause of action shall arise against, any member of the board, or
501 its employees or agents, for any action taken in the performance
502 of their powers and duties under this section.

503 (f) The board shall develop and adopt bylaws and other
504 corporate procedures as necessary for the operation of the
505 corporation and carrying out the purposes of this section. The
506 bylaws shall specify procedures for selection of officers and
507 qualifications for reappointment provided that no director shall
508 serve more than 8 consecutive years. The bylaws shall also
509 require an annual membership meeting providing an opportunity

510 for input and interaction with individual participants in the
511 program.

512 (g) The corporation may exercise all powers granted to it
513 under chapter 617 necessary to carry out the purposes of this
514 section, including, but not limited to, the power to receive and
515 accept grants, loans, or advances of funds from any public or
516 private agency and to receive and accept from any source
517 contributions of money, property, labor, or any other thing of
518 value, to be held, used, and applied for the purposes of this
519 act.

520 (h) The corporation shall:

521 1. Determine eligibility of employers, vendors,
522 individuals, and agents in accordance with subsection (4).

523 2. Establish procedures necessary for the operation of the
524 program, including, but not limited to, procedures for
525 application, enrollment, risk assessment, risk adjustment, plan
526 administration, performance monitoring, and consumer education.

527 3. Arrange for collection of contributions from
528 participating employers and individuals.

529 4. Arrange for payment of premiums and other appropriate
530 disbursements based on the selections of products and services
531 by the individual participants.

532 5. Establish criteria for disenrollment of participating
533 individuals based on failure to pay the individual's share of
534 any contribution required to maintain enrollment in selected
535 products.

536 6. Establish criteria for exclusion of vendors pursuant to
537 subsection (4)(d).

538 7. Develop and implement a plan for promoting public
539 awareness of and participation in the program.

540 8. Secure staff and consultant services necessary to the
541 operation of the program.

542 9. The corporation shall establish policies and procedures
543 regarding participation in the program for individuals, vendors,
544 health insurance agents and employers.

545 10. Beginning in fiscal year 2009-2010, submit on February
546 1, an annual report to the Governor, the President of the
547 Senate, the Speaker of the Florida House of Representatives. The
548 report shall document the corporation's activities in compliance
549 with the duties delineated in this section.

550 (j) To ensure program integrity and to safeguard the financial
551 transactions made under the auspices of the program, the
552 corporation is authorized to establish qualifying criteria and
553 certification procedures for vendors; require performance bonds
554 or other guarantees of ability to complete contractual
555 obligations; monitor the performance of vendors; and enforce the
556 agreements of the program through financial penalty or
557 disqualification from the program.

558 Section 3. Subsection (22) of section 409.811, Florida
559 Statutes, is amended to read:

560 409.811 Definitions relating to Florida Kidcare Act.--As
561 used in ss. 409.810-409.820, the term:

562 (22) "Premium assistance payment" means the monthly
563 consideration paid by the agency per enrollee in the Florida
564 Kidcare program towards health insurance premiums and may
565 include the direct payment of the premium for a qualifying child
566 to be covered as a dependent under an employer sponsored group
567 family plan, when such payment does not exceed the payment
568 required for an enrollee in the Florida Kidcare program.

569 Section 4. Section 408.9091, Florida Statutes, is created
570 to read:

571 408.9091 Cover Florida Health Care Access Act. --

572 (1) SHORT TITLE.--This section may be cited as the "Cover
573 Florida Health Access Program Act".

574 (2) INTENT.--The Legislature finds that a significant
575 proportion of the residents of this state are unable to obtain
576 affordable health insurance coverage. The Legislature also finds
577 that existing "health flex" plan coverage in Florida has had
578 limited participation in part because of narrow eligibility
579 restrictions as well as minimal benefit options for catastrophic
580 and emergency care coverage. Therefore, it is the intent of the
581 Legislature to expand the availability of health care options
582 for uninsured state residents by developing an affordable health
583 care product to be offered statewide by approved health
584 insurers, health maintenance organizations, health-care-
585 provider-sponsored organizations, or health care districts. The
586 Cover Florida Health Access Program (herein referred to as
587 "Cover Florida", or CFHAP) is designed to emphasize coverage for
588 basic and preventive health care services as well as provide
589 inpatient hospital, urgent, and emergency care services.

