

1                                   A bill to be entitled  
 2           An act relating to Medicaid managed care; creating pt. IV  
 3           of ch. 409, F.S.; creating s. 409.961, F.S.; providing for  
 4           statutory construction; providing applicability of  
 5           specified provisions throughout the part; providing  
 6           rulemaking authority for specified agencies; creating s.  
 7           409.962, F.S.; providing definitions; creating s. 409.963,  
 8           F.S.; designating the Agency for Health Care  
 9           Administration as the single state agency to administer  
 10          the Medicaid program; providing for specified agency  
 11          responsibilities; requiring client consent for release of  
 12          medical records; creating s. 409.964, F.S.; establishing  
 13          the Medicaid program as the statewide, integrated managed  
 14          care program for all covered services; authorizing the  
 15          agency to apply for and implement waivers; providing for  
 16          public notice and comment; creating s. 409.965, F.S.;  
 17          providing for mandatory enrollment; providing for  
 18          exemptions; creating s. 409.966, F.S.; providing  
 19          requirements for qualified plans; providing that medical  
 20          homes may be qualified plans; establishing provider  
 21          service network requirements for qualified plans;  
 22          providing for qualified plan selection; requiring the  
 23          agency to use an invitation to negotiate; providing  
 24          requirements for a databook; establishing regions for  
 25          separate procurements; providing quality selection  
 26          criteria for plan selection; establishing preferences for  
 27          selection; providing limitations on serving recipients  
 28          during the pendency of litigation; defining "finalized"

29 | for purposes of litigation; creating s. 409.967, F.S.;

30 | providing for managed care plan accountability;

31 | establishing contract terms; providing for contract

32 | extension under certain circumstances; establishing

33 | payments to noncontract providers; establishing

34 | requirements for access; requiring plans to establish and

35 | maintain an electronic database; establishing requirements

36 | for the database; requiring plans to provide encounter

37 | data; requiring the agency to establish performance

38 | standards for plans; providing program integrity

39 | requirements; establishing a grievance resolution process;

40 | providing for penalties for early termination of contracts

41 | or reduction in enrollment levels; creating s. 409.968,

42 | F.S.; establishing managed care plan payments; providing

43 | payment requirements for provider service networks;

44 | creating s. 409.969, F.S.; requiring enrollment in managed

45 | care plans by specified Medicaid recipients; creating

46 | requirements for plan selection by recipients; providing

47 | for choice counseling; establishing choice counseling

48 | requirements; authorizing disenrollment under certain

49 | circumstances; defining "good cause" for purposes of

50 | disenrollment; providing time limits on an internal

51 | grievance process; providing requirements for agency

52 | determination regarding disenrollment; requiring

53 | recipients to stay in plans for a specified time; creating

54 | s. 409.970, F.S.; requiring the agency to maintain an

55 | encounter data system; providing requirements for prepaid

56 | plans to submit data; creating s. 409.971, F.S.; creating

57 | the managed medical assistance program; providing  
 58 | deadlines to begin and finalize implementation of the  
 59 | program; creating s. 409.972, F.S.; providing for  
 60 | mandatory and voluntary enrollment; creating s. 409.973,  
 61 | F.S.; establishing minimum benefits for managed care plans  
 62 | to cover; authorizing plans to customize benefit packages;  
 63 | requiring plans to establish enhanced benefits programs;  
 64 | providing terms for enhanced benefits package;  
 65 | establishing reserve requirements for plans to fund  
 66 | enhanced benefits programs; creating s. 409.974, F.S.;  
 67 | establishing a specified number of qualified plans to be  
 68 | selected in each region; establishing a deadline for  
 69 | issuing invitations to negotiate; establishing quality  
 70 | selection criteria; establishing the Children's Medical  
 71 | Service Network as a qualified plan; creating s. 409.975;  
 72 | establishing managed care plan accountability; creating a  
 73 | medical loss ratio requirement; authorizing plans to limit  
 74 | providers in networks; mandating certain providers be  
 75 | offered contracts in the first year; requiring certain  
 76 | provider types to participate in plans; requiring plans to  
 77 | monitor the quality and performance history of providers;  
 78 | requiring specified programs and procedures be established  
 79 | by plans; establishing provider payments for hospitals;  
 80 | establishing conflict resolution procedures; establishing  
 81 | plan requirements for medically needy recipients; creating  
 82 | s. 409.976, F.S.; providing for managed care plan payment;  
 83 | requiring the agency to establish a methodology to ensure  
 84 | certain types of payments to specified providers;

85 | establishing eligibility for payments; creating s.  
 86 | 409.977, F.S.; providing for enrollment; establishing  
 87 | choice counseling requirements; providing for automatic  
 88 | enrollment of certain recipients; establishing opt-out  
 89 | opportunities for recipients; creating s. 409.978, F.S.;  
 90 | requiring the Agency for Health Care Administration be  
 91 | responsible for administering the long-term care managed  
 92 | care program; providing implementation dates for the long-  
 93 | term care managed care program; providing duties for the  
 94 | Department of Elderly Affairs relating to assisting the  
 95 | agency in implementing the program; creating s. 409.979,  
 96 | F.S.; providing eligibility requirements for the long-term  
 97 | care managed care program; creating s. 409.980, F.S.;  
 98 | providing the benefits that a managed care plan shall  
 99 | provide when participating in the long-term care managed  
 100 | care program; creating s. 409.981, F.S.; providing  
 101 | criteria for qualified plans; designating regions for plan  
 102 | implementation throughout the state; providing criteria  
 103 | for the selection of plans to participate in the long-term  
 104 | care managed care program; creating s. 409.982, F.S.;  
 105 | providing the agency shall establish a uniform accounting  
 106 | and reporting methods for plans; providing spending  
 107 | thresholds and consequences relating to spending  
 108 | thresholds; providing for mandatory participation in plans  
 109 | of certain service providers; providing providers can be  
 110 | excluded from plans for failure to meet quality or  
 111 | performance criteria; providing the plans must monitor  
 112 | participating providers using specified criteria;

113 providing certain providers that must be included in plan  
 114 networks; providing provider payment specifications for  
 115 nursing homes and hospices; creating s. 409.983, F.S.;  
 116 providing for negotiation of rates between the agency and  
 117 the plans participating in the long-term care managed care  
 118 program; providing specific criteria for calculating and  
 119 adjusting plan payments; allowing the CARES program to  
 120 assign plan enrollees to a level of care ; providing  
 121 incentives for adjustments of payment rates; providing the  
 122 agency shall establish nursing facility-specific and  
 123 hospice services payment rates; creating s. 409.984, F.S. ;  
 124 providing that prior to contracting with another vender,  
 125 the agency shall offer to contract with the aging resource  
 126 centers to provide choice counseling for the long-term  
 127 care managed care program; providing criteria for  
 128 automatic assignments of plan enrollees who fail to chose  
 129 a plan; creating s. 409.985, F.S.; providing that the  
 130 agency shall operate the Comprehensive Assessment and  
 131 Review for Long-Term Care Services program through an  
 132 interagency agreement with the Department of Elderly  
 133 Affairs; providing duties of the program; defining the  
 134 term "nursing facility care"; creating s. 409.986, F.S. ;  
 135 providing authority and agency duties related to long-term  
 136 care plans; creating s. 409.987, F.S.; providing  
 137 eligibility requirements for long-term care plans;  
 138 creating s. 409.988, F.S.; providing benefits for long-  
 139 term care plans; creating s. 409.989, F.S.; establishing  
 140 criteria for qualified plans; specifying minimum and

141 maximum number of plans and selection criteria; creating  
 142 s. 409.990, F.S.; providing requirements for managed care  
 143 plan accountability; specifying limitations on providers  
 144 in plan networks; providing for evaluation and payment of  
 145 network providers; creating s. 409.991, F.S.; providing  
 146 for payment of managed care plans; providing duties for  
 147 the Agency for Persons with Disabilities to assign plan  
 148 enrollees into a payment rate level of care; establishing  
 149 level of care criteria; providing payment requirements for  
 150 intermediate care facilities for the developmentally  
 151 disabled; creating s. 409.992, F.S.; providing  
 152 requirements for enrollment and choice counseling;  
 153 specifying enrollment exceptions for certain Medicaid  
 154 recipients; providing an effective date.

