

1                   A bill to be entitled  
2           An act relating to health care; transferring and  
3           reassigning certain functions and responsibilities,  
4           including records, personnel, property, and unexpended  
5           balances of appropriations and other resources, from the  
6           Department of Health to the Department of Business and  
7           Professional Regulation by a type two transfer; providing  
8           for the continued validity of pending judicial or  
9           administrative actions to which the Department of Health  
10          is a party; providing for the continued validity of lawful  
11          orders issued by the Department of Health; transferring  
12          rules created by the Department of Health to the  
13          Department of Business and Professional Regulation;  
14          providing for the continued validity of permits and  
15          certifications issued by the Department of Health;  
16          amending s. 400.179, F.S.; authorizing the Agency for  
17          Health Care Administration to transfer funds to the Grants  
18          and Donations Trust Fund for certain repayments; amending  
19          s. 400.23, F.S.; providing minimum staffing requirements  
20          for nursing homes for a specified period; amending s.  
21          409.905, F.S.; eliminating authority for certain hospital  
22          inpatient per diem rate adjustment; amending s. 409.906,  
23          F.S.; prohibiting payment for Medicaid chiropractic  
24          services, hospice care services, and podiatric services  
25          for 2 fiscal years; authorizing payment of a specified  
26          amount for Medicaid services provided by an  
27          anesthesiologist assistant; amending s. 409.908, F.S.;  
28          deleting a provision prohibiting Medicaid from making any

29 | payment toward deductibles and coinsurance for services  
30 | not covered by Medicaid; providing limitations on Medicaid  
31 | payments for coinsurance; revising reimbursement rates for  
32 | providers of Medicaid prescribed drugs; requiring the  
33 | agency to continue collecting but suspend the use of cost  
34 | data to set reimbursement rates for hospitals, nursing  
35 | homes, county health departments, and community  
36 | intermediate care facilities for the developmentally  
37 | disabled for 2 fiscal years; requiring the agency to apply  
38 | the effect of the suspension of the use of cost data to  
39 | set reimbursement rates for managed care plans and nursing  
40 | home diversion programs; requiring the agency to establish  
41 | workgroups to evaluate alternative reimbursement and  
42 | payment methodologies for hospitals, nursing facilities,  
43 | and managed care plans; requiring a report; providing for  
44 | future repeal of the suspension of the use of cost data to  
45 | set certain rates; amending s. 409.911, F.S.; revising the  
46 | share data used to calculate disproportionate share  
47 | payments to hospitals; amending s. 409.9112, F.S.;  
48 | revising the time period during which the agency is  
49 | prohibited from distributing disproportionate share  
50 | payments to regional perinatal intensive care centers;  
51 | amending s. 409.9113, F.S.; requiring the agency to  
52 | distribute moneys provided in the General Appropriations  
53 | Act to statutorily defined teaching hospitals and family  
54 | practice teaching hospitals under the teaching hospital  
55 | disproportionate share program for the 2008-2009 fiscal  
56 | year; amending s. 409.9117, F.S.; prohibiting the agency

57 | from distributing moneys under the primary care  
 58 | disproportionate share program for the 2008-2009 fiscal  
 59 | year; amending s. 409.912, F.S.; revising reimbursement  
 60 | rates to pharmacies for Medicaid prescribed drugs;  
 61 | requiring the agency to notify the Legislature before  
 62 | seeking an amendment to the state plan in order to  
 63 | implement programs authorized by the Deficit Reduction Act  
 64 | of 2005; amending s. 409.91211, F.S.; providing for  
 65 | expansion of the Medicaid managed care pilot program to  
 66 | Miami-Dade, Monroe, Pasco, Pinellas, Hardee, Highlands,  
 67 | Hillsborough, Manatee, and Polk Counties; permitting fee-  
 68 | for-service provider service networks to be reimbursed on  
 69 | a risk-adjusted capitated basis for certain services;  
 70 | requiring the agency to encourage cost-effective  
 71 | administration by provider service networks; requiring  
 72 | quarterly monitoring and annual evaluation of plan network  
 73 | adequacy; requiring that Medicaid recipients receive  
 74 | prescription drug coverage information for each plan;  
 75 | requiring the agency to set standards for prompt claims  
 76 | payment; revising assignment processes for certain  
 77 | recipients; amending s. 409.9124, F.S.; removing the  
 78 | limitation on the application of certain rates and rate  
 79 | reductions used by the agency to reimburse managed care  
 80 | plans; amending s. 409.913, F.S.; prohibiting mailing of  
 81 | the explanation of benefits for certain Medicaid services;  
 82 | repealing s. 381.0271, F.S., relating to the Florida  
 83 | Patient Safety Corporation; repealing s. 381.0273, F.S.,  
 84 | relating to public records exemption for patient safety

85 data; repealing s. 394.4595, F.S., relating to access to  
 86 patient records by the Florida statewide and local  
 87 advocacy councils; repealing s. 402.164, F.S., relating to  
 88 the Florida Statewide Advocacy Council and the Florida  
 89 local advocacy councils; repealing s. 402.165, F.S.,  
 90 relating to the Florida Statewide Advocacy Council;  
 91 repealing s. 402.166, F.S., relating to Florida local  
 92 advocacy councils; repealing s. 402.167, F.S., relating to  
 93 duties of state agencies that provide client services  
 94 relating to the Florida Statewide Advocacy Council and the  
 95 Florida local advocacy councils; repealing s. 409.9061,  
 96 F.S., relating to authority for a statewide laboratory  
 97 services contract; repealing s. 430.80, F.S., relating to  
 98 implementation of a teaching nursing home pilot project;  
 99 repealing s. 430.83, F.S., relating to the Sunshine for  
 100 Seniors Program; repealing ss. 464.0195, 464.0196, and  
 101 464.0197, F.S., relating to the Florida Center for  
 102 Nursing; repealing s. 464.0198, F.S., relating to the  
 103 Florida Center for Nursing Trust Fund; amending ss.  
 104 39.001, 39.0011, 39.202, 39.302, 215.22, 394.459,  
 105 394.4597, 394.4598, 394.4599, 394.4615, 400.0065, 400.118,  
 106 400.141, 415.1034, 415.104, 415.1055, 415.106, 415.107,  
 107 429.19, 429.28, 429.34, and 430.04, F.S.; conforming  
 108 provisions and correcting cross-references; providing an  
 109 effective date.

110  
 111 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:  
 112

113           Section 1. (1) Effective April 1, 2009, all of the  
 114 statutory powers, duties and functions, records, personnel,  
 115 property, and unexpended balances of appropriations,  
 116 allocations, or other funds for the administration of part I of  
 117 chapter 499, Florida Statutes, relating to drugs, devices,  
 118 cosmetics, and household products shall be transferred by a type  
 119 two transfer, as defined in s. 20.06(2), Florida Statutes, from  
 120 the Department of Health to the Department of Business and  
 121 Professional Regulation.

122           (2) The transfer of regulatory authority under part I of  
 123 chapter 499, Florida Statutes, provided by this act shall not  
 124 affect the validity of any judicial or administrative action  
 125 pending as of 11:59 p.m. on the day before the effective date of  
 126 this act to which the Department of Health is at that time a  
 127 party, and the Department of Business and Professional  
 128 Regulation shall be substituted as a party in interest in any  
 129 such action.

130           (3) All lawful orders issued by the Department of Health  
 131 implementing or enforcing or otherwise in regard to any  
 132 provision of part I of chapter 499, Florida Statutes, issued  
 133 prior to the effective date of this act shall remain in effect  
 134 and be enforceable after the effective date of this act unless  
 135 thereafter modified in accordance with law.

136           (4) The rules of the Department of Health relating to the  
 137 implementation of part I of chapter 499, Florida Statutes, that  
 138 were in effect at 11:59 p.m. on the day prior to this act taking  
 139 effect shall become the rules of the Department of Business and

140 Professional Regulation and shall remain in effect until amended  
 141 or repealed in the manner provided by law.

142 (5) Notwithstanding the transfer of regulatory authority  
 143 under part I of chapter 499, Florida Statutes, provided by this  
 144 act, persons and entities holding in good standing any permit  
 145 under part I of chapter 499, Florida Statutes, as of 11:59 p.m.  
 146 on the day prior to the effective date of this act shall, as of  
 147 the effective date of this act, be deemed to hold in good  
 148 standing a permit in the same capacity as that for which the  
 149 permit was formerly issued.

150 (6) Notwithstanding the transfer of regulatory authority  
 151 under part I of chapter 499, Florida Statutes, provided by this  
 152 act, persons holding in good standing any certification under  
 153 part I of chapter 499, Florida Statutes, as of 11:59 p.m. on the  
 154 day prior to the effective date of this act shall, as of the  
 155 effective date of this act, be deemed to be certified in the  
 156 same capacity in which they were formerly certified.

157 Section 2. Paragraph (d) of subsection (2) of section  
 158 400.179, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

159 400.179 Liability for Medicaid underpayments and  
 160 overpayments.--

161 (2) Because any transfer of a nursing facility may expose  
 162 the fact that Medicaid may have underpaid or overpaid the  
 163 transferor, and because in most instances, any such underpayment  
 164 or overpayment can only be determined following a formal field  
 165 audit, the liabilities for any such underpayments or  
 166 overpayments shall be as follows:

167 (d) Where the transfer involves a facility that has been  
 168 leased by the transferor:

169 1. The transferee shall, as a condition to being issued a  
 170 license by the agency, acquire, maintain, and provide proof to  
 171 the agency of a bond with a term of 30 months, renewable  
 172 annually, in an amount not less than the total of 3 months'  
 173 Medicaid payments to the facility computed on the basis of the  
 174 preceding 12-month average Medicaid payments to the facility.

175 2. A leasehold licensee may meet the requirements of  
 176 subparagraph 1. by payment of a nonrefundable fee, paid at  
 177 initial licensure, paid at the time of any subsequent change of  
 178 ownership, and paid annually thereafter, in the amount of 1  
 179 percent of the total of 3 months' Medicaid payments to the  
 180 facility computed on the basis of the preceding 12-month average  
 181 Medicaid payments to the facility. If a preceding 12-month  
 182 average is not available, projected Medicaid payments may be  
 183 used. The fee shall be deposited into the Health Care Trust Fund  
 184 and shall be accounted for separately as a Medicaid nursing home  
 185 overpayment account. These fees shall be used at the sole  
 186 discretion of the agency to repay nursing home Medicaid  
 187 overpayments. The agency is authorized to transfer funds to the  
 188 Grants and Donations Trust Fund for such repayments. Payment of  
 189 this fee shall not release the licensee from any liability for  
 190 any Medicaid overpayments, nor shall payment bar the agency from  
 191 seeking to recoup overpayments from the licensee and any other  
 192 liable party. As a condition of exercising this lease bond  
 193 alternative, licensees paying this fee must maintain an existing  
 194 lease bond through the end of the 30-month term period of that

195 bond. The agency is herein granted specific authority to  
 196 promulgate all rules pertaining to the administration and  
 197 management of this account, including withdrawals from the  
 198 account, subject to federal review and approval. This provision  
 199 shall take effect upon becoming law and shall apply to any  
 200 leasehold license application. The financial viability of the  
 201 Medicaid nursing home overpayment account shall be determined by  
 202 the agency through annual review of the account balance and the  
 203 amount of total outstanding, unpaid Medicaid overpayments owing  
 204 from leasehold licensees to the agency as determined by final  
 205 agency audits.

206 3. The leasehold licensee may meet the bond requirement  
 207 through other arrangements acceptable to the agency. The agency  
 208 is herein granted specific authority to promulgate rules  
 209 pertaining to lease bond arrangements.

210 4. All existing nursing facility licensees, operating the  
 211 facility as a leasehold, shall acquire, maintain, and provide  
 212 proof to the agency of the 30-month bond required in  
 213 subparagraph 1., above, on and after July 1, 1993, for each  
 214 license renewal.

215 5. It shall be the responsibility of all nursing facility  
 216 operators, operating the facility as a leasehold, to renew the  
 217 30-month bond and to provide proof of such renewal to the agency  
 218 annually.

219 6. Any failure of the nursing facility operator to  
 220 acquire, maintain, renew annually, or provide proof to the  
 221 agency shall be grounds for the agency to deny, revoke, and  
 222 suspend the facility license to operate such facility and to



223 take any further action, including, but not limited to,  
 224 enjoining the facility, asserting a moratorium pursuant to part  
 225 II of chapter 408, or applying for a receiver, deemed necessary  
 226 to ensure compliance with this section and to safeguard and  
 227 protect the health, safety, and welfare of the facility's  
 228 residents. A lease agreement required as a condition of bond  
 229 financing or refinancing under s. 154.213 by a health facilities  
 230 authority or required under s. 159.30 by a county or  
 231 municipality is not a leasehold for purposes of this paragraph  
 232 and is not subject to the bond requirement of this paragraph.

233 Section 3. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section  
 234 400.23, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

235 400.23 Rules; evaluation and deficiencies; licensure  
 236 status.--

237 (3)(a)1. The agency shall adopt rules providing minimum  
 238 staffing requirements for nursing homes. These requirements  
 239 shall include, for each nursing home facility:

240 a. A minimum certified nursing assistant staffing of 2.6  
 241 hours of direct care per resident per day beginning January 1,  
 242 2003, and increasing to 2.7 hours of direct care per resident  
 243 per day beginning January 1, 2007. Beginning January 1, 2002, no  
 244 facility shall staff below one certified nursing assistant per  
 245 20 residents, and a minimum licensed nursing staffing of 1.0  
 246 hour of direct care per resident per day but never below one  
 247 licensed nurse per 40 residents.

248 b. Beginning January 1, 2007, a minimum weekly average  
 249 certified nursing assistant staffing of 2.9 hours of direct care

250 per resident per day. For the purpose of this sub-subparagraph,  
 251 a week is defined as Sunday through Saturday.

252 c. Beginning July 1, 2008, and ending June 30, 2010, a  
 253 minimum daily combined average certified nursing assistant and  
 254 licensed nursing staffing of 3.7 hours of direct care per  
 255 resident per day, with a minimum certified nursing assistant  
 256 staffing of 2.6 hours of direct care per resident per day and a  
 257 minimum licensed nursing staffing of 1.0 hour of direct care per  
 258 resident per day. No facility shall staff below one certified  
 259 nursing assistant per 20 residents and one licensed nurse per 40  
 260 residents.

261 2. Nursing assistants employed under s. 400.211(2) may be  
 262 included in computing the staffing ratio for certified nursing  
 263 assistants only if their job responsibilities include only  
 264 nursing-assistant-related duties.

265 3. Each nursing home must document compliance with  
 266 staffing standards as required under this paragraph and post  
 267 daily the names of staff on duty for the benefit of facility  
 268 residents and the public.

269 4. The agency shall recognize the use of licensed nurses  
 270 for compliance with minimum staffing requirements for certified  
 271 nursing assistants, provided that the facility otherwise meets  
 272 the minimum staffing requirements for licensed nurses and that  
 273 the licensed nurses are performing the duties of a certified  
 274 nursing assistant. Unless otherwise approved by the agency,  
 275 licensed nurses counted toward the minimum staffing requirements  
 276 for certified nursing assistants must exclusively perform the  
 277 duties of a certified nursing assistant for the entire shift and

278 | not also be counted toward the minimum staffing requirements for  
279 | licensed nurses. If the agency approved a facility's request to  
280 | use a licensed nurse to perform both licensed nursing and  
281 | certified nursing assistant duties, the facility must allocate  
282 | the amount of staff time specifically spent on certified nursing  
283 | assistant duties for the purpose of documenting compliance with  
284 | minimum staffing requirements for certified and licensed nursing  
285 | staff. In no event may the hours of a licensed nurse with dual  
286 | job responsibilities be counted twice.

287 |       Section 4. Paragraphs (d) and (e) of subsection (5) of  
288 | section 409.905, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as  
289 | paragraphs (c) and (d), respectively, and present paragraph (c)  
290 | of that subsection is amended to read:

291 |       409.905 Mandatory Medicaid services.--The agency may make  
292 | payments for the following services, which are required of the  
293 | state by Title XIX of the Social Security Act, furnished by  
294 | Medicaid providers to recipients who are determined to be  
295 | eligible on the dates on which the services were provided. Any  
296 | service under this section shall be provided only when medically  
297 | necessary and in accordance with state and federal law.  
298 | Mandatory services rendered by providers in mobile units to  
299 | Medicaid recipients may be restricted by the agency. Nothing in  
300 | this section shall be construed to prevent or limit the agency  
301 | from adjusting fees, reimbursement rates, lengths of stay,  
302 | number of visits, number of services, or any other adjustments  
303 | necessary to comply with the availability of moneys and any  
304 | limitations or directions provided for in the General  
305 | Appropriations Act or chapter 216.

306 (5) HOSPITAL INPATIENT SERVICES.--The agency shall pay for  
 307 all covered services provided for the medical care and treatment  
 308 of a recipient who is admitted as an inpatient by a licensed  
 309 physician or dentist to a hospital licensed under part I of  
 310 chapter 395. However, the agency shall limit the payment for  
 311 inpatient hospital services for a Medicaid recipient 21 years of  
 312 age or older to 45 days or the number of days necessary to  
 313 comply with the General Appropriations Act.