590 (3) DEFINITIONS.--As used in this section, the term:

591 (a) "Agency" means the Agency for Health Care
592 Administration.

593 (b) "Office" means the Office of Insurance Regulation of
594 the Financial Services Commission.

595 (c) "Enrollee" means an individual who has been determined
596 to be eligible for and is receiving health insurance coverage
597 under a Cover Florida Health Access Program plan approved under
598 this section.

599 (d) "Health insurance" or "health care coverage" or "Cover
600 Florida plan coverage" means health care services that are
601 covered as benefits under an approved Cover Florida plan.

602 (e) "Cover Florida plan" means a consumer choice benefit
603 plan approved under subsections (4) and (5) which guarantees
604 payment for specified health insurance provided to the enrollee
605 who purchases coverage directly from the plan.

606 (f) "Cover Florida plan entity" means a health insurer,
607 health maintenance organization, health-care-provider-sponsored
608 organization, or health care district, that develops and
609 implements an approved Cover Florida plan and is responsible
610 for administering the Cover Florida plan and paying all claims
611 for Cover Florida plan coverage by enrollees of the Cover
612 Florida plan, approved in this section.

613 (g) "Cover Florida Plus" plan means a supplemental
614 insurance product, such as for additional catastrophic coverage,
615 dental, vision or cancer coverage, approved under this section
616 and offered to all Cover Florida plan enrollees.

617 (4) PROGRAM.--The agency and the office shall define
618 general Cover Florida plan components, to require that:

619 (a) plans are offered as guarantee issue to enrollees;

620 (b) plans are portable, such that the enrollee remains
621 covered regardless of employment status or cost-sharing of the
622 premiums;

623 (c) insurers may provide for cost containment through
624 limits on number of services, caps on benefit payments, and co-
625 payments for services.

626 (d) Cover Florida health plan entities make all benefit
627 plan and marketing materials available in both English and
628 Spanish.

629 (e) insurers develop two alternative benefit option plans
630 with different cost and benefit levels, including at least one
631 plan with catastrophic coverage, to provide for additional
632 consumer choice.

633 (f) catastrophic plans provide coverage options for
634 services 1-11 below, including but not limited to:

635 1. preventive health services, including preventive
636 screenings, annual health assessments, Well Care and Well Woman
637 services including mammograms, screenings for cervical cancer,
638 non-invasive colorectal or prostate screenings, and
639 immunizations;

640 2. incentives for routine, preventive care;

641 3. office visits for the diagnosis and treatment of
642 illness or injury;

643 4. office surgery, including anesthesia;

644 5. services related to Behavioral Health Services;

645 6. durable medical equipment and prosthetics;

646 7. diabetic supplies;

647 8. inpatient hospital stays;

648 9. hospital emergency care services;

649 10. urgent care services; and

650 11. outpatient facility services, outpatient surgery, and
651 outpatient diagnostic services,

652 (g) plans without catastrophic coverage provide coverage
653 options for services 1-7 below, including but not limited to:

654 1. preventive health services, including preventive
655 screenings, annual health assessments, Well Care and Well Woman
656 services including mammograms, screenings for cervical cancer,
657 non-invasive colorectal or prostate screenings, and
658 immunizations;

- 659 2. incentives for routine, preventive care;
660 3. office visits for the diagnosis and treatment of
661 illness or injury;
662 4. office surgery, including anesthesia;
663 5. services related to Behavioral Health Services;
664 6. durable medical equipment and prosthetics; and
665 7. diabetic supplies.

666 (h) plans shall offer prescription drug benefit coverage on
667 all plans, or use the existing Florida Discount Drug Card
668 Program for plan enrollees.