155  
 156 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

157  
 158 Section 1. Sections 409.961 through 409.992, Florida  
 159 Statutes, are designated as part IV of chapter 409, Florida  
 160 Statutes, entitled "Medicaid Managed Care."

161 Section 2. Section 409.961, Florida Statutes, is created  
 162 to read:

163 409.961 Statutory construction; applicability; rules.—It  
 164 is the intent of the Legislature that if any conflict exists  
 165 between the provisions contained in this part and provisions  
 166 contained in other parts of this chapter, the provisions  
 167 contained in this part shall control. The provisions of ss.  
 168 409.961-409.970 apply only to the Medicaid managed medical

169 assistance program, long-term care managed care program, and  
 170 managed long-term care for persons with developmental  
 171 disabilities program, as provided in this part. The agency shall  
 172 adopt any rules necessary to comply with or administer this part  
 173 and all rules necessary to comply with federal requirements. In  
 174 addition, the department shall adopt and accept the transfer of  
 175 any rules necessary to carry out the department's  
 176 responsibilities for receiving and processing Medicaid  
 177 applications and determining Medicaid eligibility and for  
 178 ensuring compliance with and administering the part, as those  
 179 rules relate to the department's responsibilities, and any other  
 180 provisions related to the department's responsibility for the  
 181 determination of Medicaid eligibility.

182 Section 3. Section 409.962, Florida Statutes, is created  
 183 to read:

184 409.962 Definitions.—As used in this part, except as  
 185 otherwise specifically provided, the term:

186 (1) "Agency" means the Agency for Health Care  
 187 Administration. The agency is the Medicaid agency for the state,  
 188 as provided under federal law.

189 (2) "Benefit" means any benefit, assistance, aid,  
 190 obligation, promise, debt, liability, or the like, related to  
 191 any covered injury, illness, or necessary medical care, goods,  
 192 or services.

193 (3) "Long-term care comprehensive plan" means a long-term  
 194 care plan that also provides the services described in s.  
 195 409.973.

196           (4) "Long-term care plan" means a specialty plan that  
 197 provides institutional and home and community-based services.

198           (5) "Long term care provider service network" means an  
 199 entity certified pursuant to s. 409.912(4) (d), of which a  
 200 controlling interest is owned by one or more licensed nursing  
 201 homes, assisted living facilities with 17 or more beds, home  
 202 health agencies, Community Care for the Elderly Lead Agencies,  
 203 or hospices.

204           (6) "Managed care plan" means a qualified plan under  
 205 contract with the agency to provide services in the Medicaid  
 206 program.

207           (7) "Medicaid" means the medical assistance program  
 208 authorized by Title XIX of the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. s.  
 209 1396 et seq., and regulations thereunder, as administered in  
 210 this state by the agency.

211           (8) "Medicaid recipient" or "recipient" means an  
 212 individual whom the department or, for Supplemental Security  
 213 Income, the Social Security Administration determines is  
 214 eligible pursuant to federal and state law to receive medical  
 215 assistance and related services for which the agency may make  
 216 payments under the Medicaid program. For the purposes of  
 217 determining third-party liability, the term includes an  
 218 individual formerly determined to be eligible for Medicaid, an  
 219 individual who has received medical assistance under the  
 220 Medicaid program, or an individual on whose behalf Medicaid has  
 221 become obligated.



222       (9) "Medical home network" means a qualified plan  
 223 designated by the agency as a medical home network in accordance  
 224 with the criteria established in s. 409.91207.

225       (10) "Prepaid plan" means a qualified plan that is  
 226 licensed or certified as a risk-bearing entity in the state and  
 227 is paid a prospective per-member, per-month payment by the  
 228 agency.

229       (11) "Provider service network" means an entity certified  
 230 pursuant to s. 409.912(4)(d) of which a controlling interest is  
 231 owned by a health care provider, or group of affiliated  
 232 providers, or a public agency or entity that delivers health  
 233 services. Health care providers include Florida-licensed health  
 234 care professionals or licensed health care facilities, and  
 235 federally qualified health care centers.

236       (12) "Qualified plan" means a health insurer authorized  
 237 under chapter 624, an exclusive provider organization authorized  
 238 under chapter 627, a health maintenance organization authorized  
 239 under chapter 641, or a provider service network authorized  
 240 under s. 409.912(4)(d) that are eligible to participate in the  
 241 statewide managed care program.

242       (13) "Specialty plan" means a qualified plan that serves  
 243 Medicaid recipients who meet specified criteria based on age,  
 244 medical condition, or diagnosis.

245       Section 4. Section 409.963, Florida Statutes, is created  
 246 to read:

247       409.963 Single state agency.—The Agency for Health Care  
 248 Administration is designated as the single state agency  
 249 authorized to manage, operate, and make payments for medical

250 assistance and related services under Title XIX of the Social  
 251 Security Act. Subject to any limitations or directions provided  
 252 for in the General Appropriations Act, these payments shall be  
 253 made only for services included in the program, only on behalf  
 254 of eligible individuals, and only to qualified providers in  
 255 accordance with federal requirements for Title XIX of the Social  
 256 Security Act and the provisions of state law. This program of  
 257 medical assistance is designated as the "Medicaid program." The  
 258 department is responsible for Medicaid eligibility  
 259 determinations, including, but not limited to, policy, rules,  
 260 and the agreement with the Social Security Administration for  
 261 Medicaid eligibility determinations for Supplemental Security  
 262 Income recipients, as well as the actual determination of  
 263 eligibility. As a condition of Medicaid eligibility, subject to  
 264 federal approval, the agency and the department shall ensure  
 265 that each Medicaid recipient consents to the release of her or  
 266 his medical records to the agency and the Medicaid Fraud Control  
 267 Unit of the Department of Legal Affairs.

268 Section 5. Section 409.964, Florida Statutes is created to  
 269 read:

270 409.964 Managed care program; state plan; waivers.—The  
 271 Medicaid program is established as a statewide, integrated  
 272 managed care program for all covered services, including long-  
 273 term care services. The agency shall apply for and implement  
 274 state plan amendments or waivers of applicable federal laws and  
 275 regulations necessary to implement the program. Prior to seeking  
 276 a waiver, the agency shall provide public notice and the  
 277 opportunity for public comment.

278 Section 6. Section 409.965, Florida Statutes, is created  
 279 to read:

280 409.965 Mandatory enrollment.—All Medicaid recipients  
 281 shall receive covered services through the statewide managed  
 282 care program, except as provided by this part pursuant to an  
 283 approved federal waiver. The following Medicaid recipients are  
 284 exempt from participation in the statewide managed care program:

285 (1) Women who are only eligible for family planning  
 286 services.

287 (2) Women who are only eligible for breast and cervical  
 288 cancer services.

289 (3) Persons eligible for emergency Medicaid for aliens.

290 Section 7. Section 409.966, Florida Statutes, is created  
 291 to read:

292 409.966 Qualified plans; selection.—

293 (1) QUALIFIED PLANS.—Services in the Medicaid managed care  
 294 program shall be provided by qualified plans.

295 (a) A qualified plan may request the agency to designate  
 296 the plan as a medical home network if it meets the criteria  
 297 established in s. 409.91207.

298 (b) A provider service network must be capable of  
 299 providing all covered services to a mandatory Medicaid managed  
 300 care enrollee or may limit the provision of services to a  
 301 specific target population based on age, chronic disease, or  
 302 medical condition to whom it will provide services. A specialty  
 303 provider service network must be capable of coordinating care  
 304 and delivering or arranging for the delivery of all covered  
 305 services to the target population. A provider service network

306 may partner with an insurer licensed under chapter 627 or a  
 307 health maintenance organization licensed under chapter 641 to  
 308 meet the requirements of a Medicaid contract.

309 (2) QUALIFIED PLAN SELECTION.-The agency shall select a  
 310 limited number of qualified plans to participate in the Medicaid  
 311 program using invitations to negotiate in accordance with s.  
 312 287.057(3) (a). At least 30 days prior to issuing the invitations  
 313 to negotiate, the agency shall compile and publish a databook  
 314 consisting of a comprehensive set of utilization and spending  
 315 data for the 3 most recent contract years consistent with the  
 316 rate-setting periods for all Medicaid recipients by region or  
 317 county. The source of the data in the report shall include both  
 318 historic fee-for-service claims and validated data from the  
 319 Medicaid Encounter Data System. The report shall be made  
 320 available in electronic form and shall delineate utilization use  
 321 by age, gender, eligibility group, geographic area, and  
 322 aggregate clinical risk score. Separate and simultaneous  
 323 procurements shall be conducted in each of the following  
 324 regions:

325 (a) Region I, which shall consist of Bay, Calhoun,  
 326 Escambia, Franklin, Gadsden, Gulf, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson,  
 327 Leon, Liberty, Madison, Okaloosa, Santa Rosa, Taylor, Wakulla,  
 328 Walton, and Washington Counties.