314 ~~(c) The Agency for Health Care Administration shall adjust~~  
 315 ~~a hospital's current inpatient per diem rate to reflect the cost~~  
 316 ~~of serving the Medicaid population at that institution if:~~

317 1. ~~The hospital experiences an increase in Medicaid~~  
 318 ~~easeload by more than 25 percent in any year, primarily~~  
 319 ~~resulting from the closure of a hospital in the same service~~  
 320 ~~area occurring after July 1, 1995;~~

321 2. ~~The hospital's Medicaid per diem rate is at least 25~~  
 322 ~~percent below the Medicaid per patient cost for that year; or~~

323 3. ~~The hospital is located in a county that has five or~~  
 324 ~~fewer hospitals, began offering obstetrical services on or after~~  
 325 ~~September 1999, and has submitted a request in writing to the~~  
 326 ~~agency for a rate adjustment after July 1, 2000, but before~~  
 327 ~~September 30, 2000, in which case such hospital's Medicaid~~  
 328 ~~inpatient per diem rate shall be adjusted to cost, effective~~  
 329 ~~July 1, 2002.~~

330  
 331 ~~No later than October 1 of each year, the agency must provide~~  
 332 ~~estimated costs for any adjustment in a hospital inpatient per~~  
 333 ~~diem pursuant to this paragraph to the Executive Office of the~~

334 ~~Governor, the House of Representatives General Appropriations~~  
 335 ~~Committee, and the Senate Appropriations Committee. Before the~~  
 336 ~~agency implements a change in a hospital's inpatient per diem~~  
 337 ~~rate pursuant to this paragraph, the Legislature must have~~  
 338 ~~specifically appropriated sufficient funds in the General~~  
 339 ~~Appropriations Act to support the increase in cost as estimated~~  
 340 ~~by the agency.~~

341 Section 5. Subsections (7), (14), and (19) of section  
 342 409.906, Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsection (26) is  
 343 added to that section, to read:

344 409.906 Optional Medicaid services.--Subject to specific  
 345 appropriations, the agency may make payments for services which  
 346 are optional to the state under Title XIX of the Social Security  
 347 Act and are furnished by Medicaid providers to recipients who  
 348 are determined to be eligible on the dates on which the services  
 349 were provided. Any optional service that is provided shall be  
 350 provided only when medically necessary and in accordance with  
 351 state and federal law. Optional services rendered by providers  
 352 in mobile units to Medicaid recipients may be restricted or  
 353 prohibited by the agency. Nothing in this section shall be  
 354 construed to prevent or limit the agency from adjusting fees,  
 355 reimbursement rates, lengths of stay, number of visits, or  
 356 number of services, or making any other adjustments necessary to  
 357 comply with the availability of moneys and any limitations or  
 358 directions provided for in the General Appropriations Act or  
 359 chapter 216. If necessary to safeguard the state's systems of  
 360 providing services to elderly and disabled persons and subject  
 361 to the notice and review provisions of s. 216.177, the Governor

362 may direct the Agency for Health Care Administration to amend  
 363 the Medicaid state plan to delete the optional Medicaid service  
 364 known as "Intermediate Care Facilities for the Developmentally  
 365 Disabled." Optional services may include:

366 (7) CHIROPRACTIC SERVICES.--For 2 fiscal years beginning  
 367 July 1, 2008, and ending June 30, 2010, the agency may not pay  
 368 for chiropractic services. ~~The agency may pay for manual~~  
 369 ~~manipulation of the spine and initial services, screening, and X~~  
 370 ~~rays provided to a recipient by a licensed chiropractic~~  
 371 ~~physician.~~

372 (14) HOSPICE CARE SERVICES.--For 2 fiscal years beginning  
 373 July 1, 2008, and ending June 30, 2010, the agency may not pay  
 374 for hospice care services. ~~The agency may pay for all reasonable~~  
 375 ~~and necessary services for the palliation or management of a~~  
 376 ~~recipient's terminal illness, if the services are provided by a~~  
 377 ~~hospice that is licensed under part IV of chapter 400 and meets~~  
 378 ~~Medicare certification requirements.~~

379 (19) PODIATRIC SERVICES.--For 2 fiscal years beginning  
 380 July 1, 2008, and ending June 30, 2010, the agency may not pay  
 381 for podiatric services. ~~The agency may pay for services,~~  
 382 ~~including diagnosis and medical, surgical, palliative, and~~  
 383 ~~mechanical treatment, related to ailments of the human foot and~~  
 384 ~~lower leg, if provided to a recipient by a podiatric physician~~  
 385 ~~licensed under state law.~~

386 (26) ANESTHESIOLOGIST ASSISTANT SERVICES.--The agency may  
 387 pay for all services provided to a recipient by an  
 388 anesthesiologist assistant licensed under s. 458.3475 or s.  
 389 459.023. Reimbursement for such services must be not less than

390 80 percent of the reimbursement that would be paid to a  
 391 physician who provided the same services.

392 Section 6. Subsections (13) and (14) of section 409.908,  
 393 Florida Statutes, as amended by chapter 2007-331, Laws of  
 394 Florida, are amended, and subsection (23) is added to that  
 395 section, to read:

396 409.908 Reimbursement of Medicaid providers.--Subject to  
 397 specific appropriations, the agency shall reimburse Medicaid  
 398 providers, in accordance with state and federal law, according  
 399 to methodologies set forth in the rules of the agency and in  
 400 policy manuals and handbooks incorporated by reference therein.  
 401 These methodologies may include fee schedules, reimbursement  
 402 methods based on cost reporting, negotiated fees, competitive  
 403 bidding pursuant to s. 287.057, and other mechanisms the agency  
 404 considers efficient and effective for purchasing services or  
 405 goods on behalf of recipients. If a provider is reimbursed based  
 406 on cost reporting and submits a cost report late and that cost  
 407 report would have been used to set a lower reimbursement rate  
 408 for a rate semester, then the provider's rate for that semester  
 409 shall be retroactively calculated using the new cost report, and  
 410 full payment at the recalculated rate shall be effected  
 411 retroactively. Medicare-granted extensions for filing cost  
 412 reports, if applicable, shall also apply to Medicaid cost  
 413 reports. Payment for Medicaid compensable services made on  
 414 behalf of Medicaid eligible persons is subject to the  
 415 availability of moneys and any limitations or directions  
 416 provided for in the General Appropriations Act or chapter 216.  
 417 Further, nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent

418 | or limit the agency from adjusting fees, reimbursement rates,  
 419 | lengths of stay, number of visits, or number of services, or  
 420 | making any other adjustments necessary to comply with the  
 421 | availability of moneys and any limitations or directions  
 422 | provided for in the General Appropriations Act, provided the  
 423 | adjustment is consistent with legislative intent.

424 |       (13) Medicare premiums for persons eligible for both  
 425 | Medicare and Medicaid coverage shall be paid at the rates  
 426 | established by Title XVIII of the Social Security Act. For  
 427 | Medicare services rendered to Medicaid-eligible persons,  
 428 | Medicaid shall pay Medicare deductibles and coinsurance as  
 429 | follows:

430 |       ~~(a) Medicaid shall make no payment toward deductibles and~~  
 431 | ~~coinsurance for any service that is not covered by Medicaid.~~

432 |       (a)~~(b)~~ Medicaid's financial obligation for deductibles and  
 433 | coinsurance payments shall be based on Medicare allowable fees,  
 434 | not on a provider's billed charges.

435 |       (b)~~(e)~~ Medicaid will pay no portion of Medicare  
 436 | deductibles and coinsurance when payment that Medicare has made  
 437 | for the service equals or exceeds what Medicaid would have paid  
 438 | if it had been the sole payor. The combined payment of Medicare  
 439 | and Medicaid shall not exceed the amount Medicaid would have  
 440 | paid had it been the sole payor. The Legislature finds that  
 441 | there has been confusion regarding the reimbursement for  
 442 | services rendered to dually eligible Medicare beneficiaries.  
 443 | Accordingly, the Legislature clarifies that it has always been  
 444 | the intent of the Legislature before and after 1991 that, in  
 445 | reimbursing in accordance with fees established by Title XVIII



446 for premiums, deductibles, and coinsurance for Medicare services  
 447 rendered by physicians to Medicaid eligible persons, physicians  
 448 be reimbursed at the lesser of the amount billed by the  
 449 physician or the Medicaid maximum allowable fee established by  
 450 the Agency for Health Care Administration, as is permitted by  
 451 federal law. It has never been the intent of the Legislature  
 452 with regard to such services rendered by physicians that  
 453 Medicaid be required to provide any payment for deductibles,  
 454 coinsurance, or copayments for Medicare cost sharing, or any  
 455 expenses incurred relating thereto, in excess of the payment  
 456 amount provided for under the State Medicaid plan for such  
 457 service. This payment methodology is applicable even in those  
 458 situations in which the payment for Medicare cost sharing for a  
 459 qualified Medicare beneficiary with respect to an item or  
 460 service is reduced or eliminated. This expression of the  
 461 Legislature is in clarification of existing law and shall apply  
 462 to payment for, and with respect to provider agreements with  
 463 respect to, items or services furnished on or after the  
 464 effective date of this act. This paragraph applies to payment by  
 465 Medicaid for items and services furnished before the effective  
 466 date of this act if such payment is the subject of a lawsuit  
 467 that is based on the provisions of this section, and that is  
 468 pending as of, or is initiated after, the effective date of this  
 469 act.

470 (c)~~(d)~~ Notwithstanding paragraphs (a) and (b) ~~(a)~~~~(c)~~:

471 1. Medicaid payments for Nursing Home Medicare part A  
 472 coinsurance shall be limited to the Medicaid nursing home per  
 473 diem rate less any amounts paid by Medicare, but only up to the

474 amount of Medicare coinsurance. The Medicaid per diem rate shall  
 475 be the rate in effect for the dates of service of the crossover  
 476 claims and may not be subsequently adjusted due to subsequent  
 477 per diem rate adjustments.

478 2. Medicaid shall pay all deductibles and coinsurance for  
 479 Medicare-eligible recipients receiving freestanding end stage  
 480 renal dialysis center services.

481 3. Medicaid payments for general hospital inpatient  
 482 services shall be limited to the Medicare deductible and  
 483 coinsurance per spell of illness. Medicaid payments for hospital  
 484 Medicare Part A coinsurance shall be limited to the Medicaid  
 485 hospital per diem rate less any amounts paid by Medicare, but  
 486 only up to the amount of Medicare coinsurance. Medicaid payments  
 487 for coinsurance shall be limited to the Medicaid per diem rate  
 488 in effect for the dates of service of the crossover claims and  
 489 may not be subsequently adjusted due to subsequent per diem  
 490 adjustments. ~~Medicaid shall make no payment toward coinsurance~~  
 491 ~~for Medicare general hospital inpatient services.~~

492 4. Medicaid shall pay all deductibles and coinsurance for  
 493 Medicare emergency transportation services provided by  
 494 ambulances licensed pursuant to chapter 401.

495 (14) A provider of prescribed drugs shall be reimbursed  
 496 the least of the amount billed by the provider, the provider's  
 497 usual and customary charge, or the Medicaid maximum allowable  
 498 fee established by the agency, plus a dispensing fee. The  
 499 Medicaid maximum allowable fee for ingredient cost will be based  
 500 on the lower of: average wholesale price (AWP) minus 16.4 ~~15.4~~  
 501 percent, wholesaler acquisition cost (WAC) plus 4.75 ~~5.75~~

502 percent, the federal upper limit (FUL), the state maximum  
 503 allowable cost (SMAC), or the usual and customary (UAC) charge  
 504 billed by the provider. Medicaid providers are required to  
 505 dispense generic drugs if available at lower cost and the agency  
 506 has not determined that the branded product is more cost-  
 507 effective, unless the prescriber has requested and received  
 508 approval to require the branded product. The agency is directed  
 509 to implement a variable dispensing fee for payments for  
 510 prescribed medicines while ensuring continued access for  
 511 Medicaid recipients. The variable dispensing fee may be based  
 512 upon, but not limited to, either or both the volume of  
 513 prescriptions dispensed by a specific pharmacy provider, the  
 514 volume of prescriptions dispensed to an individual recipient,  
 515 and dispensing of preferred-drug-list products. The agency may  
 516 increase the pharmacy dispensing fee authorized by statute and  
 517 in the annual General Appropriations Act by \$0.50 for the  
 518 dispensing of a Medicaid preferred-drug-list product and reduce  
 519 the pharmacy dispensing fee by \$0.50 for the dispensing of a  
 520 Medicaid product that is not included on the preferred drug  
 521 list. The agency may establish a supplemental pharmaceutical  
 522 dispensing fee to be paid to providers returning unused unit-  
 523 dose packaged medications to stock and crediting the Medicaid  
 524 program for the ingredient cost of those medications if the  
 525 ingredient costs to be credited exceed the value of the  
 526 supplemental dispensing fee. The agency is authorized to limit  
 527 reimbursement for prescribed medicine in order to comply with  
 528 any limitations or directions provided for in the General

529 Appropriations Act, which may include implementing a prospective  
 530 or concurrent utilization review program.

531 (23) (a) The agency shall establish rates at a level that  
 532 ensures no increase in statewide expenditures resulting from a  
 533 change in unit costs for 2 fiscal years effective July 1, 2008.  
 534 Reimbursement rates for the 2 fiscal years shall be as provided  
 535 in the General Appropriations Act.

536 (b) This subsection applies to the following provider  
 537 types:

- 538 1. Inpatient hospitals.
- 539 2. Outpatient hospitals.
- 540 3. Nursing homes.
- 541 4. County health departments.
- 542 5. Community intermediate care facilities for the  
 543 developmentally disabled.

544  
 545 The agency shall apply the effect of this subsection to the  
 546 reimbursement rates for managed care plans and nursing home  
 547 diversion programs.

548 (c) The agency shall create a workgroup on hospital  
 549 reimbursement, a workgroup on nursing facility reimbursement,  
 550 and a workgroup on managed care plan payment. The workgroups  
 551 shall evaluate alternative reimbursement and payment  
 552 methodologies for hospitals, nursing facilities, and managed  
 553 care plans, including prospective payment methodologies for  
 554 hospitals and nursing facilities. The nursing facility workgroup  
 555 shall also consider price-based methodologies for indirect care  
 556 and acuity adjustments for direct care. The agency shall submit

557 a report on the evaluated alternative reimbursement  
 558 methodologies to the relevant committees of the Senate and the  
 559 House of Representatives by November 1, 2009.

560 (d) This subsection expires June 30, 2010.

561 Section 7. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section  
 562 409.911, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

563 409.911 Disproportionate share program.--Subject to  
 564 specific allocations established within the General  
 565 Appropriations Act and any limitations established pursuant to  
 566 chapter 216, the agency shall distribute, pursuant to this  
 567 section, moneys to hospitals providing a disproportionate share  
 568 of Medicaid or charity care services by making quarterly  
 569 Medicaid payments as required. Notwithstanding the provisions of  
 570 s. 409.915, counties are exempt from contributing toward the  
 571 cost of this special reimbursement for hospitals serving a  
 572 disproportionate share of low-income patients.

573 (2) The Agency for Health Care Administration shall use  
 574 the following actual audited data to determine the Medicaid days  
 575 and charity care to be used in calculating the disproportionate  
 576 share payment:

577 (a) The average of the 2002, 2003, and 2004 ~~2000, 2001,~~  
 578 ~~and 2002~~ audited disproportionate share data to determine each  
 579 hospital's Medicaid days and charity care for the 2008-2009  
 580 ~~2006-2007~~ state fiscal year.

581 Section 8. Section 409.9112, Florida Statutes, is amended  
 582 to read:

583 409.9112 Disproportionate share program for regional  
 584 perinatal intensive care centers.--In addition to the payments

585 made under s. 409.911, the Agency for Health Care Administration  
 586 shall design and implement a system of making disproportionate  
 587 share payments to those hospitals that participate in the  
 588 regional perinatal intensive care center program established  
 589 pursuant to chapter 383. This system of payments shall conform  
 590 with federal requirements and shall distribute funds in each  
 591 fiscal year for which an appropriation is made by making  
 592 quarterly Medicaid payments. Notwithstanding the provisions of  
 593 s. 409.915, counties are exempt from contributing toward the  
 594 cost of this special reimbursement for hospitals serving a  
 595 disproportionate share of low-income patients. For the state  
 596 fiscal year 2008-2009 ~~2005-2006~~, the agency shall not distribute  
 597 moneys under the regional perinatal intensive care centers  
 598 disproportionate share program.

599 (1) The following formula shall be used by the agency to  
 600 calculate the total amount earned for hospitals that participate  
 601 in the regional perinatal intensive care center program:

602  
 603  $TAE = HDSP/THDSP$

604  
 605 Where:

606 TAE = total amount earned by a regional perinatal intensive  
 607 care center.

608 HDSP = the prior state fiscal year regional perinatal  
 609 intensive care center disproportionate share payment to the  
 610 individual hospital.

611 THDSP = the prior state fiscal year total regional  
 612 perinatal intensive care center disproportionate share payments  
 613 to all hospitals.