669 (i) plans provide, in enrollment materials, plain-language
670 information on policy benefit coverage, benefit limits, cost-
671 sharing requirements, exclusions, and a clear presentation of
672 what is not covered in the plan.

673 (5) The agency and the office shall announce, no later than
674 July 1, 2008, an Invitation to Negotiate ("ITN") for Cover
675 Florida plan entities to design a Cover Florida coverage
676 proposal in which benefits and premiums are defined.

677 (a) The agency and office shall approve at least one Cover
678 Florida plan entity with an existing statewide network of
679 providers, and may approve at least one regional network plan in
680 each existing Medicaid Area.

681 (b) Guidelines shall be developed to ensure that Cover
682 Florida plans meet minimum standards for quality of care and
683 access to care. The agency shall ensure that the Cover Florida
684 plans follow standardized grievance procedures.

685 (c) The ITN shall include guidelines for the review of
686 Cover Florida plan applications and provide regulatory oversight
687 of Cover Florida plan advertisement and marketing procedures.
688 Plans shall be disapproved or withdrawn upon the following:

689 1. Contain any ambiguous, inconsistent, or misleading
690 provisions or any exceptions or conditions that deceptively
691 affect or limit the benefits purported to be assumed in the
692 general coverage provided by the Cover Florida plan;

693 2. Provide benefits that are unreasonable in relation to
694 the premium charged or contain provisions that are unfair or
695 inequitable or contrary to the public policy of this state, that
696 encourage misrepresentation, or that result in unfair
697 discrimination in sales practices;

698 3. Cannot demonstrate that the Cover Florida plan is
699 financially sound and that the applicant is able to underwrite
700 or finance the health care coverage provided; or

701 4. Cannot demonstrate that the applicant and its
702 management are in compliance with the standards required under
703 s. 624.404(3).

704 5. Does not guarantee that Cover Florida plan enrollees may
705 participate in the Cover Florida plan entity's comprehensive
706 network of providers, as determined by the office and the
707 contract.

708 (d) The agency and the office may announce an Invitation to
709 Negotiate ("ITN") for companies that offer supplemental
710 insurance or discount medical plans licensed under Part II of s.
711 636, Florida Statutes, to design "Cover Florida Plus"
712 supplemental coverage products, such as for additional
713 catastrophic coverage, dental, vision or cancer coverage, to be
714 offered to enrollees of Cover Florida plans.

715 (e) The agency, the office, and the Executive Office of the
716 Governor, shall develop a public awareness and incentive
717 campaign to be implemented throughout the state for the
718 promotion of the Cover Florida Health Access Program.

719 (f) Public or private entities may design or extend
720 incentives to encourage Floridians to participate in the Cover
721 Florida Health Access Program, or to encourage employers to co-
722 sponsor some share of Cover Florida premiums for employees.

723 (6) LICENSE NOT REQUIRED.--Neither the licensing
724 requirements of the Florida Insurance Code nor chapter 641,
725 relating to health maintenance organizations, is applicable to a
726 Cover Florida plan approved under this section, unless
727 expressly made applicable. However, for the purpose of
728 prohibiting unfair trade practices, Cover Florida plans are
729 considered to be insurance subject to the applicable provisions
730 of part IX of chapter 626, except as otherwise provided in this
731 section.

732 (7) ELIGIBILITY.--Eligibility to enroll in an approved
733 Cover Florida plan is limited to residents of this state who:

734 (a) Are 19-64 years of age;

735 (b) Are not covered by a private insurance policy and are
736 not eligible for coverage through a public health insurance
737 program, such as Medicare, Medicaid, or Kidcare.

738 (c) Have not been covered by any health insurance program
739 at any time during the past six months; and

740 (d) Have applied for health care coverage through an
741 approved Cover Florida plan and have agreed to make any payments
742 required for participation, including periodic payments or
743 payments due at the time health care services are provided.