329 (b) Region II, which shall consist of Alachua, Baker,  
 330 Bradford, Citrus, Clay, Columbia, Dixie, Duval, Flagler,  
 331 Gilchrist, Hamilton, Lafayette, Levy, Marion, Nassau, Putnam,  
 332 St. Johns, Suwannee, Union, and Volusia Counties.

333 (c) Region III, which shall consist of Charlotte, DeSoto,  
 334 Hardee, Hernando, Highlands, Hillsborough, Lee, Manatee, Pasco,  
 335 Pinellas, Polk, and Sarasota Counties.

336 (d) Region IV, which shall consist of Brevard, Indian  
 337 River, Lake, Orange, Osceola, Seminole, and Sumter Counties.

338 (e) Region V, which shall consist of Broward, Glades,  
 339 Hendry, Martin, Okeechobee, Palm Beach, and St. Lucie Counties.

340 (f) Region VI, which shall consist of Collier, Dade, and  
 341 Monroe Counties.

342 (3) QUALITY SELECTION CRITERIA.-The invitation to  
 343 negotiate must specify the criteria and the relative weight of  
 344 the criteria that will be used for determining the acceptability  
 345 of the reply and guiding the selection of the organizations with  
 346 which the agency will negotiate. In addition to criteria  
 347 established by the agency, the agency shall consider the  
 348 following factors in the selection of qualified plans:

349 (a) Accreditation by the National Committee for Quality  
 350 Assurance or another nationally recognized accrediting body.

351 (b) Experience serving similar populations, including the  
 352 organization's record in achieving specific quality standards  
 353 with similar populations.

354 (c) Availability and accessibility of primary care and  
 355 specialty physicians in the provider network.

356 (d) Establishment of community partnerships with providers  
 357 that create opportunities for reinvestment in community-based  
 358 services.

359 (e) Organization commitment to quality improvement and  
 360 documentation of achievements in specific quality improvement

361 projects, including active involvement by organization  
 362 leadership.

363 (f) Provision of additional benefits, particularly dental  
 364 care and disease management, and other enhanced benefit  
 365 programs.

366 (g) History of voluntary or involuntary withdrawal from  
 367 any state Medicaid program or program area.

368 (h) Evidence that a qualified plan has written agreements  
 369 or signed contracts or has made substantial progress in  
 370 establishing relationships with providers prior to the plan  
 371 submitting a response. The agency shall evaluate and give  
 372 special weight such evidence, and the evaluation shall be based  
 373 on the following factors:

374 1. Contracts with primary and specialty physicians in  
 375 sufficient numbers to meet the specific standards established  
 376 pursuant to s. 409.967(b).

377 2. Specific arrangements that provide evidence that the  
 378 compensation offered is sufficient to retain primary and  
 379 specialty physicians in sufficient numbers to continue to comply  
 380 with the standards established pursuant to s. 409.967(2)  
 381 throughout the five-year contract term.

382  
 383 After negotiations are conducted, the agency shall select the  
 384 qualified plans determined to be responsive and providing the  
 385 best value to the state. When all other factors are equal among  
 386 competing organizations, preference shall be given to  
 387 organizations designated as medical home networks pursuant to s.  
 388 409.91207 or organizations with the greatest number of primary

389 care providers who are recognized as patient-centered medical  
 390 homes by the National Committee for Quality Assurance or  
 391 organizations with networks that reflect recruitment of minority  
 392 physicians and other minority providers.

393 (4) ADMINISTRATIVE CHALLENGE. Any qualified plan that  
 394 participates in an invitation to negotiate in more than one  
 395 region and is selected in at least one region may not begin  
 396 serving Medicaid recipients in any region for which it was  
 397 selected until all administrative challenges to procurements  
 398 required by this section, to which the qualified plan is a  
 399 party, have been finalized. For purposes of this subsection, an  
 400 administrative challenge is finalized if an order granting  
 401 voluntary dismissal with prejudice has been entered by any court  
 402 established under Article V of the State Constitution or by the  
 403 Division of Administrative Hearings, a final order has been  
 404 entered into by the agency and the deadline for appeal has  
 405 expired, a final order has been entered by the First District  
 406 Court of Appeal and the time to seek any available review by the  
 407 Florida Supreme Court has expired, or a final order has been  
 408 entered by the Florida Supreme Court and a warrant has been  
 409 issued.

410 Section 8. Section 409.967, Florida Statutes, is created  
 411 to read:

412 409.967 Managed care plan accountability.—

413 (1) The agency shall establish a 5-year contract with each  
 414 of the qualified plans selected through the procurement process  
 415 described in s. 409.966. A plan contract may not be renewed;

416 however, the agency may extend the terms of a plan contract to  
 417 cover any delays in transition to a new plan.

418 (2) The agency shall establish such contract requirements  
 419 as are necessary for the operation of the statewide managed care  
 420 program. In addition to any other provisions the agency may deem  
 421 necessary, the contract shall require:

422 (a) Emergency services. Plans shall pay for services  
 423 required by ss. 395.1041 and 401.45 and rendered by a  
 424 noncontracted provider within 30 days after receipt of a  
 425 complete and correct claim. Plans must give providers of these  
 426 services a specific explanation for each claim denied for being  
 427 incomplete or incorrect. Payment shall be made at the rate the  
 428 agency would pay for such services from the same provider.  
 429 Claims from noncontracted providers shall be accepted by the  
 430 qualified plan for at least 1 year after the date the services  
 431 are provided.

432 (b) Access. The agency shall establish specific standards  
 433 for the number, type, and regional distribution of providers in  
 434 plan networks to ensure access to care. Each plan must maintain  
 435 a region-wide network of providers in sufficient numbers to meet  
 436 the access standards for specific medical services for all  
 437 recipients enrolled in the plan. Each plan shall establish and  
 438 maintain an accurate and complete electronic database of  
 439 contracted providers, including information about licensure or  
 440 registration, locations and hours of operation, specialty  
 441 credentials and other certifications, specific performance  
 442 indicators, and such other information as the agency deems  
 443 necessary. The database shall be available online to both the



444 agency and the public and shall have the capability to compare  
 445 the availability of providers to network adequacy standards and  
 446 to accept and display feedback from each provider's patients.  
 447 Each plan shall submit quarterly reports to the agency  
 448 identifying the number of enrollees assigned to each primary  
 449 care provider.

450 (c) Encounter data. Each prepaid plan must comply with the  
 451 agency's reporting requirements for the Medicaid Encounter Data  
 452 System.

453 (d) Continuous improvement. The agency shall establish  
 454 specific performance standards and expected milestones or  
 455 timelines for improving performance over the term of the  
 456 contract. Each plan shall establish an internal health care  
 457 quality improvement system, including enrollee satisfaction and  
 458 disenrollment surveys. The quality improvement system shall  
 459 include incentives and disincentives for network providers.

460 (e) Program integrity. Each plan shall establish program  
 461 integrity functions and activities to reduce the incidence of  
 462 fraud and abuse, including, at a minimum:

463 1. A provider credentialing system and ongoing provider  
 464 monitoring;

465 2. An effective prepayment and postpayment review process  
 466 including, but not limited to, data analysis, system editing,  
 467 and auditing of network providers;

468 3. Procedures for reporting instances of fraud and abuse  
 469 pursuant to chapter 641;

470 4. Administrative and management arrangements or  
 471 procedures, including a mandatory compliance plan, designed to  
 472 prevent fraud and abuse; and

473 5. Designation of a program integrity compliance officer.

474 (f) Grievance resolution. Each plan shall establish an  
 475 internal process for reviewing and responding to grievances from  
 476 enrollees. The contract shall specify timeframes for submission,  
 477 plan response, and resolution. Grievances not resolved by a  
 478 plan's internal process shall be submitted to the subscriber  
 479 assistance panel pursuant to s. 408.7056. Each plan shall submit  
 480 quarterly reports on the number, description, and outcome of  
 481 grievances filed by enrollees. The agency shall maintain a  
 482 similar process for provider service networks.