614 (2) The total additional payment for hospitals that  
 615 participate in the regional perinatal intensive care center  
 616 program shall be calculated by the agency as follows:

617

618  $TAP = TAE \times TA$

619

620 Where:

621 TAP = total additional payment for a regional perinatal  
 622 intensive care center.

623 TAE = total amount earned by a regional perinatal intensive  
 624 care center.

625 TA = total appropriation for the regional perinatal  
 626 intensive care center disproportionate share program.

627 (3) In order to receive payments under this section, a  
 628 hospital must be participating in the regional perinatal  
 629 intensive care center program pursuant to chapter 383 and must  
 630 meet the following additional requirements:

631 (a) Agree to conform to all departmental and agency  
 632 requirements to ensure high quality in the provision of  
 633 services, including criteria adopted by departmental and agency  
 634 rule concerning staffing ratios, medical records, standards of  
 635 care, equipment, space, and such other standards and criteria as  
 636 the department and agency deem appropriate as specified by rule.

637 (b) Agree to provide information to the department and  
 638 agency, in a form and manner to be prescribed by rule of the

639 department and agency, concerning the care provided to all  
 640 patients in neonatal intensive care centers and high-risk  
 641 maternity care.

642 (c) Agree to accept all patients for neonatal intensive  
 643 care and high-risk maternity care, regardless of ability to pay,  
 644 on a functional space-available basis.

645 (d) Agree to develop arrangements with other maternity and  
 646 neonatal care providers in the hospital's region for the  
 647 appropriate receipt and transfer of patients in need of  
 648 specialized maternity and neonatal intensive care services.

649 (e) Agree to establish and provide a developmental  
 650 evaluation and services program for certain high-risk neonates,  
 651 as prescribed and defined by rule of the department.

652 (f) Agree to sponsor a program of continuing education in  
 653 perinatal care for health care professionals within the region  
 654 of the hospital, as specified by rule.

655 (g) Agree to provide backup and referral services to the  
 656 department's county health departments and other low-income  
 657 perinatal providers within the hospital's region, including the  
 658 development of written agreements between these organizations  
 659 and the hospital.

660 (h) Agree to arrange for transportation for high-risk  
 661 obstetrical patients and neonates in need of transfer from the  
 662 community to the hospital or from the hospital to another more  
 663 appropriate facility.

664 (4) Hospitals which fail to comply with any of the  
 665 conditions in subsection (3) or the applicable rules of the  
 666 department and agency shall not receive any payments under this



667 section until full compliance is achieved. A hospital which is  
 668 not in compliance in two or more consecutive quarters shall not  
 669 receive its share of the funds. Any forfeited funds shall be  
 670 distributed by the remaining participating regional perinatal  
 671 intensive care center program hospitals.

672 Section 9. Section 409.9113, Florida Statutes, is amended  
 673 to read:

674 409.9113 Disproportionate share program for teaching  
 675 hospitals.--In addition to the payments made under ss. 409.911  
 676 and 409.9112, the Agency for Health Care Administration shall  
 677 make disproportionate share payments to statutorily defined  
 678 teaching hospitals for their increased costs associated with  
 679 medical education programs and for tertiary health care services  
 680 provided to the indigent. This system of payments shall conform  
 681 with federal requirements and shall distribute funds in each  
 682 fiscal year for which an appropriation is made by making  
 683 quarterly Medicaid payments. Notwithstanding s. 409.915,  
 684 counties are exempt from contributing toward the cost of this  
 685 special reimbursement for hospitals serving a disproportionate  
 686 share of low-income patients. For the state fiscal year 2008-  
 687 2009 ~~2006-2007~~, the agency shall distribute the moneys provided  
 688 in the General Appropriations Act to statutorily defined  
 689 teaching hospitals and family practice teaching hospitals under  
 690 the teaching hospital disproportionate share program. The funds  
 691 provided for statutorily defined teaching hospitals shall be  
 692 distributed in the same proportion as the state fiscal year  
 693 2003-2004 teaching hospital disproportionate share funds were  
 694 distributed or as otherwise provided in the General

695 Appropriations Act. The funds provided for family practice  
 696 teaching hospitals shall be distributed equally among family  
 697 practice teaching hospitals.

698 (1) On or before September 15 of each year, the Agency for  
 699 Health Care Administration shall calculate an allocation  
 700 fraction to be used for distributing funds to state statutory  
 701 teaching hospitals. Subsequent to the end of each quarter of the  
 702 state fiscal year, the agency shall distribute to each statutory  
 703 teaching hospital, as defined in s. 408.07, an amount determined  
 704 by multiplying one-fourth of the funds appropriated for this  
 705 purpose by the Legislature times such hospital's allocation  
 706 fraction. The allocation fraction for each such hospital shall  
 707 be determined by the sum of three primary factors, divided by  
 708 three. The primary factors are:

709 (a) The number of nationally accredited graduate medical  
 710 education programs offered by the hospital, including programs  
 711 accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical  
 712 Education and the combined Internal Medicine and Pediatrics  
 713 programs acceptable to both the American Board of Internal  
 714 Medicine and the American Board of Pediatrics at the beginning  
 715 of the state fiscal year preceding the date on which the  
 716 allocation fraction is calculated. The numerical value of this  
 717 factor is the fraction that the hospital represents of the total  
 718 number of programs, where the total is computed for all state  
 719 statutory teaching hospitals.

720 (b) The number of full-time equivalent trainees in the  
 721 hospital, which comprises two components:

722           1. The number of trainees enrolled in nationally  
 723 accredited graduate medical education programs, as defined in  
 724 paragraph (a). Full-time equivalents are computed using the  
 725 fraction of the year during which each trainee is primarily  
 726 assigned to the given institution, over the state fiscal year  
 727 preceding the date on which the allocation fraction is  
 728 calculated. The numerical value of this factor is the fraction  
 729 that the hospital represents of the total number of full-time  
 730 equivalent trainees enrolled in accredited graduate programs,  
 731 where the total is computed for all state statutory teaching  
 732 hospitals.

733           2. The number of medical students enrolled in accredited  
 734 colleges of medicine and engaged in clinical activities,  
 735 including required clinical clerkships and clinical electives.  
 736 Full-time equivalents are computed using the fraction of the  
 737 year during which each trainee is primarily assigned to the  
 738 given institution, over the course of the state fiscal year  
 739 preceding the date on which the allocation fraction is  
 740 calculated. The numerical value of this factor is the fraction  
 741 that the given hospital represents of the total number of full-  
 742 time equivalent students enrolled in accredited colleges of  
 743 medicine, where the total is computed for all state statutory  
 744 teaching hospitals.

745  
 746 The primary factor for full-time equivalent trainees is computed  
 747 as the sum of these two components, divided by two.

748           (c) A service index that comprises three components:

749           1. The Agency for Health Care Administration Service  
750 Index, computed by applying the standard Service Inventory  
751 Scores established by the Agency for Health Care Administration  
752 to services offered by the given hospital, as reported on  
753 Worksheet A-2 for the last fiscal year reported to the agency  
754 before the date on which the allocation fraction is calculated.  
755 The numerical value of this factor is the fraction that the  
756 given hospital represents of the total Agency for Health Care  
757 Administration Service Index values, where the total is computed  
758 for all state statutory teaching hospitals.

759           2. A volume-weighted service index, computed by applying  
760 the standard Service Inventory Scores established by the Agency  
761 for Health Care Administration to the volume of each service,  
762 expressed in terms of the standard units of measure reported on  
763 Worksheet A-2 for the last fiscal year reported to the agency  
764 before the date on which the allocation factor is calculated.  
765 The numerical value of this factor is the fraction that the  
766 given hospital represents of the total volume-weighted service  
767 index values, where the total is computed for all state  
768 statutory teaching hospitals.

769           3. Total Medicaid payments to each hospital for direct  
770 inpatient and outpatient services during the fiscal year  
771 preceding the date on which the allocation factor is calculated.  
772 This includes payments made to each hospital for such services  
773 by Medicaid prepaid health plans, whether the plan was  
774 administered by the hospital or not. The numerical value of this  
775 factor is the fraction that each hospital represents of the

776 total of such Medicaid payments, where the total is computed for  
 777 all state statutory teaching hospitals.

778  
 779 The primary factor for the service index is computed as the sum  
 780 of these three components, divided by three.

781 (2) By October 1 of each year, the agency shall use the  
 782 following formula to calculate the maximum additional  
 783 disproportionate share payment for statutorily defined teaching  
 784 hospitals:

785  
 786  $TAP = THAF \times A$

787  
 788 Where:

- 789 TAP = total additional payment.  
 790 THAF = teaching hospital allocation factor.  
 791 A = amount appropriated for a teaching hospital  
 792 disproportionate share program.

793 Section 10. Section 409.9117, Florida Statutes, is amended  
 794 to read:

795 409.9117 Primary care disproportionate share program.--For  
 796 the state fiscal year 2008-2009 ~~2006-2007~~, the agency shall not  
 797 distribute moneys under the primary care disproportionate share  
 798 program.

799 (1) If federal funds are available for disproportionate  
 800 share programs in addition to those otherwise provided by law,  
 801 there shall be created a primary care disproportionate share  
 802 program.

803           (2) The following formula shall be used by the agency to  
 804 calculate the total amount earned for hospitals that participate  
 805 in the primary care disproportionate share program:

806  
 807  $TAE = HDSP/THDSP$

808  
 809 Where:

810           TAE = total amount earned by a hospital participating in  
 811 the primary care disproportionate share program.

812           HDSP = the prior state fiscal year primary care  
 813 disproportionate share payment to the individual hospital.

814           THDSP = the prior state fiscal year total primary care  
 815 disproportionate share payments to all hospitals.

816           (3) The total additional payment for hospitals that  
 817 participate in the primary care disproportionate share program  
 818 shall be calculated by the agency as follows:

819  
 820  $TAP = TAE \times TA$

821  
 822 Where:

823           TAP = total additional payment for a primary care hospital.

824           TAE = total amount earned by a primary care hospital.

825           TA = total appropriation for the primary care  
 826 disproportionate share program.

827           (4) In the establishment and funding of this program, the  
 828 agency shall use the following criteria in addition to those  
 829 specified in s. 409.911, payments may not be made to a hospital  
 830 unless the hospital agrees to:

831 (a) Cooperate with a Medicaid prepaid health plan, if one  
832 exists in the community.

833 (b) Ensure the availability of primary and specialty care  
834 physicians to Medicaid recipients who are not enrolled in a  
835 prepaid capitated arrangement and who are in need of access to  
836 such physicians.

837 (c) Coordinate and provide primary care services free of  
838 charge, except copayments, to all persons with incomes up to 100  
839 percent of the federal poverty level who are not otherwise  
840 covered by Medicaid or another program administered by a  
841 governmental entity, and to provide such services based on a  
842 sliding fee scale to all persons with incomes up to 200 percent  
843 of the federal poverty level who are not otherwise covered by  
844 Medicaid or another program administered by a governmental  
845 entity, except that eligibility may be limited to persons who  
846 reside within a more limited area, as agreed to by the agency  
847 and the hospital.

848 (d) Contract with any federally qualified health center,  
849 if one exists within the agreed geopolitical boundaries,  
850 concerning the provision of primary care services, in order to  
851 guarantee delivery of services in a nonduplicative fashion, and  
852 to provide for referral arrangements, privileges, and  
853 admissions, as appropriate. The hospital shall agree to provide  
854 at an onsite or offsite facility primary care services within 24  
855 hours to which all Medicaid recipients and persons eligible  
856 under this paragraph who do not require emergency room services  
857 are referred during normal daylight hours.

858 (e) Cooperate with the agency, the county, and other  
 859 entities to ensure the provision of certain public health  
 860 services, case management, referral and acceptance of patients,  
 861 and sharing of epidemiological data, as the agency and the  
 862 hospital find mutually necessary and desirable to promote and  
 863 protect the public health within the agreed geopolitical  
 864 boundaries.

865 (f) In cooperation with the county in which the hospital  
 866 resides, develop a low-cost, outpatient, prepaid health care  
 867 program to persons who are not eligible for the Medicaid  
 868 program, and who reside within the area.

869 (g) Provide inpatient services to residents within the  
 870 area who are not eligible for Medicaid or Medicare, and who do  
 871 not have private health insurance, regardless of ability to pay,  
 872 on the basis of available space, except that nothing shall  
 873 prevent the hospital from establishing bill collection programs  
 874 based on ability to pay.

875 (h) Work with the Florida Healthy Kids Corporation, the  
 876 Florida Health Care Purchasing Cooperative, and business health  
 877 coalitions, as appropriate, to develop a feasibility study and  
 878 plan to provide a low-cost comprehensive health insurance plan  
 879 to persons who reside within the area and who do not have access  
 880 to such a plan.

881 (i) Work with public health officials and other experts to  
 882 provide community health education and prevention activities  
 883 designed to promote healthy lifestyles and appropriate use of  
 884 health services.



885 (j) Work with the local health council to develop a plan  
 886 for promoting access to affordable health care services for all  
 887 persons who reside within the area, including, but not limited  
 888 to, public health services, primary care services, inpatient  
 889 services, and affordable health insurance generally.

890  
 891 Any hospital that fails to comply with any of the provisions of  
 892 this subsection, or any other contractual condition, may not  
 893 receive payments under this section until full compliance is  
 894 achieved.

895 Section 11. Paragraph (a) of subsection (39) of section  
 896 409.912, Florida Statutes, is amended, and subsection (53) is  
 897 added to that section, to read:

898 409.912 Cost-effective purchasing of health care.--The  
 899 agency shall purchase goods and services for Medicaid recipients  
 900 in the most cost-effective manner consistent with the delivery  
 901 of quality medical care. To ensure that medical services are  
 902 effectively utilized, the agency may, in any case, require a  
 903 confirmation or second physician's opinion of the correct  
 904 diagnosis for purposes of authorizing future services under the  
 905 Medicaid program. This section does not restrict access to  
 906 emergency services or poststabilization care services as defined  
 907 in 42 C.F.R. part 438.114. Such confirmation or second opinion  
 908 shall be rendered in a manner approved by the agency. The agency  
 909 shall maximize the use of prepaid per capita and prepaid  
 910 aggregate fixed-sum basis services when appropriate and other  
 911 alternative service delivery and reimbursement methodologies,  
 912 including competitive bidding pursuant to s. 287.057, designed

913 | to facilitate the cost-effective purchase of a case-managed  
914 | continuum of care. The agency shall also require providers to  
915 | minimize the exposure of recipients to the need for acute  
916 | inpatient, custodial, and other institutional care and the  
917 | inappropriate or unnecessary use of high-cost services. The  
918 | agency shall contract with a vendor to monitor and evaluate the  
919 | clinical practice patterns of providers in order to identify  
920 | trends that are outside the normal practice patterns of a  
921 | provider's professional peers or the national guidelines of a  
922 | provider's professional association. The vendor must be able to  
923 | provide information and counseling to a provider whose practice  
924 | patterns are outside the norms, in consultation with the agency,  
925 | to improve patient care and reduce inappropriate utilization.  
926 | The agency may mandate prior authorization, drug therapy  
927 | management, or disease management participation for certain  
928 | populations of Medicaid beneficiaries, certain drug classes, or  
929 | particular drugs to prevent fraud, abuse, overuse, and possible  
930 | dangerous drug interactions. The Pharmaceutical and Therapeutics  
931 | Committee shall make recommendations to the agency on drugs for  
932 | which prior authorization is required. The agency shall inform  
933 | the Pharmaceutical and Therapeutics Committee of its decisions  
934 | regarding drugs subject to prior authorization. The agency is  
935 | authorized to limit the entities it contracts with or enrolls as  
936 | Medicaid providers by developing a provider network through  
937 | provider credentialing. The agency may competitively bid single-  
938 | source-provider contracts if procurement of goods or services  
939 | results in demonstrated cost savings to the state without  
940 | limiting access to care. The agency may limit its network based

941 on the assessment of beneficiary access to care, provider  
 942 availability, provider quality standards, time and distance  
 943 standards for access to care, the cultural competence of the  
 944 provider network, demographic characteristics of Medicaid  
 945 beneficiaries, practice and provider-to-beneficiary standards,  
 946 appointment wait times, beneficiary use of services, provider  
 947 turnover, provider profiling, provider licensure history,  
 948 previous program integrity investigations and findings, peer  
 949 review, provider Medicaid policy and billing compliance records,  
 950 clinical and medical record audits, and other factors. Providers  
 951 shall not be entitled to enrollment in the Medicaid provider  
 952 network. The agency shall determine instances in which allowing  
 953 Medicaid beneficiaries to purchase durable medical equipment and  
 954 other goods is less expensive to the Medicaid program than long-  
 955 term rental of the equipment or goods. The agency may establish  
 956 rules to facilitate purchases in lieu of long-term rentals in  
 957 order to protect against fraud and abuse in the Medicaid program  
 958 as defined in s. 409.913. The agency may seek federal waivers  
 959 necessary to administer these policies.