744 (8) RECORDS.--Each Cover Florida plan shall maintain
745 enrollment data and provide network data and reasonable records
746 to enable the office to monitor plans and to determine the
747 financial viability of the Cover Florida plan, as necessary.

748 (9) NONENTITLEMENT.--Coverage under an approved Cover
749 Florida plan is not an entitlement, and a cause of action does
750 not arise against the state, a local government entity, or any
751 other political subdivision of this state, or against the agency
752 or office, for failure to make coverage available to eligible
753 persons under this section.

754 (10) PROGRAM EVALUATION.--The agency and the office shall
755 evaluate the Cover Florida program and its effect on the
756 entities that seek approval as Cover Florida plans, on the
757 number of enrollees, and on the scope of the health care
758 coverage offered under a Cover Florida plan; shall provide an
759 assessment of the Cover Florida plans and their potential
760 applicability in other settings; shall use Cover Florida plans
761 to gather more information to evaluate low-income consumer
762 driven benefit packages; and shall, by March 1, 2009, and
763 annually thereafter, jointly submit a report to the Governor,
764 the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of
765 Representatives.

766 (11) RULE MAKING AUTHORITY.-- The agency and the Financial
767 Services Commission may adopt rules as needed to administer this
768 section.

769 (12) APPROPRIATIONS.-- The sum of \$500,000 is appropriated
770 for implementation of a statewide public awareness and incentive
771 campaign for the promotion of the Cover Florida Health Access
772 Program, to be directed by the agency.

773 Section 5. Subsection (5) of section 409.814, Florida
774 Statutes, is amended to read:

775 409.814 Eligibility.--A child who has not reached 19 years
776 of age whose family income is equal to or below 200 percent of
777 the federal poverty level is eligible for the Florida Kidcare

778 program as provided in this section. For enrollment in the
779 Children's Medical Services Network, a complete application
780 includes the medical or behavioral health screening. If,
781 subsequently, an individual is determined to be ineligible for
782 coverage, he or she must immediately be disenrolled from the
783 respective Florida Kidcare program component.

784 (5) A child whose family income is above 200 percent of
785 the federal poverty level or a child who is excluded under the
786 provisions of subsection (4) may participate in the Medikids
787 program as provided in s. 409.8132 or, if the child is
788 ineligible for Medikids by reason of age, in the Florida Healthy
789 Kids program, subject to the following provisions:

790 (a) The family is not eligible for premium assistance
791 payments and must pay the full cost of the premium, including
792 any administrative costs.

793 ~~(b) The agency is authorized to place limits on enrollment~~
794 ~~in Medikids by these children in order to avoid adverse~~
795 ~~selection. The number of children participating in Medikids~~
796 ~~whose family income exceeds 200 percent of the federal poverty~~
797 ~~level must not exceed 10 percent of total enrollees in the~~
798 ~~Medikids program.~~

799 (b)(e) The board of directors of the Florida Healthy Kids
800 Corporation is authorized to ~~place limits on enrollment of these~~
801 ~~children in order to avoid adverse selection. In addition, the~~
802 ~~board is authorized to offer a reduced benefit package to these~~
803 children in order to limit program costs for such families. ~~The~~
804 ~~number of children participating in the Florida Healthy Kids~~
805 ~~program whose family income exceeds 200 percent of the federal~~
806 ~~poverty level must not exceed 10 percent of total enrollees in~~
807 ~~the Florida Healthy Kids program.~~

808 Section 6. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section
809 627.602, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

810 627.602 Scope, format of policy.--

811 (1) Each health insurance policy delivered or issued for
812 delivery to any person in this state must comply with all
813 applicable provisions of this code and all of the following
814 requirements:

815 (c) The policy may purport to insure only one person,
816 except that upon the application of an adult member of a family,
817 who is deemed to be the policyholder, a policy may insure,
818 either originally or by subsequent amendment, any eligible
819 members of that family, including husband, wife, any children or
820 any person dependent upon the policyholder. If an insurer
821 offers coverage that insures dependent children of the
822 policyholder, the policy must comply with the provisions of s.
823 627.6562, F.S.