483 (g) Penalties. Plans that reduce enrollment levels or  
 484 leave a region prior to the end of the contract term shall  
 485 reimburse the agency for the cost of enrollment changes and  
 486 other transition activities, including the cost of additional  
 487 choice counseling services. If more than one plan leaves a  
 488 region at the same time, costs shall be shared by the departing  
 489 plans proportionate to their enrollments. In addition to the  
 490 payment of costs, departing plans shall pay a per enrollee  
 491 penalty not to exceed 5 percent of one month's payment. Plans  
 492 shall provide the agency notice no less than 180 days prior to  
 493 withdrawing from a region.

494 Section 9. Section 409.968, Florida Statutes, is created  
 495 to read:

496 409.968 Managed care plan payment.—

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497       (1) Prepaid plans shall receive per-member, per-month  
498 payments negotiated pursuant to the procurements described in s.  
499 409.966. Payments shall be risk-adjusted rates based on  
500 historical utilization and spending data, projected forward, and  
501 adjusted to reflect the eligibility category, geographic area,  
502 and the clinical risk profile of the recipients.

503       (2) Beginning September 1, 2010, the agency shall update  
504 the rate setting methodology by initiating a transition to rates  
505 based on statewide encounter data submitted by Medicaid managed  
506 care plans pursuant to s. 409.970. Prior to this transition, the  
507 agency shall conduct appropriate tests and establish specific  
508 milestones in order to determine that the Medicaid Encounter  
509 Data system consists of valid, complete, and sound data for a  
510 sufficient period of time to provide a reliable basis for  
511 establishing actuarially sound payment rates. The transition  
512 shall be implemented within 3 years or less, and shall utilize  
513 such other data sources as necessary and reliable to make  
514 appropriate adjustments during the transition. The agency shall  
515 establish a technical advisory panel to obtain input from the  
516 prepaid plans regarding the incorporation of encounter data in  
517 the rate setting process.

518       (3) Provider service networks may be prepaid plans and  
519 receive per member, per month payments negotiated pursuant to  
520 the procurement process described in s. 409.966. Provider  
521 service networks which choose not to be prepaid plans shall  
522 receive fee-for-service rates with a shared savings settlement.  
523 The fee-for-service option shall be available to a provider  
524 service network only for the first 5 years of the plan's

525 operation in a given region or until the contract year beginning  
 526 in October 2015, whichever is later. The agency shall annually  
 527 conduct cost reconciliations to determine the amount of cost  
 528 savings achieved by fee-for-service provider service networks  
 529 for the dates of service in the period being reconciled. Only  
 530 payments for covered services for dates of service within the  
 531 reconciliation period and paid within 6 months after the last  
 532 date of service in the reconciliation period shall be included.  
 533 The agency shall perform the necessary adjustments for the  
 534 inclusion of incurred but not reported claims within the  
 535 reconciliation for claims that could be received and paid by the  
 536 agency after the 6-month claims processing time lag. The agency  
 537 shall provide the results of the reconciliations to the fee-for-  
 538 service provider service networks within 45 days after the end  
 539 of the reconciliation period. The fee-for-service provider  
 540 service networks shall review and provide written comments or a  
 541 letter of concurrence to the agency within 45 days after receipt  
 542 of the reconciliation results. This reconciliation shall be  
 543 considered final.

544 Section 10. Section 409.969, Florida Statutes, is created  
 545 to read:

546 409.969 Enrollment; choice counseling; automatic  
 547 assignment; disenrollment.-

548 (1) ENROLLMENT.-All Medicaid recipients shall be enrolled  
 549 in a managed care plan unless specifically exempted in this  
 550 part. Each recipient shall have a choice of plans and may select  
 551 any available plan unless that plan is restricted by contract to  
 552 a specific population that does not include the recipient.

553 Medicaid recipients shall have 30 days in which to make a choice  
 554 of plans. All recipients shall be offered choice counseling  
 555 services in accordance with this section.

556 (2) CHOICE COUNSELING.—The agency shall provide choice  
 557 counseling for Medicaid recipients. The agency may contract for  
 558 the provision of choice counseling. Any such contract shall be  
 559 for a period of 5 years and may be renewed for an additional 5-  
 560 year period. The agency may extend the term of the contract to  
 561 cover any delays in transition to a new contractor. Choice  
 562 counseling shall be offered in the native or preferred language  
 563 of the recipient, consistent with federal requirements. The  
 564 agency shall maintain a record of the recipients who receive  
 565 such services, identifying the scope and method of the services  
 566 provided. The agency shall make available clear and easily  
 567 understandable choice information to Medicaid recipients that  
 568 includes:

569 (a) An explanation that each recipient has the right to  
 570 choose a managed care plan at the time of enrollment in Medicaid  
 571 and again at regular intervals set by the agency, and that if a  
 572 recipient does not choose a plan, the agency will assign the  
 573 recipient to a plan according to the criteria specified in this  
 574 section.

575 (b) A list and description of the benefits provided in  
 576 each plan.

577 (c) An explanation of benefit limits.

578 (d) A current list of providers participating in the  
 579 network, including location and contact information.

580 (e) Plan performance data.

581 (3) DISENROLLMENT; GRIEVANCES.—After a recipient has  
 582 enrolled in a managed care plan, the recipient shall have 90  
 583 days to voluntarily disenroll and select another plan. After 90  
 584 days, no further changes may be made except for good cause. Good  
 585 cause includes, but is not limited to, poor quality of care,  
 586 lack of access to necessary specialty services, an unreasonable  
 587 delay or denial of service, or fraudulent enrollment. The agency  
 588 must make a determination as to whether good cause exists. The  
 589 agency may require a recipient to use the plan's grievance  
 590 process prior to the agency's determination of good cause,  
 591 except in cases in which immediate risk of permanent damage to  
 592 the recipient's health is alleged.

593 (a) The managed care plan internal grievance process, when  
 594 utilized, must be completed in time to permit the recipient to  
 595 disenroll by the first day of the second month after the month  
 596 the disenrollment request was made. If the result of the  
 597 grievance process is approval of an enrollee's request to  
 598 disenroll, the agency is not required to make a determination in  
 599 the case.

600 (b) The agency must make a determination and take final  
 601 action on a recipient's request so that disenrollment occurs no  
 602 later than the first day of the second month after the month the  
 603 request was made. If the agency fails to act within the  
 604 specified timeframe, the recipient's request to disenroll is  
 605 deemed to be approved as of the date agency action was required.  
 606 Recipients who disagree with the agency's finding that good  
 607 cause does not exist for disenrollment shall be advised of their

608 right to pursue a Medicaid fair hearing to dispute the agency's  
 609 finding.

610 (c) Medicaid recipients enrolled in a managed care plan  
 611 after the 90-day period shall remain in the plan for the  
 612 remainder of the 12-month period. After 12 months, the recipient  
 613 may select another plan. However, nothing shall prevent a  
 614 Medicaid recipient from changing primary care providers within  
 615 the plan during that period.

616 Section 11. Section 409.970, Florida Statutes, is created  
 617 to read:

618 409.970 Encounter data.—The agency shall maintain and  
 619 operate the Medicaid Encounter Data System to collect, process,  
 620 store, and report on covered services provided to all Medicaid  
 621 recipients enrolled in prepaid plans. Prepaid plans shall submit  
 622 encounter data electronically in a format that complies with the  
 623 Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act provisions  
 624 for electronic claims and in accordance with deadlines  
 625 established by the agency. Prepaid plans must certify that the  
 626 data reported is accurate and complete. The agency is  
 627 responsible for validating the data submitted by the plans. The  
 628 agency shall make encounter data available to those plans  
 629 accepting enrollees who are assigned to them from other plans  
 630 leaving a region.

631 Section 12. Section 409.971, Florida Statutes, is created  
 632 to read:

633 409.971 Managed medical assistance program.—The agency  
 634 shall make payments for primary and acute medical assistance and  
 635 related services using a managed care model. By January 1, 2012,

636 the agency shall begin implementation of the statewide managed  
 637 medical assistance program, with full implementation in all  
 638 regions by October 1, 2013.