960 (39) (a) The agency shall implement a Medicaid prescribed-  
 961 drug spending-control program that includes the following  
 962 components:

- 963 1. A Medicaid preferred drug list, which shall be a  
 964 listing of cost-effective therapeutic options recommended by the  
 965 Medicaid Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee established  
 966 pursuant to s. 409.91195 and adopted by the agency for each  
 967 therapeutic class on the preferred drug list. At the discretion  
 968 of the committee, and when feasible, the preferred drug list

969 | should include at least two products in a therapeutic class. The  
 970 | agency may post the preferred drug list and updates to the  
 971 | preferred drug list on an Internet website without following the  
 972 | rulemaking procedures of chapter 120. Antiretroviral agents are  
 973 | excluded from the preferred drug list. The agency shall also  
 974 | limit the amount of a prescribed drug dispensed to no more than  
 975 | a 34-day supply unless the drug products' smallest marketed  
 976 | package is greater than a 34-day supply, or the drug is  
 977 | determined by the agency to be a maintenance drug in which case  
 978 | a 100-day maximum supply may be authorized. The agency is  
 979 | authorized to seek any federal waivers necessary to implement  
 980 | these cost-control programs and to continue participation in the  
 981 | federal Medicaid rebate program, or alternatively to negotiate  
 982 | state-only manufacturer rebates. The agency may adopt rules to  
 983 | implement this subparagraph. The agency shall continue to  
 984 | provide unlimited contraceptive drugs and items. The agency must  
 985 | establish procedures to ensure that:

986 |       a. There will be a response to a request for prior  
 987 | consultation by telephone or other telecommunication device  
 988 | within 24 hours after receipt of a request for prior  
 989 | consultation; and

990 |       b. A 72-hour supply of the drug prescribed will be  
 991 | provided in an emergency or when the agency does not provide a  
 992 | response within 24 hours as required by sub-subparagraph a.

993 |       2. Reimbursement to pharmacies for Medicaid prescribed  
 994 | drugs shall be set at the lesser of: the average wholesale price  
 995 | (AWP) minus 16.4 ~~15.4~~ percent, the wholesaler acquisition cost  
 996 | (WAC) plus 4.75 ~~5.75~~ percent, the federal upper limit (FUL), the

997 state maximum allowable cost (SMAC), or the usual and customary  
 998 (UAC) charge billed by the provider.

999 3. The agency shall develop and implement a process for  
 1000 managing the drug therapies of Medicaid recipients who are using  
 1001 significant numbers of prescribed drugs each month. The  
 1002 management process may include, but is not limited to,  
 1003 comprehensive, physician-directed medical-record reviews, claims  
 1004 analyses, and case evaluations to determine the medical  
 1005 necessity and appropriateness of a patient's treatment plan and  
 1006 drug therapies. The agency may contract with a private  
 1007 organization to provide drug-program-management services. The  
 1008 Medicaid drug benefit management program shall include  
 1009 initiatives to manage drug therapies for HIV/AIDS patients,  
 1010 patients using 20 or more unique prescriptions in a 180-day  
 1011 period, and the top 1,000 patients in annual spending. The  
 1012 agency shall enroll any Medicaid recipient in the drug benefit  
 1013 management program if he or she meets the specifications of this  
 1014 provision and is not enrolled in a Medicaid health maintenance  
 1015 organization.

1016 4. The agency may limit the size of its pharmacy network  
 1017 based on need, competitive bidding, price negotiations,  
 1018 credentialing, or similar criteria. The agency shall give  
 1019 special consideration to rural areas in determining the size and  
 1020 location of pharmacies included in the Medicaid pharmacy  
 1021 network. A pharmacy credentialing process may include criteria  
 1022 such as a pharmacy's full-service status, location, size,  
 1023 patient educational programs, patient consultation, disease  
 1024 management services, and other characteristics. The agency may

1025 impose a moratorium on Medicaid pharmacy enrollment when it is  
 1026 determined that it has a sufficient number of Medicaid-  
 1027 participating providers. The agency must allow dispensing  
 1028 practitioners to participate as a part of the Medicaid pharmacy  
 1029 network regardless of the practitioner's proximity to any other  
 1030 entity that is dispensing prescription drugs under the Medicaid  
 1031 program. A dispensing practitioner must meet all credentialing  
 1032 requirements applicable to his or her practice, as determined by  
 1033 the agency.

1034 5. The agency shall develop and implement a program that  
 1035 requires Medicaid practitioners who prescribe drugs to use a  
 1036 counterfeit-proof prescription pad for Medicaid prescriptions.  
 1037 The agency shall require the use of standardized counterfeit-  
 1038 proof prescription pads by Medicaid-participating prescribers or  
 1039 prescribers who write prescriptions for Medicaid recipients. The  
 1040 agency may implement the program in targeted geographic areas or  
 1041 statewide.

1042 6. The agency may enter into arrangements that require  
 1043 manufacturers of generic drugs prescribed to Medicaid recipients  
 1044 to provide rebates of at least 15.1 percent of the average  
 1045 manufacturer price for the manufacturer's generic products.  
 1046 These arrangements shall require that if a generic-drug  
 1047 manufacturer pays federal rebates for Medicaid-reimbursed drugs  
 1048 at a level below 15.1 percent, the manufacturer must provide a  
 1049 supplemental rebate to the state in an amount necessary to  
 1050 achieve a 15.1-percent rebate level.

1051 7. The agency may establish a preferred drug list as  
 1052 described in this subsection, and, pursuant to the establishment

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1053 of such preferred drug list, it is authorized to negotiate  
1054 supplemental rebates from manufacturers that are in addition to  
1055 those required by Title XIX of the Social Security Act and at no  
1056 less than 14 percent of the average manufacturer price as  
1057 defined in 42 U.S.C. s. 1936 on the last day of a quarter unless  
1058 the federal or supplemental rebate, or both, equals or exceeds  
1059 29 percent. There is no upper limit on the supplemental rebates  
1060 the agency may negotiate. The agency may determine that specific  
1061 products, brand-name or generic, are competitive at lower rebate  
1062 percentages. Agreement to pay the minimum supplemental rebate  
1063 percentage will guarantee a manufacturer that the Medicaid  
1064 Pharmaceutical and Therapeutics Committee will consider a  
1065 product for inclusion on the preferred drug list. However, a  
1066 pharmaceutical manufacturer is not guaranteed placement on the  
1067 preferred drug list by simply paying the minimum supplemental  
1068 rebate. Agency decisions will be made on the clinical efficacy  
1069 of a drug and recommendations of the Medicaid Pharmaceutical and  
1070 Therapeutics Committee, as well as the price of competing  
1071 products minus federal and state rebates. The agency is  
1072 authorized to contract with an outside agency or contractor to  
1073 conduct negotiations for supplemental rebates. For the purposes  
1074 of this section, the term "supplemental rebates" means cash  
1075 rebates. Effective July 1, 2004, value-added programs as a  
1076 substitution for supplemental rebates are prohibited. The agency  
1077 is authorized to seek any federal waivers to implement this  
1078 initiative.

1079 8. The Agency for Health Care Administration shall expand  
1080 home delivery of pharmacy products. To assist Medicaid patients

1081 in securing their prescriptions and reduce program costs, the  
 1082 agency shall expand its current mail-order-pharmacy diabetes-  
 1083 supply program to include all generic and brand-name drugs used  
 1084 by Medicaid patients with diabetes. Medicaid recipients in the  
 1085 current program may obtain nondiabetes drugs on a voluntary  
 1086 basis. This initiative is limited to the geographic area covered  
 1087 by the current contract. The agency may seek and implement any  
 1088 federal waivers necessary to implement this subparagraph.

1089 9. The agency shall limit to one dose per month any drug  
 1090 prescribed to treat erectile dysfunction.

1091 10.a. The agency may implement a Medicaid behavioral drug  
 1092 management system. The agency may contract with a vendor that  
 1093 has experience in operating behavioral drug management systems  
 1094 to implement this program. The agency is authorized to seek  
 1095 federal waivers to implement this program.

1096 b. The agency, in conjunction with the Department of  
 1097 Children and Family Services, may implement the Medicaid  
 1098 behavioral drug management system that is designed to improve  
 1099 the quality of care and behavioral health prescribing practices  
 1100 based on best practice guidelines, improve patient adherence to  
 1101 medication plans, reduce clinical risk, and lower prescribed  
 1102 drug costs and the rate of inappropriate spending on Medicaid  
 1103 behavioral drugs. The program may include the following  
 1104 elements:

1105 (I) Provide for the development and adoption of best  
 1106 practice guidelines for behavioral health-related drugs such as  
 1107 antipsychotics, antidepressants, and medications for treating  
 1108 bipolar disorders and other behavioral conditions; translate



1109 | them into practice; review behavioral health prescribers and  
 1110 | compare their prescribing patterns to a number of indicators  
 1111 | that are based on national standards; and determine deviations  
 1112 | from best practice guidelines.

1113 |       (II) Implement processes for providing feedback to and  
 1114 | educating prescribers using best practice educational materials  
 1115 | and peer-to-peer consultation.

1116 |       (III) Assess Medicaid beneficiaries who are outliers in  
 1117 | their use of behavioral health drugs with regard to the numbers  
 1118 | and types of drugs taken, drug dosages, combination drug  
 1119 | therapies, and other indicators of improper use of behavioral  
 1120 | health drugs.

1121 |       (IV) Alert prescribers to patients who fail to refill  
 1122 | prescriptions in a timely fashion, are prescribed multiple same-  
 1123 | class behavioral health drugs, and may have other potential  
 1124 | medication problems.

1125 |       (V) Track spending trends for behavioral health drugs and  
 1126 | deviation from best practice guidelines.

1127 |       (VI) Use educational and technological approaches to  
 1128 | promote best practices, educate consumers, and train prescribers  
 1129 | in the use of practice guidelines.

1130 |       (VII) Disseminate electronic and published materials.

1131 |       (VIII) Hold statewide and regional conferences.

1132 |       (IX) Implement a disease management program with a model  
 1133 | quality-based medication component for severely mentally ill  
 1134 | individuals and emotionally disturbed children who are high  
 1135 | users of care.

1136           11.a. The agency shall implement a Medicaid prescription  
 1137 drug management system. The agency may contract with a vendor  
 1138 that has experience in operating prescription drug management  
 1139 systems in order to implement this system. Any management system  
 1140 that is implemented in accordance with this subparagraph must  
 1141 rely on cooperation between physicians and pharmacists to  
 1142 determine appropriate practice patterns and clinical guidelines  
 1143 to improve the prescribing, dispensing, and use of drugs in the  
 1144 Medicaid program. The agency may seek federal waivers to  
 1145 implement this program.

1146           b. The drug management system must be designed to improve  
 1147 the quality of care and prescribing practices based on best  
 1148 practice guidelines, improve patient adherence to medication  
 1149 plans, reduce clinical risk, and lower prescribed drug costs and  
 1150 the rate of inappropriate spending on Medicaid prescription  
 1151 drugs. The program must:

1152           (I) Provide for the development and adoption of best  
 1153 practice guidelines for the prescribing and use of drugs in the  
 1154 Medicaid program, including translating best practice guidelines  
 1155 into practice; reviewing prescriber patterns and comparing them  
 1156 to indicators that are based on national standards and practice  
 1157 patterns of clinical peers in their community, statewide, and  
 1158 nationally; and determine deviations from best practice  
 1159 guidelines.

1160           (II) Implement processes for providing feedback to and  
 1161 educating prescribers using best practice educational materials  
 1162 and peer-to-peer consultation.

1163 (III) Assess Medicaid recipients who are outliers in their  
 1164 use of a single or multiple prescription drugs with regard to  
 1165 the numbers and types of drugs taken, drug dosages, combination  
 1166 drug therapies, and other indicators of improper use of  
 1167 prescription drugs.

1168 (IV) Alert prescribers to patients who fail to refill  
 1169 prescriptions in a timely fashion, are prescribed multiple drugs  
 1170 that may be redundant or contraindicated, or may have other  
 1171 potential medication problems.

1172 (V) Track spending trends for prescription drugs and  
 1173 deviation from best practice guidelines.

1174 (VI) Use educational and technological approaches to  
 1175 promote best practices, educate consumers, and train prescribers  
 1176 in the use of practice guidelines.

1177 (VII) Disseminate electronic and published materials.

1178 (VIII) Hold statewide and regional conferences.

1179 (IX) Implement disease management programs in cooperation  
 1180 with physicians and pharmacists, along with a model quality-  
 1181 based medication component for individuals having chronic  
 1182 medical conditions.

1183 12. The agency is authorized to contract for drug rebate  
 1184 administration, including, but not limited to, calculating  
 1185 rebate amounts, invoicing manufacturers, negotiating disputes  
 1186 with manufacturers, and maintaining a database of rebate  
 1187 collections.

1188 13. The agency may specify the preferred daily dosing form  
 1189 or strength for the purpose of promoting best practices with  
 1190 regard to the prescribing of certain drugs as specified in the

1191 General Appropriations Act and ensuring cost-effective  
 1192 prescribing practices.

1193 14. The agency may require prior authorization for  
 1194 Medicaid-covered prescribed drugs. The agency may, but is not  
 1195 required to, prior-authorize the use of a product:

- 1196 a. For an indication not approved in labeling;
- 1197 b. To comply with certain clinical guidelines; or
- 1198 c. If the product has the potential for overuse, misuse,  
 1199 or abuse.

1200  
 1201 The agency may require the prescribing professional to provide  
 1202 information about the rationale and supporting medical evidence  
 1203 for the use of a drug. The agency may post prior authorization  
 1204 criteria and protocol and updates to the list of drugs that are  
 1205 subject to prior authorization on an Internet website without  
 1206 amending its rule or engaging in additional rulemaking.

1207 15. The agency, in conjunction with the Pharmaceutical and  
 1208 Therapeutics Committee, may require age-related prior  
 1209 authorizations for certain prescribed drugs. The agency may  
 1210 preauthorize the use of a drug for a recipient who may not meet  
 1211 the age requirement or may exceed the length of therapy for use  
 1212 of this product as recommended by the manufacturer and approved  
 1213 by the Food and Drug Administration. Prior authorization may  
 1214 require the prescribing professional to provide information  
 1215 about the rationale and supporting medical evidence for the use  
 1216 of a drug.

1217 16. The agency shall implement a step-therapy prior  
 1218 authorization approval process for medications excluded from the

1219 preferred drug list. Medications listed on the preferred drug  
 1220 list must be used within the previous 12 months prior to the  
 1221 alternative medications that are not listed. The step-therapy  
 1222 prior authorization may require the prescriber to use the  
 1223 medications of a similar drug class or for a similar medical  
 1224 indication unless contraindicated in the Food and Drug  
 1225 Administration labeling. The trial period between the specified  
 1226 steps may vary according to the medical indication. The step-  
 1227 therapy approval process shall be developed in accordance with  
 1228 the committee as stated in s. 409.91195(7) and (8). A drug  
 1229 product may be approved without meeting the step-therapy prior  
 1230 authorization criteria if the prescribing physician provides the  
 1231 agency with additional written medical or clinical documentation  
 1232 that the product is medically necessary because:

1233 a. There is not a drug on the preferred drug list to treat  
 1234 the disease or medical condition which is an acceptable clinical  
 1235 alternative;

1236 b. The alternatives have been ineffective in the treatment  
 1237 of the beneficiary's disease; or

1238 c. Based on historic evidence and known characteristics of  
 1239 the patient and the drug, the drug is likely to be ineffective,  
 1240 or the number of doses have been ineffective.

1241  
 1242 The agency shall work with the physician to determine the best  
 1243 alternative for the patient. The agency may adopt rules waiving  
 1244 the requirements for written clinical documentation for specific  
 1245 drugs in limited clinical situations.

1246           17. The agency shall implement a return and reuse program  
 1247 for drugs dispensed by pharmacies to institutional recipients,  
 1248 which includes payment of a \$5 restocking fee for the  
 1249 implementation and operation of the program. The return and  
 1250 reuse program shall be implemented electronically and in a  
 1251 manner that promotes efficiency. The program must permit a  
 1252 pharmacy to exclude drugs from the program if it is not  
 1253 practical or cost-effective for the drug to be included and must  
 1254 provide for the return to inventory of drugs that cannot be  
 1255 credited or returned in a cost-effective manner. The agency  
 1256 shall determine if the program has reduced the amount of  
 1257 Medicaid prescription drugs which are destroyed on an annual  
 1258 basis and if there are additional ways to ensure more  
 1259 prescription drugs are not destroyed which could safely be  
 1260 reused. The agency's conclusion and recommendations shall be  
 1261 reported to the Legislature by December 1, 2005.

1262           (53) Before seeking an amendment to the state plan for  
 1263 purposes of implementing programs authorized by the Deficit  
 1264 Reduction Act of 2005, the agency shall notify the Legislature.