824 Section 7. Subsection (4) of section 627.653, Florida
825 Statutes, is renumbered as subsection (5) and a new subsection
826 (4) is added to said section to read:

827 627.653 Employee groups.--

828 (4) Unless the employer chooses otherwise, for all policies
829 issued or renewed after October 1, 2008, all eligible employees
830 and their dependents shall be enrolled for coverage at the time
831 of issuance or during the next open or special enrollment
832 period, unless the employee provides written notice to the
833 employer declining coverage, which notice shall include evidence
834 of coverage under an existing group insurance policy or group
835 health benefit plan, or other reasons for declining coverage.
836 Such notice shall be retained by the employer as part of the
837 employee's employment or insurance file. An employer may require

838 its employees to participate in its group health plan as a
839 condition of employment.

840 Section 8. Section 627.6562, Florida Statutes, is amended
841 to read:

842 627.6562 Dependent coverage.--

843 (1) If an insurer offers under a group, blanket, or
844 franchise health insurance policy coverage that insures
845 dependent children of the policyholder or certificateholder, the
846 policy must insure a dependent child of the policyholder or
847 certificateholder at least until the end of the calendar year in
848 which the child reaches the age of 30 ~~25~~, if the child ~~meets all~~
849 ~~of the following:~~

850 (a) Is unmarried and does not have a dependent of his or
851 her own. The child is dependent upon the policyholder or
852 certificateholder for support.

853 (b) Is a resident of this state~~The child is living in the~~
854 ~~household of the policyholder or certificateholder, or the child~~
855 ~~is a full time or part time student.~~

856 (c) Is not provided coverage as a named subscriber,
857 insured, enrollee, or covered person under any other group,
858 blanket, or franchise health insurance policy or individual
859 health benefits plan or entitled to benefits under Title XVIII
860 of the Social Security Act, Pub. L. No. 89-97 (42 U.S.C. s. 1395
861 et seq.).

862 (2) ~~Nothing in This~~ this section does not:

863 (a) Affect ~~affects~~ or preempts an insurer's right to
864 medically underwrite or charge the appropriate premium.

865 (b) Require coverage for services provided before October
866 1, 2008, to a dependent.

867 (c) Require that an employer pay all or part of the cost
868 of coverage provided for a dependent under this section.

869 (d) Prohibit an insurer or health maintenance organization
870 from increasing the limiting age for dependent coverage to age
871 30 in policies or contracts issued or renewed prior to the
872 effective date of this act.

873 (3) Until April 1, 2009, a dependent child who qualifies
874 for coverage under subsection (1) but whose coverage as a
875 dependent child under a covered person's plan terminated under
876 the terms of the plan before October 1, 2008, may make a written
877 election to reinstate coverage, without proof of insurability,
878 under that plan as a dependent child pursuant to this section.
879 All other dependent children who qualify for coverage under
880 subsection (1) shall be automatically covered at least until the
881 end of the calendar year in which the child reaches the age of
882 30, unless the covered person provides the group policyholder
883 with written evidence the dependent child is married, not a
884 resident of Florida, or is covered under a separate
885 comprehensive health insurance policy, a health benefit plan, or
886 is entitled to benefits Title XVIII of the Social Security Act,
887 Pub. L. No. 89-97 (42 U.S.C. s. 1935, et seq.).

888 (4) The covered person's plan may require the payment of a
889 premium by the covered person or dependent child, as
890 appropriate, subject to the approval of the Office of Insurance
891 Regulation, for any period of coverage relating to a dependent's
892 written election for coverage pursuant to paragraph (3).

893 (5) Notice regarding the reinstatement of coverage for a
894 dependent child as provided under this section must be provided
895 to a covered person:

896 (a) In the certificate of coverage prepared for covered

897 persons by the insurer; or

898 (b) By the covered person's employer.

899 (c) The notice regarding the opportunity for reinstatement
900 of coverage for a dependent child shall be given as soon as
901 practicable after July 1, 2008 and such notice may be given
902 through the group policyholder.