639 Section 13. Section 409.972, Florida Statutes, is created  
 640 to read:

641 409.972. Mandatory and voluntary enrollment.—

642 (1) Persons eligible for the program known as "medically  
 643 needy" pursuant to s. 409.904(2)(a) shall enroll in managed care  
 644 plans. Medically needy recipients shall meet the share of cost  
 645 by paying the plan premium, up to the share of cost amount,  
 646 contingent upon federal approval.

647 (2) The following Medicaid-eligible persons are exempt  
 648 from mandatory managed care enrollment required by s. 409.965,  
 649 and may voluntarily choose to participate in the managed medical  
 650 assistance program:

651 (a) Medicaid recipients who have other creditable health  
 652 care coverage, excluding Medicare.

653 (b) Medicaid recipients residing in residential commitment  
 654 facilities operated through the Department of Juvenile Justice,  
 655 group care facilities operated by the Department of Children and  
 656 Families, and treatment facilities funded through the Substance  
 657 Abuse and Mental Health program of the Department of Children  
 658 and Families.

659 (c) Persons eligible for refugee assistance.

660 (d) Medicaid recipients who are residents of a  
 661 developmental disability center including Sunland Center in  
 662 Marianna and Tacachale in Gainesville.



663 (3) Persons eligible for Medicaid but exempt from  
 664 mandatory participation who do not choose to enroll in managed  
 665 care shall be served in the Medicaid fee-for-service program as  
 666 provided in part III of this chapter.

667 Section 14. Section 409.973, Florida Statutes, is created  
 668 to read:

669 409.973 Benefits.—

670 (1) MINIMUM BENEFITS. Managed care plans shall cover, at a  
 671 minimum, the following services:

672 (a) Advanced registered nurse practitioner services.

673 (b) Ambulatory surgical treatment center services.

674 (c) Birthing center services.

675 (d) Chiropractic services.

676 (e) Dental services.

677 (f) Early periodic screening diagnosis and treatment  
 678 services for recipients under age 21.

679 (g) Emergency services.

680 (h) Family planning services and supplies.

681 (i) Healthy start services.

682 (j) Hearing services.

683 (k) Home health agency services.

684 (l) Hospice services.

685 (m) Hospital inpatient services.

686 (n) Hospital outpatient services.

687 (o) Laboratory and X-ray services.

688 (p) Medical supplies, equipment, prostheses, and orthoses.

689 (q) Mental health services.

690 (r) Nursing care.

- 691 (s) Optical services and supplies.
- 692 (t) Optometrist services.
- 693 (u) Physical, occupational, respiratory, and speech
- 694 therapy services.
- 695 (v) Physician services.
- 696 (w) Podiatric services.
- 697 (x) Prescription drugs.
- 698 (y) Renal dialysis services.
- 699 (z) Respiratory equipment and supplies.
- 700 (aa) Rural health clinic services.
- 701 (bb) Substance abuse treatment services.
- 702 (cc) Transportation to access covered services.
- 703 (2) CUSTOMIZED BENEFITS. Managed care plans may customize
- 704 benefit packages for nonpregnant adults, vary cost-sharing
- 705 provisions, and provide coverage for additional services. The
- 706 agency shall evaluate the proposed benefit packages to ensure
- 707 services are sufficient to meet the needs of the plans'
- 708 enrollees and to verify actuarial equivalence.
- 709 (3) ENHANCED BENEFITS. Each plan operating in the managed
- 710 medical assistance program shall establish an incentive program
- 711 that rewards specific healthy behaviors with credits in a
- 712 flexible spending account.
- 713 (a) At the discretion of the recipient, credits shall be
- 714 used to purchase otherwise uncovered health and related services
- 715 during the entire period of, and for a maximum of 3 years after,
- 716 the recipient's Medicaid eligibility, whether or not the
- 717 recipient remains continuously enrolled in the plan in which the
- 718 credits were earned.

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719 (b) Enhanced benefits shall be structured to provide  
720 greater incentives for those diseases linked with lifestyle and  
721 conditions or behaviors associated with avoidable utilization of  
722 high-cost services.

723 (c) To fund these credits, each plan must maintain a  
724 reserve account in an amount of up to 2 percent of the plan's  
725 Medicaid premium revenue, or benchmark premium revenue in the  
726 case of provider service networks, based on an actuarial  
727 assessment of the value of the enhanced benefits program.

728 Section 15. Section 409.974, Florida Statutes, is created  
729 to read:

730 409.974. Qualified plans.—

731 (1) QUALIFIED PLAN SELECTION.—The agency shall select  
732 qualified plans through the procurement described in s. 409.966.  
733 The agency shall notice invitations to negotiate no later than  
734 January 1, 2012.

735 (a) The agency shall procure three plans for Region I. At  
736 least one plan shall be a provider service network, if any  
737 provider service network submits a responsive bid.

738 (b) The agency shall procure at least four and no more  
739 than seven plans for Region II. At least one plan shall be a  
740 provider service network, if any provider service network  
741 submits a responsive bid.

742 (c) The agency shall procure at least five plans and no  
743 more than ten plans for Region III. At least two plans shall be  
744 provider service networks, if any two provider service networks  
745 submit a responsive bid.

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746 (d) The agency shall procure at least four plans and no  
747 more than eight plans for Region IV. At least one plan shall be  
748 a provider service network if any provider service network  
749 submits a responsive bid.

750 (e) The agency shall procure at least four plans and no  
751 more than seven plans for Region V. At least one plan shall be a  
752 provider service network, if any provider service network  
753 submits a responsive bid.

754 (f) The agency shall procure at least five plans and no  
755 more than ten plans for Region VI. At least two plans shall be  
756 provider service networks, if any two provider service networks  
757 submit a responsive bid.

758 (2) QUALITY SELECTION CRITERIA.-In addition to the  
759 criteria established in s. 409.966, the agency shall consider  
760 evidence that a qualified plan has written agreements or signed  
761 contracts or has made substantial progress in establishing  
762 relationships with providers prior to the plan submitting a  
763 response. The agency shall evaluate and give special weight to  
764 evidence of signed contracts with providers of critical services  
765 pursuant to s. 409.975(3)(a)-(d). The agency shall also consider  
766 whether the organization is a specialty plan. When all other  
767 factors are equal, the agency shall consider whether the  
768 organization has a contract to provide managed long-term care  
769 services in the same region and shall exercise a preference for  
770 such plans.

771 (3) CHILDREN'S MEDICAL SERVICES NETWORK.-The Children's  
772 Medical Services Network authorized under chapter 391 is a  
773 qualified plan for purposes of the managed medical assistance

774 program. Participation by the Children's Medical Services  
 775 Network shall be pursuant to a single, statewide contract with  
 776 the agency that is not subject to the procurement requirements  
 777 or regional plan number limits of this section. The Children's  
 778 Medical Services Network must meet all other plan requirements  
 779 for the managed medical assistance program.

780 Section 16. Section 409.975, Florida Statutes, is created  
 781 to read:

782 409.975 MEDICAL LOSS RATIO. Managed care plan  
 783 accountability.—In addition to the requirements of s. 409.967,  
 784 plans and providers participating in the managed medical  
 785 assistance program shall comply with the requirements of this  
 786 section.

787 (1) The agency shall establish and managed care plans  
 788 shall use a uniform method of accounting for and reporting  
 789 medical, direct care management, and nonmedical costs. The  
 790 agency shall evaluate plan spending patterns beginning after the  
 791 plan completes 2 full years of operation and at least annually  
 792 thereafter. The agency shall implement the following thresholds  
 793 and consequences of various spending patterns:

794 (a) Plans that spend less than 75 percent of Medicaid  
 795 premium revenue on medical services and direct care management  
 796 as determined by the agency shall be excluded from automatic  
 797 enrollments and shall be required to pay back the amount between  
 798 actual spending and 85 percent of the Medicaid premium revenue.

799 (b) Plans that spend less than 85 percent of Medicaid  
 800 premium revenue on medical services and direct care management  
 801 as determined by the agency shall be required to pay back the

802 amount between actual spending and 85 percent of the Medicaid  
 803 premium revenue.

804 (c) Plans that spend more than 92 percent of Medicaid  
 805 premium revenue shall be evaluated by the agency to determine  
 806 whether higher expenditures are the result of failures in care  
 807 management. Such a determination may result in the plan being  
 808 excluded from automatic enrollments.