1265           Section 12. Section 409.91211, Florida Statutes, as  
 1266 amended by chapter 2007-331, Laws of Florida, is amended to  
 1267 read:

1268           409.91211 Medicaid managed care pilot program.--

1269           (1)(a) The agency is authorized to seek and implement  
 1270 experimental, pilot, or demonstration project waivers, pursuant  
 1271 to s. 1115 of the Social Security Act, to create a statewide  
 1272 initiative to provide for a more efficient and effective service  
 1273 delivery system that enhances quality of care and client

1274 outcomes in the Florida Medicaid program pursuant to this  
 1275 ~~section. Phase one of the demonstration shall be implemented in~~  
 1276 ~~two geographic areas.~~ One demonstration site shall include only  
 1277 Broward County. A second demonstration site shall initially  
 1278 include Duval County and shall be expanded to include Baker,  
 1279 Clay, and Nassau Counties within 1 year after the Duval County  
 1280 program becomes operational. A third demonstration site shall  
 1281 include Miami-Dade and Monroe Counties. The agency shall begin  
 1282 enrolling recipients in the third demonstration site by  
 1283 September 1, 2009. A fourth demonstration site shall include  
 1284 Pasco, Pinellas, Hardee, Highlands, Hillsborough, Manatee, and  
 1285 Polk Counties. The agency shall begin enrolling recipients in  
 1286 the fourth demonstration site by September 1, 2010. The agency  
 1287 shall implement expansion of the program to include the  
 1288 remaining counties of the state and remaining eligibility groups  
 1289 in accordance with the process specified in the federally  
 1290 approved special terms and conditions numbered 11-W-00206/4, as  
 1291 approved by the federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid  
 1292 Services on October 19, 2005, with a goal of full statewide  
 1293 implementation by June 30, 2011.

1294 (b) This waiver authority is contingent upon federal  
 1295 approval to preserve the upper-payment-limit funding mechanism  
 1296 for hospitals, including a guarantee of a reasonable growth  
 1297 factor, a methodology to allow the use of a portion of these  
 1298 funds to serve as a risk pool for demonstration sites,  
 1299 provisions to preserve the state's ability to use  
 1300 intergovernmental transfers, and provisions to protect the  
 1301 disproportionate share program authorized pursuant to this

1302 chapter. Upon completion of the evaluation conducted under s. 3,  
 1303 ch. 2005-133, Laws of Florida, the agency may request statewide  
 1304 expansion of the demonstration projects. Statewide phase-in to  
 1305 additional counties shall be contingent upon review and approval  
 1306 by the Legislature. Under the upper-payment-limit program, or  
 1307 the low-income pool as implemented by the Agency for Health Care  
 1308 Administration pursuant to federal waiver, the state matching  
 1309 funds required for the program shall be provided by local  
 1310 governmental entities through intergovernmental transfers in  
 1311 accordance with published federal statutes and regulations. The  
 1312 Agency for Health Care Administration shall distribute upper-  
 1313 payment-limit, disproportionate share hospital, and low-income  
 1314 pool funds according to published federal statutes, regulations,  
 1315 and waivers and the low-income pool methodology approved by the  
 1316 federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

1317 (c) It is the intent of the Legislature that the low-  
 1318 income pool plan required by the terms and conditions of the  
 1319 Medicaid reform waiver and submitted to the federal Centers for  
 1320 Medicare and Medicaid Services propose the distribution of the  
 1321 above-mentioned program funds based on the following objectives:

1322 1. Assure a broad and fair distribution of available funds  
 1323 based on the access provided by Medicaid participating  
 1324 hospitals, regardless of their ownership status, through their  
 1325 delivery of inpatient or outpatient care for Medicaid  
 1326 beneficiaries and uninsured and underinsured individuals;

1327 2. Assure accessible emergency inpatient and outpatient  
 1328 care for Medicaid beneficiaries and uninsured and underinsured  
 1329 individuals;



- 1330           3. Enhance primary, preventive, and other ambulatory care  
 1331 coverages for uninsured individuals;
- 1332           4. Promote teaching and specialty hospital programs;
- 1333           5. Promote the stability and viability of statutorily  
 1334 defined rural hospitals and hospitals that serve as sole  
 1335 community hospitals;
- 1336           6. Recognize the extent of hospital uncompensated care  
 1337 costs;
- 1338           7. Maintain and enhance essential community hospital care;
- 1339           8. Maintain incentives for local governmental entities to  
 1340 contribute to the cost of uncompensated care;
- 1341           9. Promote measures to avoid preventable hospitalizations;
- 1342           10. Account for hospital efficiency; and
- 1343           11. Contribute to a community's overall health system.
- 1344           (2) The Legislature intends for the capitated managed care  
 1345 pilot program to:
- 1346           (a) Provide recipients in Medicaid fee-for-service or the  
 1347 MediPass program a comprehensive and coordinated capitated  
 1348 managed care system for all health care services specified in  
 1349 ss. 409.905 and 409.906.
- 1350           (b) Stabilize Medicaid expenditures under the pilot  
 1351 program compared to Medicaid expenditures in the pilot area for  
 1352 the 3 years before implementation of the pilot program, while  
 1353 ensuring:
- 1354           1. Consumer education and choice.
- 1355           2. Access to medically necessary services.
- 1356           3. Coordination of preventative, acute, and long-term  
 1357 care.

1358 4. Reductions in unnecessary service utilization.

1359 (c) Provide an opportunity to evaluate the feasibility of

1360 statewide implementation of capitated managed care networks as a

1361 replacement for the current Medicaid fee-for-service and

1362 MediPass systems.

1363 (3) The agency shall have the following powers, duties,

1364 and responsibilities with respect to the pilot program:

1365 (a) To implement a system to deliver all mandatory

1366 services specified in s. 409.905 and optional services specified

1367 in s. 409.906, as approved by the Centers for Medicare and

1368 Medicaid Services and the Legislature in the waiver pursuant to

1369 this section. Services to recipients under plan benefits shall

1370 include emergency services provided under s. 409.9128.

1371 (b) To implement a pilot program, including Medicaid

1372 eligibility categories specified in ss. 409.903 and 409.904, as

1373 authorized in an approved federal waiver.

1374 (c) To implement the managed care pilot program that

1375 maximizes all available state and federal funds, including those

1376 obtained through intergovernmental transfers, the low-income

1377 pool, supplemental Medicaid payments, and the disproportionate

1378 share program. Within the parameters allowed by federal statute

1379 and rule, the agency may seek options for making direct payments

1380 to hospitals and physicians employed by or under contract with

1381 the state's medical schools for the costs associated with

1382 graduate medical education under Medicaid reform.

1383 (d) To implement actuarially sound, risk-adjusted

1384 capitation rates for Medicaid recipients in the pilot program

1385 which cover comprehensive care, enhanced services, and  
 1386 catastrophic care.

1387 (e) To implement policies and guidelines for phasing in  
 1388 financial risk for approved provider service networks over a 3-  
 1389 year period. These policies and guidelines must include an  
 1390 option for a provider service network to be paid fee-for-service  
 1391 rates. For any provider service network established in a managed  
 1392 care pilot area, the option to be paid fee-for-service rates  
 1393 shall include a savings-settlement mechanism that is consistent  
 1394 with s. 409.912(44). Provider service networks opting to be paid  
 1395 fee-for-service rates shall have the option to be reimbursed for  
 1396 prescribed drugs and transportation services on a risk-adjusted  
 1397 capitated basis. This model shall be converted to a risk-  
 1398 adjusted capitated rate no later than the beginning of the  
 1399 fourth year of operation, and may be converted earlier at the  
 1400 option of the provider service network. Federally qualified  
 1401 health centers may be offered an opportunity to accept or  
 1402 decline a contract to participate in any provider network for  
 1403 prepaid primary care services. The agency shall encourage the  
 1404 development of innovative methods by provider service networks  
 1405 to perform administrative functions in a cost-effective manner,  
 1406 including coordination and consolidation of such functions  
 1407 between provider service networks and across demonstration  
 1408 sites.

1409 (f) To implement stop-loss requirements and the transfer  
 1410 of excess cost to catastrophic coverage that accommodates the  
 1411 risks associated with the development of the pilot program.

1412 (g) To recommend a process to be used by the Social  
 1413 Services Estimating Conference to determine and validate the  
 1414 rate of growth of the per-member costs of providing Medicaid  
 1415 services under the managed care pilot program.

1416 (h) To implement program standards and credentialing  
 1417 requirements for capitated managed care networks to participate  
 1418 in the pilot program, including those related to fiscal  
 1419 solvency, quality of care, and adequacy of access to health care  
 1420 providers. The agency shall monitor quarterly and evaluate  
 1421 annually each plan based on the program standards and  
 1422 credentialing requirements for adequacy of access to health care  
 1423 providers to ensure consistent compliance. It is the intent of  
 1424 the Legislature that, to the extent possible, any pilot program  
 1425 authorized by the state under this section include any federally  
 1426 qualified health center, federally qualified rural health  
 1427 clinic, county health department, the Children's Medical  
 1428 Services Network within the Department of Health, or other  
 1429 federally, state, or locally funded entity that serves the  
 1430 geographic areas within the boundaries of the pilot program that  
 1431 requests to participate. This paragraph does not relieve an  
 1432 entity that qualifies as a capitated managed care network under  
 1433 this section from any other licensure or regulatory requirements  
 1434 contained in state or federal law which would otherwise apply to  
 1435 the entity. The standards and credentialing requirements shall  
 1436 be based upon, but are not limited to:

- 1437 1. Compliance with the accreditation requirements as  
 1438 provided in s. 641.512.

- 1439           2. Compliance with early and periodic screening,  
 1440 diagnosis, and treatment screening requirements under federal  
 1441 law.
- 1442           3. The percentage of voluntary disenrollments.
- 1443           4. Immunization rates.
- 1444           5. Standards of the National Committee for Quality  
 1445 Assurance and other approved accrediting bodies.
- 1446           6. Recommendations of other authoritative bodies.
- 1447           7. Specific requirements of the Medicaid program, or  
 1448 standards designed to specifically meet the unique needs of  
 1449 Medicaid recipients.
- 1450           8. Compliance with the health quality improvement system  
 1451 as established by the agency, which incorporates standards and  
 1452 guidelines developed by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid  
 1453 Services as part of the quality assurance reform initiative.
- 1454           9. The network's infrastructure capacity to manage  
 1455 financial transactions, recordkeeping, data collection, and  
 1456 other administrative functions.
- 1457           10. The network's ability to submit any financial,  
 1458 programmatic, or patient-encounter data or other information  
 1459 required by the agency to determine the actual services provided  
 1460 and the cost of administering the plan.
- 1461           (i) To implement a mechanism for providing information to  
 1462 Medicaid recipients for the purpose of selecting a capitated  
 1463 managed care plan. For each plan available to a recipient, the  
 1464 agency, at a minimum, shall ensure that the recipient is  
 1465 provided with:
- 1466           1. A list and description of the benefits provided.

- 1467           2. Information about cost sharing.
- 1468           3. Plan performance data, if available.
- 1469           4. An explanation of benefit limitations.
- 1470           5. Contact information, including identification of
- 1471 providers participating in the network, geographic locations,
- 1472 and transportation limitations.
- 1473           6. Specific information about covered prescription drugs
- 1474 for each plan.
- 1475           ~~7.6~~ Any other information the agency determines would
- 1476 facilitate a recipient's understanding of the plan or insurance
- 1477 that would best meet his or her needs.
- 1478           (j) To implement a system to ensure that there is a record
- 1479 of recipient acknowledgment that choice counseling has been
- 1480 provided.
- 1481           (k) To implement a choice counseling system to ensure that
- 1482 the choice counseling process and related material are designed
- 1483 to provide counseling through face-to-face interaction, by
- 1484 telephone, and in writing and through other forms of relevant
- 1485 media. Materials shall be written at the fourth-grade reading
- 1486 level and available in a language other than English when 5
- 1487 percent of the county speaks a language other than English.
- 1488 Choice counseling shall also use language lines and other
- 1489 services for impaired recipients, such as TTD/TTY.
- 1490           (l) To implement a system that prohibits capitated managed
- 1491 care plans, their representatives, and providers employed by or
- 1492 contracted with the capitated managed care plans from recruiting
- 1493 persons eligible for or enrolled in Medicaid, from providing
- 1494 inducements to Medicaid recipients to select a particular

1495 capitated managed care plan, and from prejudicing Medicaid  
 1496 recipients against other capitated managed care plans. The  
 1497 system shall require the entity performing choice counseling to  
 1498 determine if the recipient has made a choice of a plan or has  
 1499 opted out because of duress, threats, payment to the recipient,  
 1500 or incentives promised to the recipient by a third party. If the  
 1501 choice counseling entity determines that the decision to choose  
 1502 a plan was unlawfully influenced or a plan violated any of the  
 1503 provisions of s. 409.912(21), the choice counseling entity shall  
 1504 immediately report the violation to the agency's program  
 1505 integrity section for investigation. Verification of choice  
 1506 counseling by the recipient shall include a stipulation that the  
 1507 recipient acknowledges the provisions of this subsection.

1508 (m) To implement a choice counseling system that promotes  
 1509 health literacy and provides information aimed to reduce  
 1510 minority health disparities through outreach activities for  
 1511 Medicaid recipients.

1512 (n) To contract with entities to perform choice  
 1513 counseling. The agency may establish standards and performance  
 1514 contracts, including standards requiring the contractor to hire  
 1515 choice counselors who are representative of the state's diverse  
 1516 population and to train choice counselors in working with  
 1517 culturally diverse populations.

1518 (o) To implement eligibility assignment processes to  
 1519 facilitate client choice while ensuring pilot programs of  
 1520 adequate enrollment levels. These processes shall ensure that  
 1521 pilot sites have sufficient levels of enrollment to conduct a

1522 valid test of the managed care pilot program within a 2-year  
 1523 timeframe.

1524 (p) To implement standards for plan compliance, including,  
 1525 but not limited to, standards for quality assurance and  
 1526 performance improvement, standards for peer or professional  
 1527 reviews, grievance policies, and policies for maintaining  
 1528 program integrity. The agency shall set reasonable standards for  
 1529 prompt payment of provider claims. The agency shall develop a  
 1530 data-reporting system, seek input from managed care plans in  
 1531 order to establish requirements for patient-encounter reporting,  
 1532 and ensure that the data reported is accurate and complete.

1533 1. In performing the duties required under this section,  
 1534 the agency shall work with managed care plans to establish a  
 1535 uniform system to measure and monitor outcomes for a recipient  
 1536 of Medicaid services.

1537 2. The system shall use financial, clinical, and other  
 1538 criteria based on pharmacy, medical services, and other data  
 1539 that is related to the provision of Medicaid services,  
 1540 including, but not limited to:

- 1541 a. The Health Plan Employer Data and Information Set
- 1542 (HEDIS) or measures that are similar to HEDIS.
- 1543 b. Member satisfaction.
- 1544 c. Provider satisfaction.
- 1545 d. Report cards on plan performance and best practices.
- 1546 e. Compliance with the requirements for prompt payment of
- 1547 claims under ss. 627.613, 641.3155, and 641.513.



1548 f. Utilization and quality data for the purpose of  
 1549 ensuring access to medically necessary services, including  
 1550 underutilization or inappropriate denial of services.

1551 3. The agency shall require the managed care plans that  
 1552 have contracted with the agency to establish a quality assurance  
 1553 system that incorporates the provisions of s. 409.912(27) and  
 1554 any standards, rules, and guidelines developed by the agency.

1555 4. The agency shall establish an encounter database in  
 1556 order to compile data on health services rendered by health care  
 1557 practitioners who provide services to patients enrolled in  
 1558 managed care plans in the demonstration sites. The encounter  
 1559 database shall:

1560 a. Collect the following for each type of patient  
 1561 encounter with a health care practitioner or facility,  
 1562 including:

1563 (I) The demographic characteristics of the patient.

1564 (II) The principal, secondary, and tertiary diagnosis.

1565 (III) The procedure performed.

1566 (IV) The date and location where the procedure was  
 1567 performed.

1568 (V) The payment for the procedure, if any.

1569 (VI) If applicable, the health care practitioner's  
 1570 universal identification number.

1571 (VII) If the health care practitioner rendering the  
 1572 service is a dependent practitioner, the modifiers appropriate  
 1573 to indicate that the service was delivered by the dependent  
 1574 practitioner.

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b. Collect appropriate information relating to prescription drugs for each type of patient encounter.

c. Collect appropriate information related to health care costs and utilization from managed care plans participating in the demonstration sites.

5. To the extent practicable, when collecting the data the agency shall use a standardized claim form or electronic transfer system that is used by health care practitioners, facilities, and payors.

6. Health care practitioners and facilities in the demonstration sites shall electronically submit, and managed care plans participating in the demonstration sites shall electronically receive, information concerning claims payments and any other information reasonably related to the encounter database using a standard format as required by the agency.

7. The agency shall establish reasonable deadlines for phasing in the electronic transmittal of full encounter data.

8. The system must ensure that the data reported is accurate and complete.

(q) To implement a grievance resolution process for Medicaid recipients enrolled in a capitated managed care network under the pilot program modeled after the subscriber assistance panel, as created in s. 408.7056. This process shall include a mechanism for an expedited review of no greater than 24 hours after notification of a grievance if the life of a Medicaid recipient is in imminent and emergent jeopardy.

(r) To implement a grievance resolution process for health care providers employed by or contracted with a capitated

1603 managed care network under the pilot program in order to settle  
 1604 disputes among the provider and the managed care network or the  
 1605 provider and the agency.