903 (6) This section does not apply to accident only,
904 specified-disease, disability income, Medicare supplement, or
905 long-term care insurance policies.

906 (7) This section applies to all group, blanket, or
907 franchise health insurance policies covering residents of this
908 state, including, but not limited to, policies in which the
909 carrier has reserved the right to change the premium.

910 Section 9. Subparagraphs 3. through 7. of paragraph (h) of
911 subsection (5) of section 627.6699, Florida Statutes, are
912 renumbered as subparagraphs 4. through 8. respectively, and a
913 new subparagraph 3. is added to said section to read:

914 627.6699 Employee Health Care Access Act.--

915 (5) AVAILABILITY OF COVERAGE.--

916 (h) All health benefit plans issued under this section
917 must comply with the following conditions:

918 3. Unless the employer chooses otherwise, for all policies
919 or health maintenance contracts issued or renewed after the
920 October 1, 2008, all eligible employees and their dependents
921 shall be enrolled for coverage at the time of issuance or during
922 the next open or special enrollment period, unless the employee
923 provides written notice to the employer declining coverage,
924 which notice shall include evidence of coverage under an
925 existing group insurance policy or group health benefit plan, or
926 other reasons for declining coverage. Such notice shall be

927 retained by the employer as part of the employee's employment or
928 insurance file. An employer may require its employees to
929 participate in its group health plan as a condition of
930 employment.

931 Section 10. Subsections (41) and (42) of section 641.31,
932 Florida Statutes, are added to read:

933 641.31 Health maintenance contracts.--

934 (41) Unless the employer chooses otherwise, for all
935 policies or health maintenance contracts issued or renewed after
936 the October 1, 2008, all eligible employees and their dependents
937 shall be enrolled for coverage at the time of issuance or during
938 the next open or special enrollment period, unless the employee
939 provides written notice to the employer declining coverage,
940 which notice shall include evidence of coverage under an
941 existing group insurance policy or group health benefit plan, or
942 other reasons for declining coverage. Such notice shall be
943 retained by the employer as part of the employee's employment or
944 insurance file. An employer may require its employees to
945 participate in its group health plan as a condition of
946 employment.

947 (42) All health maintenance contracts that provide
948 coverage for a member of the family of the subscriber shall
949 comply with the provisions of s. 627.6562, F.S.

950 Section 11. Subsections (1), (4) and (6) of section
951 641.402, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

952 641.402 Definitions.--As used in this part, the term:

953 (1) "Basic services" includes any of the following:
954 limited hospital inpatient services, which may include hospital
955 inpatient physician services, up to a maximum of coverage
956 benefit of five days and a maximum dollar amount of coverage of

957 \$15,000 per calendar year; emergency care; physician care other
958 than hospital inpatient physician services; ambulatory
959 diagnostic treatment, and preventive health care services.

960 (4) "Prepaid health clinic" means any organization
961 authorized under this part which provides, either directly or
962 through arrangements with other persons, basic services to
963 persons enrolled with such organization, on a prepaid per capita
964 or prepaid aggregate fixed-sum basis, including those basic
965 services described in this part which subscribers might
966 reasonably require to maintain good health. ~~However, no clinic~~
967 ~~that provides or contracts for, either directly or indirectly,~~
968 ~~inpatient hospital services, hospital inpatient physician~~
969 ~~services, or indemnity against the cost of such services shall~~
970 ~~be a prepaid health clinic.~~

971 (6) "Provider" means any physician or person ~~other than a~~
972 ~~hospital~~ that furnishes health care services under this part and
973 is licensed or authorized to practice in this state.

974 Section 12. This act shall take effect upon becoming law,
975 except that sections 3, 4, 5 and 7 of this act shall take effect
976 October 1, 2008, and shall apply to all individual, group,
977 blanket, franchise health insurance policies and health
978 maintenance contracts issued, renewed, or amended after October
979 1, 2008.