809 (2) PROVIDER NETWORKS. Plans may limit the providers in  
 810 their networks based on credentials, quality indicators, and  
 811 price. However, in the first contract period after a qualified  
 812 plan is selected in a region by the agency, the plan must offer  
 813 a network contract to the following providers in the region:

- 814 (a) Federally qualified health centers.
- 815 (b) Primary care providers certified as medical homes.
- 816 (c) Providers listed in paragraphs (3) (a)-(d).

817  
 818 After 12 months of active participation in a plan's network, the  
 819 plan may exclude any of the above-named providers from the  
 820 network for failure to meet quality or performance criteria.

821 (3) SELECT PROVIDER PARTICIPATION. Except as provided in  
 822 this subsection, providers may limit the plans they join. The  
 823 following providers must agree to participate in any qualified  
 824 plan selected by the agency in the region in which the provider  
 825 is located:

- 826 (a) Statutory teaching hospitals as defined in s.  
 827 408.07(45) and their medical staff who are employees or under  
 828 contract and are essential for delivery of the teaching  
 829 hospital's specialty and subspecialty services.

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830 (b) Hospitals that are trauma centers as defined in s.  
831 395.4001(14) and their medical staff who are employees or under  
832 contract and are essential for delivery of hospital's trauma  
833 services.

834 (c) Hospitals that are regional perinatal intensive care  
835 centers as defined in s. 383.16(2) and their medical staffs who  
836 are employees or under contract and are essential for delivery  
837 of the hospital's perinatal services.

838 (d) Hospitals licensed as specialty children's hospitals  
839 pursuant to s. 395.002(28) and their medical staff who are  
840 employees or under contract and are essential for delivery of  
841 the hospital's specialty children's services.

842 (e) Providers with both an active Medicaid provider  
843 agreement under s. 409.907 and a Certificate of Need.

844 (4) PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENT. Each plan shall monitor the  
845 quality and performance of each participating provider. At the  
846 beginning of the contract period, each plan shall notify all its  
847 network providers of the metrics used by the plan for evaluating  
848 the provider's performance and determining continued  
849 participation in the network.

850 (5) PREGNANCY AND INFANT HEALTH. Each plan shall establish  
851 specific programs and procedures to improve pregnancy outcomes  
852 and infant health, including, but not limited to, coordination  
853 with the Healthy Start program, immunization programs, and  
854 referral to the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for  
855 Women, Infants, and Children, and the Children's Medical  
856 Services program for children with special health care needs.

857       (6) Each plan shall achieve an annual Early and Periodic  
 858 Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment Service screening rate of at  
 859 least 60 percent for those recipients continuously enrolled for  
 860 at least 8 months.

861       (7) PROVIDER PAYMENT. Plans and hospitals shall negotiate  
 862 mutually acceptable rates, methods, and terms of payment. At a  
 863 minimum, plans shall pay hospitals the Medicaid rate. Payments  
 864 to hospitals shall not exceed 150 percent of the Medicaid rate,  
 865 unless specifically approved by the agency. For purposes of this  
 866 subsection, the Medicaid rate is the rate the agency would have  
 867 paid on the first day of the contract between the provider and  
 868 the plan. Payment rates may be updated periodically.

869       (8) CONFLICT RESOLUTION. The agency shall establish a  
 870 process for resolving disputes between qualified plans Medicaid  
 871 inpatient hospital providers or the medical staff of the  
 872 providers listed in s. 409.975(3) (a)-(d) when the agency is  
 873 notified by either party of irreconcilable differences and the  
 874 agency determines that the dispute jeopardizes access to or  
 875 quality of services for Medicaid recipients. The agency may  
 876 contract with an outside entity for any portion of this process.  
 877 When this process is invoked by one or both of the parties, the  
 878 agency is authorized to establish payment rates, contract terms,  
 879 and other conditions on either or both parties. This process may  
 880 not be used to review and reverse any plan decision to exclude  
 881 any provider that fails to meet quality standards.  
 882 Administration costs of each instance of conflict resolution  
 883 shall be paid by the entities which invoke it, in equal parts.



884 (9) MEDICALLY NEEDED ENROLLEES. Each selected plan shall  
 885 accept any medically needy recipient who selects or is assigned  
 886 to the plan and provide that recipient with continuous  
 887 enrollment for 12 months. After the first month of qualifying as  
 888 a medically needy recipient and enrolling in a plan, and  
 889 contingent upon federal approval, the enrollee shall pay the  
 890 plan a portion of the monthly premium equal to the enrollee's  
 891 share of the cost as determined by the department. The agency  
 892 shall pay the remainder of the monthly premium. Plans must  
 893 provide a grace period of at least 60 days before disenrolling  
 894 recipients who fail to pay their shares of the premium.

895 Section 17. Section 409.976, Florida Statutes, is created  
 896 to read:

897 409.976 Managed care plan payment.—In addition to the  
 898 payment provisions of s. 409.968, the agency shall provide  
 899 payment to plans in the managed medical assistance program  
 900 pursuant to this section.

901 (1) Prepaid payment rates shall be negotiated between the  
 902 agency and the qualified plans as part of the procurement  
 903 described in s. 409.966.

904 (2) The agency shall develop a methodology to ensure the  
 905 availability of intergovernmental transfers in the statewide  
 906 integrated managed care program to support providers that have  
 907 historically served Medicaid recipients. Such providers include,  
 908 but are not limited to, safety net providers, trauma hospitals,  
 909 children's hospitals, statutory teaching hospitals, and medical  
 910 and osteopathic physicians employed by or under contract with a  
 911 medical school in this state. The agency may develop a

912 supplemental capitation rate, risk pool, or incentive payment to  
 913 plans that contract with these providers. A plan is eligible for  
 914 a supplemental payment only if there are sufficient  
 915 intergovernmental transfers available from allowable sources and  
 916 the plan can demonstrate that it pays a reimbursement rate not  
 917 less than the equivalent fee-for-service rate. The agency may  
 918 develop the supplemental capitation rate to consider rates  
 919 higher than the fee-for-service Medicaid rate when needed to  
 920 ensure access and supported by funds provided by a locality. The  
 921 agency shall evaluate the development of the rate cell to  
 922 accurately reflect the underlying utilization to the maximum  
 923 extent possible. This may include interim rate adjustments as  
 924 permitted under federal regulations. Any such methodology will  
 925 preserve federal funding to these entities and must be  
 926 actuarially sound. In the absence of federal approval for the  
 927 above methodology, the agency is authorized to set an enhanced  
 928 rate and require that plans pay the enhanced rate, if the agency  
 929 determines the enhanced rate is necessary to ensure access to  
 930 care by the providers described in this subsection.

931 Section 18. Section 409.977, Florida Statutes, is created  
 932 to read:

933 409.977 Choice counseling and enrollment.-

934 (1) CHOICE COUNSELING.-In addition to the choice  
 935 counseling information required by s. 409.969, the agency shall  
 936 make available clear and easily understandable choice  
 937 information to Medicaid recipients that includes:

938 (a) Information about earning credits in the plan's  
 939 enhanced benefit program.

940 (b) Information about cost sharing requirements of each  
 941 plan.

942 (2) AUTOMATIC ENROLLMENT.-The agency shall automatically  
 943 enroll into a managed care plan those Medicaid recipients who do  
 944 not voluntarily choose a plan pursuant to s. 409.969. The agency  
 945 shall automatically enroll recipients in plans that meet or  
 946 exceed the performance or quality standards established pursuant  
 947 to s. 409.967, and shall not automatically enroll recipients in  
 948 a plan that is deficient in those performance or quality  
 949 standards. The agency may not engage in practices that are  
 950 designed to favor one managed care plan over another. When  
 951 automatically enrolling recipients in plans, the agency shall  
 952 take into account the following criteria:

953 (a) Whether the plan has sufficient network capacity to  
 954 meet the needs of the recipients.

955 (b) Whether the recipient has previously received services  
 956 from one of the plan's primary care providers.

957 (c) Whether primary care providers in one plan are more  
 958 geographically accessible to the recipient's residence than  
 959 those in other plans.

960 (d) The recipient's medical condition or diagnosis, and  
 961 the availability of a plan to accommodate the condition or  
 962 diagnosis.