1606 (s) To implement criteria in an approved federal waiver to  
 1607 designate health care providers as eligible to participate in  
 1608 the pilot program. These criteria must include at a minimum  
 1609 those criteria specified in s. 409.907.

1610 (t) To use health care provider agreements for  
 1611 participation in the pilot program.

1612 (u) To require that all health care providers under  
 1613 contract with the pilot program be duly licensed in the state,  
 1614 if such licensure is available, and meet other criteria as may  
 1615 be established by the agency. These criteria shall include at a  
 1616 minimum those criteria specified in s. 409.907.

1617 (v) To ensure that managed care organizations work  
 1618 collaboratively with other state or local governmental programs  
 1619 or institutions for the coordination of health care to eligible  
 1620 individuals receiving services from such programs or  
 1621 institutions.

1622 (w) To implement procedures to minimize the risk of  
 1623 Medicaid fraud and abuse in all plans operating in the Medicaid  
 1624 managed care pilot program authorized in this section.

1625 1. The agency shall ensure that applicable provisions of  
 1626 this chapter and chapters 414, 626, 641, and 932 which relate to  
 1627 Medicaid fraud and abuse are applied and enforced at the  
 1628 demonstration project sites.

1629 2. Providers must have the certification, license, and  
 1630 credentials that are required by law and waiver requirements.

1631           3. The agency shall ensure that the plan is in compliance  
1632 with s. 409.912(21) and (22).

1633           4. The agency shall require that each plan establish  
1634 functions and activities governing program integrity in order to  
1635 reduce the incidence of fraud and abuse. Plans must report  
1636 instances of fraud and abuse pursuant to chapter 641.

1637           5. The plan shall have written administrative and  
1638 management arrangements or procedures, including a mandatory  
1639 compliance plan, which are designed to guard against fraud and  
1640 abuse. The plan shall designate a compliance officer who has  
1641 sufficient experience in health care.

1642           6.a. The agency shall require all managed care plan  
1643 contractors in the pilot program to report all instances of  
1644 suspected fraud and abuse. A failure to report instances of  
1645 suspected fraud and abuse is a violation of law and subject to  
1646 the penalties provided by law.

1647           b. An instance of fraud and abuse in the managed care  
1648 plan, including, but not limited to, defrauding the state health  
1649 care benefit program by misrepresentation of fact in reports,  
1650 claims, certifications, enrollment claims, demographic  
1651 statistics, or patient-encounter data; misrepresentation of the  
1652 qualifications of persons rendering health care and ancillary  
1653 services; bribery and false statements relating to the delivery  
1654 of health care; unfair and deceptive marketing practices; and  
1655 false claims actions in the provision of managed care, is a  
1656 violation of law and subject to the penalties provided by law.

1657           c. The agency shall require that all contractors make all  
1658 files and relevant billing and claims data accessible to state

1659 regulators and investigators and that all such data is linked  
 1660 into a unified system to ensure consistent reviews and  
 1661 investigations.

1662 (x) To develop and provide actuarial and benefit design  
 1663 analyses that indicate the effect on capitation rates and  
 1664 benefits offered in the pilot program over a prospective 5-year  
 1665 period based on the following assumptions:

1666 1. Growth in capitation rates which is limited to the  
 1667 estimated growth rate in general revenue.

1668 2. Growth in capitation rates which is limited to the  
 1669 average growth rate over the last 3 years in per-recipient  
 1670 Medicaid expenditures.

1671 3. Growth in capitation rates which is limited to the  
 1672 growth rate of aggregate Medicaid expenditures between the 2003-  
 1673 2004 fiscal year and the 2004-2005 fiscal year.

1674 (y) To develop a mechanism to require capitated managed  
 1675 care plans to reimburse qualified emergency service providers,  
 1676 including, but not limited to, ambulance services, in accordance  
 1677 with ss. 409.908 and 409.9128. The pilot program must include a  
 1678 provision for continuing fee-for-service payments for emergency  
 1679 services, including, but not limited to, individuals who access  
 1680 ambulance services or emergency departments and who are  
 1681 subsequently determined to be eligible for Medicaid services.

1682 (z) To ensure that school districts participating in the  
 1683 certified school match program pursuant to ss. 409.908(21) and  
 1684 1011.70 shall be reimbursed by Medicaid, subject to the  
 1685 limitations of s. 1011.70(1), for a Medicaid-eligible child  
 1686 participating in the services as authorized in s. 1011.70, as

1687 provided for in s. 409.9071, regardless of whether the child is  
 1688 enrolled in a capitated managed care network. Capitated managed  
 1689 care networks must make a good faith effort to execute  
 1690 agreements with school districts regarding the coordinated  
 1691 provision of services authorized under s. 1011.70. County health  
 1692 departments and federally qualified health centers delivering  
 1693 school-based services pursuant to ss. 381.0056 and 381.0057 must  
 1694 be reimbursed by Medicaid for the federal share for a Medicaid-  
 1695 eligible child who receives Medicaid-covered services in a  
 1696 school setting, regardless of whether the child is enrolled in a  
 1697 capitated managed care network. Capitated managed care networks  
 1698 must make a good faith effort to execute agreements with county  
 1699 health departments and federally qualified health centers  
 1700 regarding the coordinated provision of services to a Medicaid-  
 1701 eligible child. To ensure continuity of care for Medicaid  
 1702 patients, the agency, the Department of Health, and the  
 1703 Department of Education shall develop procedures for ensuring  
 1704 that a student's capitated managed care network provider  
 1705 receives information relating to services provided in accordance  
 1706 with ss. 381.0056, 381.0057, 409.9071, and 1011.70.

1707 (aa) To implement a mechanism whereby Medicaid recipients  
 1708 who are already enrolled in a managed care plan or the MediPass  
 1709 program in the pilot areas shall be offered the opportunity to  
 1710 change to capitated managed care plans on a staggered basis, as  
 1711 defined by the agency. All Medicaid recipients shall have 30  
 1712 days in which to make a choice of capitated managed care plans.  
 1713 Those Medicaid recipients who do not make a choice shall be  
 1714 assigned to a capitated managed care plan in accordance with

1715 paragraph (4) (a) and shall be exempt from s. 409.9122. To  
 1716 facilitate continuity of care for a Medicaid recipient who is  
 1717 also a recipient of Supplemental Security Income (SSI), prior to  
 1718 assigning the SSI recipient to a capitated managed care plan,  
 1719 the agency shall determine whether the SSI recipient has an  
 1720 ongoing relationship with a provider or capitated managed care  
 1721 plan, and, if so, the agency shall assign the SSI recipient to  
 1722 that provider or capitated managed care plan where feasible.  
 1723 Those SSI recipients who do not have such a provider  
 1724 relationship shall be assigned to a capitated managed care plan  
 1725 provider in accordance with paragraph (4) (a) and shall be exempt  
 1726 from s. 409.9122.

1727 (bb) To develop and recommend a service delivery  
 1728 alternative for children having chronic medical conditions which  
 1729 establishes a medical home project to provide primary care  
 1730 services to this population. The project shall provide  
 1731 community-based primary care services that are integrated with  
 1732 other subspecialties to meet the medical, developmental, and  
 1733 emotional needs for children and their families. This project  
 1734 shall include an evaluation component to determine impacts on  
 1735 hospitalizations, length of stays, emergency room visits, costs,  
 1736 and access to care, including specialty care and patient and  
 1737 family satisfaction.

1738 (cc) To develop and recommend service delivery mechanisms  
 1739 within capitated managed care plans to provide Medicaid services  
 1740 as specified in ss. 409.905 and 409.906 to persons with  
 1741 developmental disabilities sufficient to meet the medical,  
 1742 developmental, and emotional needs of these persons.

1743 (dd) To implement service delivery mechanisms within  
 1744 capitated managed care plans to provide Medicaid services as  
 1745 specified in ss. 409.905 and 409.906 to Medicaid-eligible  
 1746 children whose cases are open for child welfare services in the  
 1747 HomeSafeNet system. These services must be coordinated with  
 1748 community-based care providers as specified in s. 409.1671,  
 1749 where available, and be sufficient to meet the medical,  
 1750 developmental, behavioral, and emotional needs of these  
 1751 children. These service delivery mechanisms must be implemented  
 1752 no later than July 1, 2008, in AHCA area 10 in order for the  
 1753 children in AHCA area 10 to remain exempt from the statewide  
 1754 plan under s. 409.912(4)(b)8.

1755 (4)(a) A Medicaid recipient in the pilot area who is not  
 1756 currently enrolled in a capitated managed care plan upon  
 1757 implementation is not eligible for services as specified in ss.  
 1758 409.905 and 409.906~~7~~ for the amount of time that the recipient  
 1759 does not enroll in a capitated managed care network. If a  
 1760 Medicaid recipient has not enrolled in a capitated managed care  
 1761 plan within 30 days after eligibility, the agency shall assign  
 1762 the Medicaid recipient to a provider service network. The agency  
 1763 shall assign such recipients to provider service networks for  
 1764 the first 5 years of implementation of each demonstration site  
 1765 or until the number of recipients enrolled in provider service  
 1766 networks in that demonstration site reaches 10 percent of the  
 1767 total number of participating Medicaid recipients in that  
 1768 demonstration site, whichever is first. After that time, if a  
 1769 Medicaid recipient has not enrolled in a capitated managed care  
 1770 plan within 30 days after eligibility, the agency shall assign



1771 the Medicaid recipient to a capitated managed care plan based on  
 1772 the assessed needs of the recipient as determined by the agency,  
 1773 and the recipient shall be exempt from s. 409.9122. When making  
 1774 such assignments, the agency shall take into account the  
 1775 following criteria:

1776 1. A capitated managed care network has sufficient network  
 1777 capacity to meet the needs of members.

1778 2. The capitated managed care network has previously  
 1779 enrolled the recipient as a member, or one of the capitated  
 1780 managed care network's primary care providers has previously  
 1781 provided health care to the recipient.

1782 3. The agency has knowledge that the member has previously  
 1783 expressed a preference for a particular capitated managed care  
 1784 network as indicated by Medicaid fee-for-service claims data,  
 1785 but has failed to make a choice.

1786 4. The capitated managed care network's primary care  
 1787 providers are geographically accessible to the recipient's  
 1788 residence.

1789 (b) When more than one capitated managed care network  
 1790 provider meets the criteria specified in paragraph (3)(h), the  
 1791 agency shall make recipient assignments consecutively by family  
 1792 unit.

1793 (c) If a recipient is currently enrolled with a Medicaid  
 1794 managed care organization that also operates an approved reform  
 1795 plan within a demonstration area and the recipient fails to  
 1796 choose a plan during the reform enrollment process or during  
 1797 redetermination of eligibility, the recipient shall be  
 1798 automatically assigned by the agency to a provider service

1799 network. The agency shall assign such recipients to provider  
 1800 service networks for the first 5 years of implementation of each  
 1801 demonstration site or until the number of recipients enrolled in  
 1802 provider service networks in that demonstration site reaches 10  
 1803 percent of the total number of participating Medicaid recipients  
 1804 in that demonstration site, whichever is first. After that time  
 1805 ~~into the most appropriate reform plan operated by the~~  
 1806 ~~recipient's current Medicaid managed care plan. If the~~  
 1807 ~~recipient's current managed care plan does not operate a reform~~  
 1808 ~~plan in the demonstration area which adequately meets the needs~~  
 1809 ~~of the Medicaid recipient,~~ the agency shall use the automatic  
 1810 assignment process as prescribed in the special terms and  
 1811 conditions numbered 11-W-00206/4. All enrollment and choice  
 1812 counseling materials provided by the agency must contain an  
 1813 explanation of the provisions of this paragraph for current  
 1814 managed care recipients.

1815 (d) The agency may not engage in practices that are  
 1816 designed to favor one capitated managed care plan over another  
 1817 or that are designed to influence Medicaid recipients to enroll  
 1818 in a particular capitated managed care network in order to  
 1819 strengthen its particular fiscal viability.

1820 (e) After a recipient has made a selection or has been  
 1821 enrolled in a capitated managed care network, the recipient  
 1822 shall have 90 days in which to voluntarily disenroll and select  
 1823 another capitated managed care network. After 90 days, no  
 1824 further changes may be made except for cause. Cause shall  
 1825 include, but not be limited to, poor quality of care, lack of  
 1826 access to necessary specialty services, an unreasonable delay or

1827 denial of service, inordinate or inappropriate changes of  
 1828 primary care providers, service access impairments due to  
 1829 significant changes in the geographic location of services, or  
 1830 fraudulent enrollment. The agency may require a recipient to use  
 1831 the capitated managed care network's grievance process as  
 1832 specified in paragraph (3)(q) prior to the agency's  
 1833 determination of cause, except in cases in which immediate risk  
 1834 of permanent damage to the recipient's health is alleged. The  
 1835 grievance process, when used, must be completed in time to  
 1836 permit the recipient to disenroll no later than the first day of  
 1837 the second month after the month the disenrollment request was  
 1838 made. If the capitated managed care network, as a result of the  
 1839 grievance process, approves an enrollee's request to disenroll,  
 1840 the agency is not required to make a determination in the case.  
 1841 The agency must make a determination and take final action on a  
 1842 recipient's request so that disenrollment occurs no later than  
 1843 the first day of the second month after the month the request  
 1844 was made. If the agency fails to act within the specified  
 1845 timeframe, the recipient's request to disenroll is deemed to be  
 1846 approved as of the date agency action was required. Recipients  
 1847 who disagree with the agency's finding that cause does not exist  
 1848 for disenrollment shall be advised of their right to pursue a  
 1849 Medicaid fair hearing to dispute the agency's finding.

1850 (f) The agency shall apply for federal waivers from the  
 1851 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services to lock eligible  
 1852 Medicaid recipients into a capitated managed care network for 12  
 1853 months after an open enrollment period. After 12 months of  
 1854 enrollment, a recipient may select another capitated managed

1855 care network. However, nothing shall prevent a Medicaid  
 1856 recipient from changing primary care providers within the  
 1857 capitated managed care network during the 12-month period.

1858 (g) The agency shall apply for federal waivers from the  
 1859 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services to allow recipients  
 1860 to purchase health care coverage through an employer-sponsored  
 1861 health insurance plan instead of through a Medicaid-certified  
 1862 plan. This provision shall be known as the opt-out option.

1863 1. A recipient who chooses the Medicaid opt-out option  
 1864 shall have an opportunity for a specified period of time, as  
 1865 authorized under a waiver granted by the Centers for Medicare  
 1866 and Medicaid Services, to select and enroll in a Medicaid-  
 1867 certified plan. If the recipient remains in the employer-  
 1868 sponsored plan after the specified period, the recipient shall  
 1869 remain in the opt-out program for at least 1 year or until the  
 1870 recipient no longer has access to employer-sponsored coverage,  
 1871 until the employer's open enrollment period for a person who  
 1872 opts out in order to participate in employer-sponsored coverage,  
 1873 or until the person is no longer eligible for Medicaid,  
 1874 whichever time period is shorter.

1875 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section,  
 1876 coverage, cost sharing, and any other component of employer-  
 1877 sponsored health insurance shall be governed by applicable state  
 1878 and federal laws.

1879 (5) This section does not authorize the agency to  
 1880 implement any provision of s. 1115 of the Social Security Act  
 1881 experimental, pilot, or demonstration project waiver to reform  
 1882 the state Medicaid program in any part of the state other than

1883 the two geographic areas specified in this section unless  
 1884 approved by the Legislature.

1885 (6) The agency shall develop and submit for approval  
 1886 applications for waivers of applicable federal laws and  
 1887 regulations as necessary to implement the managed care pilot  
 1888 project as defined in this section. The agency shall post all  
 1889 waiver applications under this section on its Internet website  
 1890 30 days before submitting the applications to the United States  
 1891 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. All waiver  
 1892 applications shall be provided for review and comment to the  
 1893 appropriate committees of the Senate and House of  
 1894 Representatives for at least 10 working days prior to  
 1895 submission. All waivers submitted to and approved by the United  
 1896 States Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services under this  
 1897 section must be approved by the Legislature. Federally approved  
 1898 waivers must be submitted to the President of the Senate and the  
 1899 Speaker of the House of Representatives for referral to the  
 1900 appropriate legislative committees. The appropriate committees  
 1901 shall recommend whether to approve the implementation of any  
 1902 waivers to the Legislature as a whole. The agency shall submit a  
 1903 plan containing a recommended timeline for implementation of any  
 1904 waivers and budgetary projections of the effect of the pilot  
 1905 program under this section on the total Medicaid budget for the  
 1906 2006-2007 through 2009-2010 state fiscal years. This  
 1907 implementation plan shall be submitted to the President of the  
 1908 Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives at the  
 1909 same time any waivers are submitted for consideration by the  
 1910 Legislature. The agency may implement the waiver and special

1911 terms and conditions numbered 11-W-00206/4, as approved by the  
 1912 federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. If the  
 1913 agency seeks approval by the Federal Government of any  
 1914 modifications to these special terms and conditions, the agency  
 1915 must provide written notification of its intent to modify these  
 1916 terms and conditions to the President of the Senate and the  
 1917 Speaker of the House of Representatives at least 15 days before  
 1918 submitting the modifications to the Federal Government for  
 1919 consideration. The notification must identify all modifications  
 1920 being pursued and the reason the modifications are needed. Upon  
 1921 receiving federal approval of any modifications to the special  
 1922 terms and conditions, the agency shall provide a report to the  
 1923 Legislature describing the federally approved modifications to  
 1924 the special terms and conditions within 7 days after approval by  
 1925 the Federal Government.

1926 (7) (a) The Secretary of Health Care Administration shall  
 1927 convene a technical advisory panel to advise the agency in the  
 1928 areas of risk-adjusted-rate setting, benefit design, and choice  
 1929 counseling. The panel shall include representatives from the  
 1930 Florida Association of Health Plans, representatives from  
 1931 provider-sponsored networks, a Medicaid consumer representative,  
 1932 and a representative from the Office of Insurance Regulation.

1933 (b) The technical advisory panel shall advise the agency  
 1934 concerning:

1935 1. The risk-adjusted rate methodology to be used by the  
 1936 agency, including recommendations on mechanisms to recognize the  
 1937 risk of all Medicaid enrollees and for the transition to a risk-

1938 adjustment system, including recommendations for phasing in risk  
 1939 adjustment and the use of risk corridors.

1940 2. Implementation of an encounter data system to be used  
 1941 for risk-adjusted rates.

1942 3. Administrative and implementation issues regarding the  
 1943 use of risk-adjusted rates, including, but not limited to, cost,  
 1944 simplicity, client privacy, data accuracy, and data exchange.

1945 4. Issues of benefit design, including the actuarial  
 1946 equivalence and sufficiency standards to be used.

1947 5. The implementation plan for the proposed choice-  
 1948 counseling system, including the information and materials to be  
 1949 provided to recipients, the methodologies by which recipients  
 1950 will be counseled regarding choice, criteria to be used to  
 1951 assess plan quality, the methodology to be used to assign  
 1952 recipients into plans if they fail to choose a managed care  
 1953 plan, and the standards to be used for responsiveness to  
 1954 recipient inquiries.

1955 (c) The technical advisory panel shall continue in  
 1956 existence and advise the agency on matters outlined in this  
 1957 subsection.

1958 (8) The agency must ensure, in the first two state fiscal  
 1959 years in which a risk-adjusted methodology is a component of  
 1960 rate setting, that no managed care plan providing comprehensive  
 1961 benefits to TANF and SSI recipients has an aggregate risk score  
 1962 that varies by more than 10 percent from the aggregate weighted  
 1963 mean of all managed care plans providing comprehensive benefits  
 1964 to TANF and SSI recipients in a reform area. The agency's

1965 payment to a managed care plan shall be based on such revised  
 1966 aggregate risk score.

1967 (9) After any calculations of aggregate risk scores or  
 1968 revised aggregate risk scores in subsection (8), the capitation  
 1969 rates for plans participating under this section shall be phased  
 1970 in as follows:

1971 (a) In the first year, the capitation rates shall be  
 1972 weighted so that 75 percent of each capitation rate is based on  
 1973 the current methodology and 25 percent is based on a new risk-  
 1974 adjusted capitation rate methodology.

1975 (b) In the second year, the capitation rates shall be  
 1976 weighted so that 50 percent of each capitation rate is based on  
 1977 the current methodology and 50 percent is based on a new risk-  
 1978 adjusted rate methodology.

1979 (c) In the following fiscal year, the risk-adjusted  
 1980 capitation methodology may be fully implemented.

1981 (10) Subsections (8) and (9) do not apply to managed care  
 1982 plans offering benefits exclusively to high-risk, specialty  
 1983 populations. The agency may set risk-adjusted rates immediately  
 1984 for such plans.

1985 (11) Before the implementation of risk-adjusted rates, the  
 1986 rates shall be certified by an actuary and approved by the  
 1987 federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

1988 (12) For purposes of this section, the term "capitated  
 1989 managed care plan" includes health insurers authorized under  
 1990 chapter 624, exclusive provider organizations authorized under  
 1991 chapter 627, health maintenance organizations authorized under  
 1992 chapter 641, the Children's Medical Services Network under



1993 chapter 391, and provider service networks that elect to be paid  
 1994 fee-for-service for up to 3 years as authorized under this  
 1995 section.

1996 (13) Upon review and approval of the applications for  
 1997 waivers of applicable federal laws and regulations to implement  
 1998 the managed care pilot program by the Legislature, the agency  
 1999 may initiate adoption of rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and  
 2000 120.54 to implement and administer the managed care pilot  
 2001 program as provided in this section.

2002 (14) It is the intent of the Legislature that if any  
 2003 conflict exists between the provisions contained in this section  
 2004 and other provisions of this chapter which relate to the  
 2005 implementation of the Medicaid managed care pilot program, the  
 2006 provisions contained in this section shall control. The agency  
 2007 shall provide a written report to the Legislature by April 1,  
 2008 2006, identifying any provisions of this chapter which conflict  
 2009 with the implementation of the Medicaid managed care pilot  
 2010 program created in this section. After April 1, 2006, the agency  
 2011 shall provide a written report to the Legislature immediately  
 2012 upon identifying any provisions of this chapter which conflict  
 2013 with the implementation of the Medicaid managed care pilot  
 2014 program created in this section.

2015 Section 13. Subsection (2) of section 409.9124, Florida  
 2016 Statutes, is amended to read:

2017 409.9124 Managed care reimbursement.--The agency shall  
 2018 develop and adopt by rule a methodology for reimbursing managed  
 2019 care plans.

2020 (2) Each year prior to establishing new managed care  
 2021 rates, the agency shall review all prior year adjustments for  
 2022 changes in trend, and shall reduce or eliminate those  
 2023 adjustments which are not reasonable and which reflect policies  
 2024 or programs which are not in effect. In addition, the agency  
 2025 shall apply only those policy reductions applicable to the  
 2026 fiscal year for which the rates are being set, which can be  
 2027 accurately estimated and verified by an independent actuary, and  
 2028 which have been implemented prior to or will be implemented  
 2029 during the fiscal year. ~~The agency shall pay rates at per-~~  
 2030 ~~member, per month averages that do not exceed the amounts~~  
 2031 ~~allowed for in the General Appropriations Act applicable to the~~  
 2032 ~~fiscal year for which the rates will be in effect.~~

2033 Section 14. Subsection (36) of section 409.913, Florida  
 2034 Statutes, is amended to read:

2035 409.913 Oversight of the integrity of the Medicaid  
 2036 program.--The agency shall operate a program to oversee the  
 2037 activities of Florida Medicaid recipients, and providers and  
 2038 their representatives, to ensure that fraudulent and abusive  
 2039 behavior and neglect of recipients occur to the minimum extent  
 2040 possible, and to recover overpayments and impose sanctions as  
 2041 appropriate. Beginning January 1, 2003, and each year  
 2042 thereafter, the agency and the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit of  
 2043 the Department of Legal Affairs shall submit a joint report to  
 2044 the Legislature documenting the effectiveness of the state's  
 2045 efforts to control Medicaid fraud and abuse and to recover  
 2046 Medicaid overpayments during the previous fiscal year. The  
 2047 report must describe the number of cases opened and investigated

2048 each year; the sources of the cases opened; the disposition of  
 2049 the cases closed each year; the amount of overpayments alleged  
 2050 in preliminary and final audit letters; the number and amount of  
 2051 fines or penalties imposed; any reductions in overpayment  
 2052 amounts negotiated in settlement agreements or by other means;  
 2053 the amount of final agency determinations of overpayments; the  
 2054 amount deducted from federal claiming as a result of  
 2055 overpayments; the amount of overpayments recovered each year;  
 2056 the amount of cost of investigation recovered each year; the  
 2057 average length of time to collect from the time the case was  
 2058 opened until the overpayment is paid in full; the amount  
 2059 determined as uncollectible and the portion of the uncollectible  
 2060 amount subsequently reclaimed from the Federal Government; the  
 2061 number of providers, by type, that are terminated from  
 2062 participation in the Medicaid program as a result of fraud and  
 2063 abuse; and all costs associated with discovering and prosecuting  
 2064 cases of Medicaid overpayments and making recoveries in such  
 2065 cases. The report must also document actions taken to prevent  
 2066 overpayments and the number of providers prevented from  
 2067 enrolling in or reenrolling in the Medicaid program as a result  
 2068 of documented Medicaid fraud and abuse and must recommend  
 2069 changes necessary to prevent or recover overpayments.

2070 (36) The agency shall provide to each Medicaid recipient  
 2071 or his or her representative an explanation of benefits in the  
 2072 form of a letter that is mailed to the most recent address of  
 2073 the recipient on the record with the Department of Children and  
 2074 Family Services. The explanation of benefits must include the  
 2075 patient's name, the name of the health care provider and the

2076 address of the location where the service was provided, a  
 2077 description of all services billed to Medicaid in terminology  
 2078 that should be understood by a reasonable person, and  
 2079 information on how to report inappropriate or incorrect billing  
 2080 to the agency or other law enforcement entities for review or  
 2081 investigation. The explanation of benefits may not be mailed for  
 2082 Medicaid independent laboratory services as described in s.  
 2083 409.905(7) or for Medicaid certified match services as described  
 2084 in ss. 409.9071 and 1011.70.

2085 Section 15. Paragraph (a) of subsection (8) of section  
 2086 39.001, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

2087 39.001 Purposes and intent; personnel standards and  
 2088 screening.--

2089 (8) PLAN FOR COMPREHENSIVE APPROACH.--

2090 (a) The office shall develop a state plan for the  
 2091 promotion of adoption, support of adoptive families, and  
 2092 prevention of abuse, abandonment, and neglect of children and  
 2093 shall submit the state plan to the Speaker of the House of  
 2094 Representatives, the President of the Senate, and the Governor  
 2095 no later than December 31, 2008. The Department of Children and  
 2096 Family Services, the Department of Corrections, the Department  
 2097 of Education, the Department of Health, the Department of  
 2098 Juvenile Justice, the Department of Law Enforcement, the Agency  
 2099 for Persons with Disabilities, and the Agency for Workforce  
 2100 Innovation shall participate and fully cooperate in the  
 2101 development of the state plan at both the state and local  
 2102 levels. Furthermore, appropriate local agencies and  
 2103 organizations shall be provided an opportunity to participate in

2104 the development of the state plan at the local level.  
 2105 Appropriate local groups and organizations shall include, but  
 2106 not be limited to, community mental health centers; guardian ad  
 2107 litem programs for children under the circuit court; the school  
 2108 boards of the local school districts; ~~the Florida local advocacy~~  
 2109 ~~councils~~, community-based care lead agencies; private or public  
 2110 organizations or programs with recognized expertise in working  
 2111 with child abuse prevention programs for children and families;  
 2112 private or public organizations or programs with recognized  
 2113 expertise in working with children who are sexually abused,  
 2114 physically abused, emotionally abused, abandoned, or neglected  
 2115 and with expertise in working with the families of such  
 2116 children; private or public programs or organizations with  
 2117 expertise in maternal and infant health care; multidisciplinary  
 2118 child protection teams; child day care centers; law enforcement  
 2119 agencies; and the circuit courts, when guardian ad litem  
 2120 programs are not available in the local area. The state plan to  
 2121 be provided to the Legislature and the Governor shall include,  
 2122 as a minimum, the information required of the various groups in  
 2123 paragraph (b).

2124 Section 16. Subsection (2) of section 39.0011, Florida  
 2125 Statutes, is amended to read:

2126 39.0011 Direct-support organization.--

2127 (2) The number of members on the board of directors of the  
 2128 direct-support organization shall be determined by the Chief  
 2129 Child Advocate. Membership on the board of directors of the  
 2130 direct-support organization shall include, but not be limited  
 2131 to, a guardian ad litem; ~~a member of a local advocacy council~~; a

2132 representative from a community-based care lead agency; a  
 2133 representative from a private or public organization or program  
 2134 with recognized expertise in working with child abuse prevention  
 2135 programs for children and families; a representative of a  
 2136 private or public organization or program with recognized  
 2137 expertise in working with children who are sexually abused,  
 2138 physically abused, emotionally abused, abandoned, or neglected  
 2139 and with expertise in working with the families of such  
 2140 children; an individual working at a state adoption agency; and  
 2141 the parent of a child adopted from within the child welfare  
 2142 system.

2143 Section 17. Paragraph (k) of subsection (2) of section  
 2144 39.202, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

2145 39.202 Confidentiality of reports and records in cases of  
 2146 child abuse or neglect.--

2147 (2) Except as provided in subsection (4), access to such  
 2148 records, excluding the name of the reporter which shall be  
 2149 released only as provided in subsection (5), shall be granted  
 2150 only to the following persons, officials, and agencies:

2151 (k) ~~Any appropriate official of a Florida advocacy council~~  
 2152 ~~investigating a report of known or suspected child abuse,~~  
 2153 ~~abandonment, or neglect,~~ The Auditor General or the Office of  
 2154 Program Policy Analysis and Government Accountability for the  
 2155 purpose of conducting audits or examinations pursuant to law, or  
 2156 the guardian ad litem for the child.

2157 Section 18. Subsections (5), (6), and (7) of section  
 2158 39.302, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (4),

2159 (5), and (6), respectively, and present subsection (4) is  
 2160 amended to read:

2161 39.302 Protective investigations of institutional child  
 2162 abuse, abandonment, or neglect.--

2163 ~~(4) The department shall notify the Florida local advocacy~~  
 2164 ~~council in the appropriate district of the department as to~~  
 2165 ~~every report of institutional child abuse, abandonment, or~~  
 2166 ~~neglect in the district in which a client of the department is~~  
 2167 ~~alleged or shown to have been abused, abandoned, or neglected,~~  
 2168 ~~which notification shall be made within 48 hours after the~~  
 2169 ~~department commences its investigation.~~

2170 Section 19. Paragraph (v) of subsection (1) of section  
 2171 215.22, Florida Statutes, is redesignated as paragraph (u), and  
 2172 present paragraph (u) of that subsection is amended to read:

2173 215.22 Certain income and certain trust funds exempt.--

2174 (1) The following income of a revenue nature or the  
 2175 following trust funds shall be exempt from the appropriation  
 2176 required by s. 215.20(1):

2177 ~~(u) The Florida Center for Nursing Trust Fund.~~

2178 Section 20. Paragraph (c) of subsection (5) and subsection  
 2179 (12) of section 394.459, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

2180 394.459 Rights of patients.--

2181 (5) COMMUNICATION, ABUSE REPORTING, AND VISITS.--

2182 (c) Each facility must permit immediate access to any  
 2183 patient, subject to the patient's right to deny or withdraw  
 2184 consent at any time, by the patient's family members, guardian,  
 2185 guardian advocate, representative, ~~Florida statewide or local~~  
 2186 ~~advocacy council~~, or attorney, unless such access would be

2187 detrimental to the patient. If a patient's right to communicate  
 2188 or to receive visitors is restricted by the facility, written  
 2189 notice of such restriction and the reasons for the restriction  
 2190 shall be served on the patient, the patient's attorney, and the  
 2191 patient's guardian, guardian advocate, or representative; and  
 2192 such restriction shall be recorded on the patient's clinical  
 2193 record with the reasons therefor. The restriction of a patient's  
 2194 right to communicate or to receive visitors shall be reviewed at  
 2195 least every 7 days. The right to communicate or receive visitors  
 2196 shall not be restricted as a means of punishment. Nothing in  
 2197 this paragraph shall be construed to limit the provisions of  
 2198 paragraph (d).

2199 (12) POSTING OF NOTICE OF RIGHTS OF PATIENTS.--Each  
 2200 facility shall post a notice listing and describing, in the  
 2201 language and terminology that the persons to whom the notice is  
 2202 addressed can understand, the rights provided in this section.  
 2203 This notice shall include a statement that provisions of the  
 2204 federal Americans with Disabilities Act apply and the name and  
 2205 telephone number of a person to contact for further information.  
 2206 This notice shall be posted in a place readily accessible to  
 2207 patients and in a format easily seen by patients. This notice  
 2208 shall include the telephone number ~~numbers~~ of the ~~Florida local~~  
 2209 ~~advocacy council~~ and Advocacy Center for Persons with  
 2210 Disabilities, Inc.