963 (3) OPT OUT OPTION.-The agency shall develop a process to  
 964 enable any recipient with access to employer-sponsored insurance  
 965 to opt out of all qualified plans in the Medicaid program and to  
 966 use Medicaid financial assistance to pay for the recipient's  
 967 share of the cost in any such plan. Contingent upon federal

968 approval, the agency shall also enable recipients with access to  
 969 other insurance or related products providing access to health  
 970 care services created pursuant to state law, including any  
 971 product available under the Cover Florida Health Access Program,  
 972 the Florida Health Choices Program, or any health exchange, to  
 973 opt out. The amount of financial assistance provided for each  
 974 recipient may not exceed the amount of the Medicaid premium that  
 975 would have been paid to a plan for that recipient.

976 Section 19. Section 409.978, Florida Statutes, is created  
 977 to read:

978 409.978 Long-term Care Managed Care Program.—

979 (1) Pursuant to s. 409.963, the agency shall administer  
 980 the long-term care managed care program described in ss.  
 981 409.978-409.985, but may delegate specific duties and  
 982 responsibilities for the program to the Department of Elderly  
 983 Affairs and other state agencies. By July 1, 2011, the agency  
 984 shall begin implementation of the statewide long-term care  
 985 managed care program, with full implementation in all regions by  
 986 October 1, 2012.

987 (2) The agency shall make payments for long-term care,  
 988 including home and community-based services, using a managed  
 989 care model. Unless otherwise specified, the provisions of ss.  
 990 409.961-409.970 apply to the long-term care managed care  
 991 program.

992 (3) The Department of Elderly Affairs shall assist the  
 993 agency to develop specifications for use in the invitation to  
 994 negotiate and the model contract; determine clinical eligibility  
 995 for enrollment in managed long-term care plans; monitor plan

996 performance and measure quality of service delivery; assist  
 997 clients and families to address complaints with the plans;  
 998 facilitate working relationships between plans and providers  
 999 serving elders and disabled adults; and perform other functions  
 1000 specified in a memorandum of agreement.

1001 Section 20. Section 409.979, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1002 to read:

1003 409.979 Eligibility.-

1004 (1) Medicaid recipients who meet all of the following  
 1005 criteria are eligible to participate in the long-term care  
 1006 managed care program. The recipient must be:

1007 (a) Sixty-five years of age or older or eligible for  
 1008 Medicaid by reason of a disability.

1009 (b) Determined by the Comprehensive Assessment Review and  
 1010 Evaluation for Long-Term Care Services (CARES) Program to  
 1011 require nursing facility care.

1012 (2) Medicaid recipients who on the date long-term care  
 1013 managed care plans becomes available in the recipient's region,  
 1014 are residing in a nursing home facility or enrolled in one of  
 1015 the following long-term care Medicaid waiver programs are  
 1016 eligible to participate in the long-term care managed care  
 1017 program:

1018 (a) The Assisted Living for the Frail Elderly Waiver.

1019 (b) The Aged and Disabled Adult Waiver.

1020 (c) The Adult Day Health Care Waiver.

1021 (d) The Consumer-Directed Care Plus Program as described  
 1022 in s. 409.221.

1023 (e) The Program of All-inclusive Care for the Elderly.

1024 (f) The Long-Term Care Community-Based Diversion Pilot  
 1025 Project as described in s. 430.705.

1026 (g) The Channeling Services Waiver for Frail Elders.

1027 Section 21. Section 409.980, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1028 to read:

1029 409.980 Benefits.—Managed care plans shall cover, at a  
 1030 minimum, the following services:

1031 (1) Nursing facility.

1032 (2) Assisted living facility.

1033 (3) Hospice.

1034 (4) Adult day care.

1035 (5) Medical equipment and supplies, including incontinence  
 1036 supplies.

1037 (5) Personal care.

1038 (7) Home accessibility adaptation.

1039 (9) Behavior management.

1040 (9) Home delivered meals.

1041 (10) Case management.

1042 (11) Therapies:

1043 (a) Occupational therapy

1044 (b) Speech therapy

1045 (c) Respiratory therapy

1046 (d) Physical therapy.

1047 (12) Intermittent and skilled nursing.

1048 (13) Medication administration.

1049 (14) Medication management.

1050 (15) Nutritional assessment and risk reduction.

1051 (16) Caregiver training.

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- (17) Respite care.
- (18) Transportation.
- (19) Personal emergency response system.

Section 22. Section 409.981, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

409.981 Qualified plans.—

(1) QUALIFIED PLANS. For purposes of the long-term care managed care program, qualified plans also include entities who are qualified under 42 C.F.R. part 422 as Medicare Advantage Preferred Provider Organizations, Medicare Advantage Provider-sponsored Organizations, and Medicare Advantage Special Needs Plans. Such plans are eligible to participate in the statewide long-term care managed care program. Qualified plans that are provider service networks must be long-term care provider service networks. Qualified plans may either be long-term care plans that cover benefits pursuant to s. 409.980, or comprehensive long-term care plans that cover benefits pursuant to ss. 409.973 and 409.980.

(2) QUALIFIED PLAN SELECTION. The agency shall select qualified plans through the procurement described in s. 409.966. The agency shall notice invitations to negotiate no later than July 1, 2011.

(a) The agency shall procure three plans for Region I. At least one plan shall be a provider service network, if any submit a responsive bid.

(b) The agency shall procure at least four and no more than seven plans for Region II. At least one plan shall be a provider service network, if any submit a responsive bid.

1080        (c) The agency shall procure at least five plans and no  
 1081 more than ten plans for Region III. At least two plans shall be  
 1082 provider service networks, if any two submit a responsive bid.

1083        (d) The agency shall procure at least four plans and no  
 1084 more than eight plans for Region IV. At least one plan shall be  
 1085 a provider service network if any submit a responsive bid.

1086        (e) The agency shall procure at least four plans and no  
 1087 more than seven plans for Region V. At least one plan shall be a  
 1088 provider service network, if any submit a responsive bid.

1089        (f) The agency shall procure at least five plans and no  
 1090 more than ten plans for Region VI. At least two plans shall be  
 1091 provider service networks, if any two submit a responsive bid.

1092        (3) QUALITY SELECTION CRITERIA. In addition to the criteria  
 1093 established in s. 409.966, the agency shall consider the  
 1094 following factors in the selection of qualified plans:

1095        (a) Specialized staffing. Plan employment of executive  
 1096 managers with expertise and experience in serving aged and  
 1097 disabled persons who require long-term care.

1098        (b) Network qualifications. Plan establishment of a  
 1099 network of service providers dispersed throughout the region and  
 1100 in sufficient numbers to meet specific service standards  
 1101 established by the agency for specialty services for persons  
 1102 receiving home and community-based care.

1103        (c) Whether a plan is proposing to establish a  
 1104 comprehensive long-term care plan and whether the qualified plan  
 1105 has a contract to provide managed medical assistance services in  
 1106 the same region. The agency shall exercise a preference for such  
 1107 plans.



1108 (d) Whether a plan is designated as a medical home network  
 1109 pursuant to s. 409.91207 or offers consumer-directed care  
 1110 services to enrollees pursuant to s. 409.221. Consumer-directed  
 1111 care services provide a flexible budget which is managed by  
 1112 enrolled individuals and their families or representatives and  
 1113 allows them to choose providers of services, determine provider  
 1114 rates of payment and direct the delivery of services to best  
 1115 meet their special long-term care needs. When all other factors  
 1116 are equal among competing qualified plans, the agency shall  
 1117 exercise a preference for such plans.

1118 (e) Evidence that a qualified plan has written agreements  
 1119 or signed contracts or has made substantial progress in  
 1120 establishing relationships with providers prior to the plan  
 1121 submitting a response. The agency shall evaluate and give  
 1122 special weight to evidence of signed contracts with providers of  
 1123 critical services pursuant to s. 409.982(2) (a)-(c).

1124 (4) PROGRAM FOR ALL-INCLUSIVE CARE FOR THE ELDERLY. The  
 1125 Program for All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE) is a  
 1126 qualified plan for purposes of the long-term care managed care  
 1127 program. Participation by PACE shall be pursuant to a contract  
 1128 with the agency and not subject to the procurement requirements  
 1129 or regional plan number limits of this section. PACE plans may  
 1130 continue to provide services to individuals at such levels and  
 1131 enrollment caps as authorized by the General Appropriations Act.