2211 Section 21. Paragraph (d) of subsection (2) of section  
 2212 394.4597, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

2213 394.4597 Persons to be notified; patient's  
 2214 representative.--



2215 (2) INVOLUNTARY PATIENTS.--  
 2216 (d) When the receiving or treatment facility selects a  
 2217 representative, first preference shall be given to a health care  
 2218 surrogate, if one has been previously selected by the patient.  
 2219 If the patient has not previously selected a health care  
 2220 surrogate, the selection, except for good cause documented in  
 2221 the patient's clinical record, shall be made from the following  
 2222 list in the order of listing:

- 2223 1. The patient's spouse.
- 2224 2. An adult child of the patient.
- 2225 3. A parent of the patient.
- 2226 4. The adult next of kin of the patient.
- 2227 5. An adult friend of the patient.
- 2228 ~~6. The appropriate Florida local advocacy council as~~  
 2229 ~~provided in s. 402.166.~~

2230 Section 22. Subsection (1) of section 394.4598, Florida  
 2231 Statutes, is amended to read:

2232 394.4598 Guardian advocate.--

2233 (1) The administrator may petition the court for the  
 2234 appointment of a guardian advocate based upon the opinion of a  
 2235 psychiatrist that the patient is incompetent to consent to  
 2236 treatment. If the court finds that a patient is incompetent to  
 2237 consent to treatment and has not been adjudicated incapacitated  
 2238 and a guardian with the authority to consent to mental health  
 2239 treatment appointed, it shall appoint a guardian advocate. The  
 2240 patient has the right to have an attorney represent him or her  
 2241 at the hearing. If the person is indigent, the court shall  
 2242 appoint the office of the public defender to represent him or

2243 her at the hearing. The patient has the right to testify, cross-  
 2244 examine witnesses, and present witnesses. The proceeding shall  
 2245 be recorded either electronically or stenographically, and  
 2246 testimony shall be provided under oath. One of the professionals  
 2247 authorized to give an opinion in support of a petition for  
 2248 involuntary placement, as described in s. 394.4655 or s.  
 2249 394.467, must testify. A guardian advocate must meet the  
 2250 qualifications of a guardian contained in part IV of chapter  
 2251 744, except that a professional referred to in this part, an  
 2252 employee of the facility providing direct services to the  
 2253 patient under this part, a departmental employee, or a facility  
 2254 administrator, ~~or member of the Florida local advocacy council~~  
 2255 shall not be appointed. A person who is appointed as a guardian  
 2256 advocate must agree to the appointment.

2257 Section 23. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section  
 2258 394.4599, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

2259 394.4599 Notice.--

2260 (2) INVOLUNTARY PATIENTS.--

2261 (b) A receiving facility shall give prompt notice of the  
 2262 whereabouts of a patient who is being involuntarily held for  
 2263 examination, by telephone or in person within 24 hours after the  
 2264 patient's arrival at the facility, unless the patient requests  
 2265 that no notification be made. Contact attempts shall be  
 2266 documented in the patient's clinical record and shall begin as  
 2267 soon as reasonably possible after the patient's arrival. ~~Notice~~  
 2268 ~~that a patient is being admitted as an involuntary patient shall~~  
 2269 ~~be given to the Florida local advocacy council no later than the~~  
 2270 ~~next working day after the patient is admitted.~~

2271 Section 24. Subsections (6) through (11) of section  
 2272 394.4615, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (5)  
 2273 through (10), respectively, and present subsection (5) is  
 2274 amended to read:

2275 394.4615 Clinical records; confidentiality.--

2276 ~~(5) Information from clinical records may be used by the~~  
 2277 ~~Agency for Health Care Administration, the department, and the~~  
 2278 ~~Florida advocacy councils for the purpose of monitoring facility~~  
 2279 ~~activity and complaints concerning facilities.~~

2280 Section 25. Paragraphs (h) and (i) of subsection (2) of  
 2281 section 400.0065, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as  
 2282 paragraphs (g) and (h), respectively, and present paragraph (g)  
 2283 of that subsection is amended to read:

2284 400.0065 State Long-Term Care Ombudsman; duties and  
 2285 responsibilities.--

2286 (2) The State Long-Term Care Ombudsman shall have the duty  
 2287 and authority to:

2288 ~~(g) Enter into a cooperative agreement with the Statewide~~  
 2289 ~~Advocacy Council for the purpose of coordinating and avoiding~~  
 2290 ~~duplication of advocacy services provided to residents.~~

2291 Section 26. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section  
 2292 400.118, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

2293 400.118 Quality assurance; early warning system;  
 2294 monitoring; rapid response teams.--

2295 (2) (a) The agency shall establish within each district  
 2296 office one or more quality-of-care monitors, based on the number  
 2297 of nursing facilities in the district, to monitor all nursing  
 2298 facilities in the district on a regular, unannounced, aperiodic

2299 basis, including nights, evenings, weekends, and holidays.  
 2300 Quality-of-care monitors shall visit each nursing facility at  
 2301 least quarterly. Priority for additional monitoring visits shall  
 2302 be given to nursing facilities with a history of resident care  
 2303 deficiencies. Quality-of-care monitors shall be registered  
 2304 nurses who are trained and experienced in nursing facility  
 2305 regulation, standards of practice in long-term care, and  
 2306 evaluation of patient care. Individuals in these positions shall  
 2307 not be deployed by the agency as a part of the district survey  
 2308 team in the conduct of routine, scheduled surveys, but shall  
 2309 function solely and independently as quality-of-care monitors.  
 2310 Quality-of-care monitors shall assess the overall quality of  
 2311 life in the nursing facility and shall assess specific  
 2312 conditions in the facility directly related to resident care,  
 2313 including the operations of internal quality improvement and  
 2314 risk management programs and adverse incident reports. The  
 2315 quality-of-care monitor shall include in an assessment visit  
 2316 observation of the care and services rendered to residents and  
 2317 formal and informal interviews with residents, family members,  
 2318 facility staff, resident guests, volunteers, other regulatory  
 2319 staff, and representatives of a long-term care ombudsman council  
 2320 ~~or Florida advocacy council.~~

2321 Section 27. Subsections (13) and (20) of section 400.141,  
 2322 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

2323 400.141 Administration and management of nursing home  
 2324 facilities.--Every licensed facility shall comply with all  
 2325 applicable standards and rules of the agency and shall:

2326 (13) Publicly display a poster provided by the agency  
 2327 containing the names, addresses, and telephone numbers for the  
 2328 state's abuse hotline, the State Long-Term Care Ombudsman, the  
 2329 Agency for Health Care Administration consumer hotline, the  
 2330 Advocacy Center for Persons with Disabilities, ~~the Florida~~  
 2331 ~~Statewide Advocacy Council~~, and the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit,  
 2332 with a clear description of the assistance to be expected from  
 2333 each.

2334 (20) Maintain general and professional liability insurance  
 2335 coverage that is in force at all times. ~~In lieu of general and~~  
 2336 ~~professional liability insurance coverage, a state designated~~  
 2337 ~~teaching nursing home and its affiliated assisted living~~  
 2338 ~~facilities created under s. 430.80 may demonstrate proof of~~  
 2339 ~~financial responsibility as provided in s. 430.80(3)(h).~~

2340  
 2341 Facilities that have been awarded a Gold Seal under the program  
 2342 established in s. 400.235 may develop a plan to provide  
 2343 certified nursing assistant training as prescribed by federal  
 2344 regulations and state rules and may apply to the agency for  
 2345 approval of their program.

2346 Section 28. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section  
 2347 415.1034, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

2348 415.1034 Mandatory reporting of abuse, neglect, or  
 2349 exploitation of vulnerable adults; mandatory reports of death.--

2350 (1) MANDATORY REPORTING.--

2351 (a) Any person, including, but not limited to, any:

2352 1. Physician, osteopathic physician, medical examiner,  
 2353 chiropractic physician, nurse, paramedic, emergency medical

2354 technician, or hospital personnel engaged in the admission,  
 2355 examination, care, or treatment of vulnerable adults;  
 2356 2. Health professional or mental health professional other  
 2357 than one listed in subparagraph 1.;  
 2358 3. Practitioner who relies solely on spiritual means for  
 2359 healing;  
 2360 4. Nursing home staff; assisted living facility staff;  
 2361 adult day care center staff; adult family-care home staff;  
 2362 social worker; or other professional adult care, residential, or  
 2363 institutional staff;  
 2364 5. State, county, or municipal criminal justice employee  
 2365 or law enforcement officer;  
 2366 6. An employee of the Department of Business and  
 2367 Professional Regulation conducting inspections of public lodging  
 2368 establishments under s. 509.032;  
 2369 7. ~~Florida advocacy council member~~ or Long-term care  
 2370 ombudsman council member; or  
 2371 8. Bank, savings and loan, or credit union officer,  
 2372 trustee, or employee,  
 2373  
 2374 who knows, or has reasonable cause to suspect, that a vulnerable  
 2375 adult has been or is being abused, neglected, or exploited shall  
 2376 immediately report such knowledge or suspicion to the central  
 2377 abuse hotline.  
 2378 Section 29. Subsection (1) of section 415.104, Florida  
 2379 Statutes, is amended to read:

2380 415.104 Protective investigations of cases of abuse,  
 2381 neglect, or exploitation of vulnerable adults; transmittal of  
 2382 records to state attorney.--

2383 (1) The department shall, upon receipt of a report  
 2384 alleging abuse, neglect, or exploitation of a vulnerable adult,  
 2385 begin within 24 hours a protective investigation of the facts  
 2386 alleged therein. If a caregiver refuses to allow the department  
 2387 to begin a protective investigation or interferes with the  
 2388 conduct of such an investigation, the appropriate law  
 2389 enforcement agency shall be contacted for assistance. If, during  
 2390 the course of the investigation, the department has reason to  
 2391 believe that the abuse, neglect, or exploitation is perpetrated  
 2392 by a second party, the appropriate law enforcement agency and  
 2393 state attorney shall be orally notified. The department and the  
 2394 law enforcement agency shall cooperate to allow the criminal  
 2395 investigation to proceed concurrently with, and not be hindered  
 2396 by, the protective investigation. The department shall make a  
 2397 preliminary written report to the law enforcement agencies  
 2398 within 5 working days after the oral report. The department  
 2399 shall, within 24 hours after receipt of the report, notify the  
 2400 ~~appropriate Florida local advocacy council, or~~ long-term care  
 2401 ombudsman council, when appropriate, that an alleged abuse,  
 2402 neglect, or exploitation perpetrated by a second party has  
 2403 occurred. Notice to the ~~Florida local advocacy council or~~ long-  
 2404 term care ombudsman council may be accomplished orally or in  
 2405 writing and shall include the name and location of the  
 2406 vulnerable adult alleged to have been abused, neglected, or  
 2407 exploited and the nature of the report.

2408 Section 30. Subsection (8) of section 415.1055, Florida  
 2409 Statutes, is amended to read:

2410 415.1055 Notification to administrative entities.--

2411 (8) At the conclusion of a protective investigation at a  
 2412 facility, the department shall notify ~~either the Florida local~~  
 2413 ~~advocacy council or~~ long-term care ombudsman council of the  
 2414 results of the investigation. This notification must be in  
 2415 writing.

2416 Section 31. Subsection (2) of section 415.106, Florida  
 2417 Statutes, is amended to read:

2418 415.106 Cooperation by the department and criminal justice  
 2419 and other agencies.--

2420 (2) To ensure coordination, communication, and cooperation  
 2421 with the investigation of abuse, neglect, or exploitation of  
 2422 vulnerable adults, the department shall develop and maintain  
 2423 interprogram agreements or operational procedures among  
 2424 appropriate departmental programs and the State Long-Term Care  
 2425 Ombudsman Council, ~~the Florida Statewide Advocacy Council,~~ and  
 2426 other agencies that provide services to vulnerable adults. These  
 2427 agreements or procedures must cover such subjects as the  
 2428 appropriate roles and responsibilities of the department in  
 2429 identifying and responding to reports of abuse, neglect, or  
 2430 exploitation of vulnerable adults; the provision of services;  
 2431 and related coordinated activities.

2432 Section 32. Paragraph (g) of subsection (3) of section  
 2433 415.107, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

2434 415.107 Confidentiality of reports and records.--



2435 (3) Access to all records, excluding the name of the  
 2436 reporter which shall be released only as provided in subsection  
 2437 (6), shall be granted only to the following persons, officials,  
 2438 and agencies:

2439 (g) Any appropriate official of the ~~Florida advocacy~~  
 2440 ~~council~~ or long-term care ombudsman council investigating a  
 2441 report of known or suspected abuse, neglect, or exploitation of  
 2442 a vulnerable adult.

2443 Section 33. Subsection (9) of section 429.19, Florida  
 2444 Statutes, is amended to read:

2445 429.19 Violations; imposition of administrative fines;  
 2446 grounds.--

2447 (9) The agency shall develop and disseminate an annual  
 2448 list of all facilities sanctioned or fined \$5,000 or more for  
 2449 violations of state standards, the number and class of  
 2450 violations involved, the penalties imposed, and the current  
 2451 status of cases. The list shall be disseminated, at no charge,  
 2452 to the Department of Elderly Affairs, the Department of Health,  
 2453 the Department of Children and Family Services, the Agency for  
 2454 Persons with Disabilities, the area agencies on aging, ~~the~~  
 2455 ~~Florida Statewide Advocacy Council~~, and the state and local  
 2456 ombudsman councils. The Department of Children and Family  
 2457 Services shall disseminate the list to service providers under  
 2458 contract to the department who are responsible for referring  
 2459 persons to a facility for residency. The agency may charge a fee  
 2460 commensurate with the cost of printing and postage to other  
 2461 interested parties requesting a copy of this list.

2462 Section 34. Subsection (2) of section 429.28, Florida  
 2463 Statutes, is amended to read:

2464 429.28 Resident bill of rights.--

2465 (2) The administrator of a facility shall ensure that a  
 2466 written notice of the rights, obligations, and prohibitions set  
 2467 forth in this part is posted in a prominent place in each  
 2468 facility and read or explained to residents who cannot read.  
 2469 This notice shall include the name, address, and telephone  
 2470 numbers of the local ombudsman council and central abuse hotline  
 2471 and, when applicable, and the Advocacy Center for Persons with  
 2472 Disabilities, Inc., ~~and the Florida local advocacy council,~~  
 2473 where complaints may be lodged. The facility must ensure a  
 2474 resident's access to a telephone to call the local ombudsman  
 2475 council, central abuse hotline, and the Advocacy Center for  
 2476 Persons with Disabilities, Inc., ~~and the Florida local advocacy~~  
 2477 ~~council.~~

2478 Section 35. Section 429.34, Florida Statutes, is amended  
 2479 to read:

2480 429.34 Right of entry and inspection.--In addition to the  
 2481 requirements of s. 408.811, any duly designated officer or  
 2482 employee of the department, the Department of Children and  
 2483 Family Services, the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit of the Office  
 2484 of the Attorney General, the state or local fire marshal, or a  
 2485 member of the state or local long-term care ombudsman council  
 2486 shall have the right to enter unannounced upon and into the  
 2487 premises of any facility licensed pursuant to this part in order  
 2488 to determine the state of compliance with the provisions of this  
 2489 part, part II of chapter 408, and applicable rules. Data

2490 collected by the state or local long-term care ombudsman  
 2491 ~~councils or the state or local advocacy councils~~ may be used by  
 2492 the agency in investigations involving violations of regulatory  
 2493 standards.

2494 Section 36. Subsection (3) of section 430.04, Florida  
 2495 Statutes, is amended to read:

2496 430.04 Duties and responsibilities of the Department of  
 2497 Elderly Affairs.--The Department of Elderly Affairs shall:

2498 (3) Prepare and submit to the Governor, each Cabinet  
 2499 member, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of  
 2500 Representatives, the minority leaders of the House and Senate,  
 2501 and chairpersons of appropriate House and Senate committees a  
 2502 master plan for policies and programs in the state related to  
 2503 aging. The plan must identify and assess the needs of the  
 2504 elderly population in the areas of housing, employment,  
 2505 education and training, medical care, long-term care, preventive  
 2506 care, protective services, social services, mental health,  
 2507 transportation, and long-term care insurance, and other areas  
 2508 considered appropriate by the department. The plan must assess  
 2509 the needs of particular subgroups of the population and evaluate  
 2510 the capacity of existing programs, both public and private and  
 2511 in state and local agencies, to respond effectively to  
 2512 identified needs. If the plan recommends the transfer of any  
 2513 program or service from the Department of Children and Family  
 2514 Services to another state department, the plan must also include  
 2515 recommendations that provide for an independent third-party  
 2516 mechanism, ~~as currently exists in the Florida advocacy councils~~  
 2517 ~~established in ss. 402.165 and 402.166,~~ for protecting the

2518 constitutional and human rights of recipients of departmental  
 2519 services. The plan must include policy goals and program  
 2520 strategies designed to respond efficiently to current and  
 2521 projected needs. The plan must also include policy goals and  
 2522 program strategies to promote intergenerational relationships  
 2523 and activities. Public hearings and other appropriate processes  
 2524 shall be utilized by the department to solicit input for the  
 2525 development and updating of the master plan from parties  
 2526 including, but not limited to, the following:

- 2527 (a) Elderly citizens and their families and caregivers.
- 2528 (b) Local-level public and private service providers,  
 2529 advocacy organizations, and other organizations relating to the  
 2530 elderly.
- 2531 (c) Local governments.
- 2532 (d) All state agencies that provide services to the  
 2533 elderly.
- 2534 (e) University centers on aging.
- 2535 (f) Area agency on aging and community care for the  
 2536 elderly lead agencies.

2537 Section 37. Sections 381.0271, 381.0273, 394.4595,  
 2538 402.164, 402.165, 402.166, 402.167, 409.9061, 430.80, 430.83,  
 2539 464.0195, 464.0196, 464.0197, and 464.0198, Florida Statutes,  
 2540 are repealed.

2541 Section 38. This act shall take effect July 1, 2008.