1132 Section 23. Section 409.982, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1133 to read:

1134 409.982 Managed care plan accountability.—In addition to  
 1135 the requirements of s. 409.967, plans and providers

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1136 participating in the long-term care managed care program shall  
1137 comply with the requirements of this section.

1138 (1) MEDICAL LOSS RATIO. The agency shall establish and  
1139 plans shall use a uniform method of accounting and reporting  
1140 long-term care service costs, direct care management costs, and  
1141 administrative costs. The agency shall evaluate plan spending  
1142 patterns beginning after the plan completes 2 full years of  
1143 operation and at least annually thereafter. The agency shall  
1144 implement the following thresholds and consequences of various  
1145 spending patterns:

1146 (a) Plans that spend less than 75 percent of Medicaid  
1147 premium revenue on long-term care services, including direct  
1148 care management as determined by the agency shall be excluded  
1149 from automatic enrollments and shall be required to pay back the  
1150 amount between actual spending and 85 percent of the Medicaid  
1151 premium revenue.

1152 (b) Plans that spend less than 85 percent of Medicaid  
1153 premium revenue on long-term care services, including direct  
1154 care management as determined by the agency shall be required to  
1155 pay back the amount of the difference between actual spending  
1156 and 85 percent of Medicaid premium revenue.

1157  
1158 (c) Plans that spend more than 92 percent of Medicaid  
1159 premium revenue on long-term care services, including direct  
1160 care management as determined by the agency shall be evaluated  
1161 by the agency to determine whether higher expenditures are the  
1162 result of failures in care management. Such a determination may  
1163 result in the plan being excluded from automatic enrollments.

1164       (2) PROVIDER NETWORKS. Plans may limit the providers in  
 1165 their networks based on credentials, quality indicators, and  
 1166 price. However, in the first contract period after a qualified  
 1167 plan is selected in a region by the agency, the plan must offer  
 1168 a network contract to the following providers in the region:

1169           (a) Nursing homes.

1170           (b) Hospices.

1171           (c) Aging network service providers that have previously  
 1172 participated in home and community-based waivers serving elders  
 1173 or community-service programs administered by the Department of  
 1174 Elderly Affairs.

1175  
 1176 After 12 months of active participation in a plan's network, the  
 1177 plan may exclude any of the providers named in this subsection  
 1178 from the network for failure to meet quality or performance  
 1179 criteria.

1180       (3) SELECT PROVIDER PARTICIPATION. Except as provided in  
 1181 this subsection, providers may limit the plans they join.  
 1182 Nursing homes and hospices must participate in all qualified  
 1183 plans selected by the agency in the region in which the provider  
 1184 is located.

1185       (4) PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENT. Each plan shall monitor the  
 1186 quality and performance of each participating provider. At the  
 1187 beginning of the contract period, each plan shall notify all its  
 1188 network providers of the metrics used by the plan for evaluating  
 1189 the provider's performance and determining continued  
 1190 participation in the network.

1191       (5) PROVIDER NETWORK STANDARDS. The agency shall establish

1192 and each plan must comply with specific standards for the  
 1193 number, type, and regional distribution of providers in the  
 1194 plan's network, which must include:

- 1195 (a) Adult day centers.
- 1196 (b) Adult family care homes.
- 1197 (c) Assisted living facilities.
- 1198 (d) Health care services pools.
- 1199 (e) Home health agencies.
- 1200 (f) Homemaker and companion services.
- 1201 (g) Hospices.
- 1202 (h) Community Care for the Elderly Lead Agencies.
- 1203 (i) Nurse registries.
- 1204 (j) Nursing homes.
- 1205 (6) PROVIDER PAYMENT. Plans and providers shall negotiate  
 1206 mutually acceptable rates, methods, and terms of payment. Plans  
 1207 shall pay nursing homes an amount equal to the nursing facility-  
 1208 specific payment rates set by the agency. Plans shall pay  
 1209 hospice providers an amount equal to the per diem rate set by  
 1210 the agency. For recipients residing in a nursing facility and  
 1211 receiving hospice services, the plan shall pay the hospice  
 1212 provider the per diem rate set by the agency minus the nursing  
 1213 facility component and shall pay the nursing facility the  
 1214 appropriate state rate.

1215 Section 24. Section 409.983, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1216 to read:

1217 409.983 Managed care plan payment.—In addition to the  
 1218 payment provisions of s. 409.968, the agency shall provide

1219 payment to plans in the long-term care managed care program  
 1220 pursuant to this section.

1221 (1) Prepaid payment rates for long-term care managed care  
 1222 plans shall be negotiated between the agency and the qualified  
 1223 plans as part of the procurement described in s. 409.966.

1224 (2) Payment rates for comprehensive long-term care plans  
 1225 covering services described in s. 409.973 shall be combined with  
 1226 rates for long-term care plans for services specified in s.  
 1227 409.980.

1228 (3) Payment rates for plans shall reflect historic  
 1229 utilization and spending for covered services projected forward  
 1230 and adjusted to reflect the level of care profile for enrollees  
 1231 of each plan. The payment shall be adjusted to provide an  
 1232 incentive for reducing institutional placements and increasing  
 1233 the utilization of home and community-based services.

1234 (4) The initial assessment of an enrollee's level of care  
 1235 shall be made by the Comprehensive Assessment and Review for  
 1236 Long-Term-Care Services (CARES) program, which shall assign the  
 1237 recipient into one of the following levels of care:

1238 (a) Level of care 1 consists of recipients residing in  
 1239 nursing homes or needing immediate placement in a nursing home.

1240 (b) Level of care 2 consists of recipients who require the  
 1241 constant availability of routine medical and nursing treatment  
 1242 and care, and require extensive health-related care and services  
 1243 because of mental or physical incapacitation.

1244 (c) Level of care 3 consists of recipients who require the  
 1245 constant availability of routine medical and nursing treatment  
 1246 and care, have a limited need for health-related care and

1247 services, are mildly medically or physically incapacitated, and  
 1248 have a priority score of 5 or above.

1249  
 1250 The agency shall periodically adjust payment rates to account  
 1251 for changes in the level of care profile for each plan based on  
 1252 encounter data.

1253 (5) The incentive adjustment for reducing institutional  
 1254 placements shall be modified in each successive rate period  
 1255 during the contract in order to encourage a progressive  
 1256 rebalancing of the spending distribution for institutional and  
 1257 community services. The expected change toward more home and  
 1258 community-based services shall be a 5 percent or greater annual  
 1259 increase in the ratio of home and community-based service  
 1260 expenditures compared to nursing facility expenditures.

1261 (6) The agency shall establish nursing facility-specific  
 1262 payment rates for each licensed nursing home based on facility  
 1263 costs adjusted for inflation and other factors. Payments to  
 1264 long-term care managed care plans shall be reconciled to  
 1265 reimburse actual payments to nursing facilities.

1266 (7) The agency shall establish hospice payment rates.  
 1267 Payments to long-term care managed care plans shall be  
 1268 reconciled to reimburse actual payments to hospices.

1269 Section 25. Section 409.984, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1270 to read:

1271 409.984 Choice counseling; enrollment.—

1272 (1) CHOICE COUNSELING. Before contracting with a vendor  
 1273 to provide choice counseling as authorized under s. 409.969, the  
 1274 agency shall offer to contract with aging resource centers

1275 established under s. 430.2053 for choice counseling services. If  
 1276 the aging resource center is determined not to be the vendor  
 1277 that provides choice counseling, the agency shall establish a  
 1278 memorandum of understanding with the aging resource center to  
 1279 coordinate staffing and collaborate with the choice counseling  
 1280 vendor.

1281 (2) AUTOMATIC ENROLLMENT. The agency shall automatically  
 1282 enroll into a long-term care managed care plan those Medicaid  
 1283 recipients who do not voluntarily choose a plan pursuant to s.  
 1284 409.969. The agency shall automatically enroll recipients in  
 1285 plans that meet or exceed the performance or quality standards  
 1286 established pursuant to s. 409.967, and shall not automatically  
 1287 enroll recipients in a plan that is deficient in those  
 1288 performance or quality standards. The agency shall assign  
 1289 individuals who are deemed dually eligible for Medicaid and  
 1290 Medicare to a plan that provides both Medicaid and Medicare  
 1291 services. The agency may not engage in practices that are  
 1292 designed to favor one managed care plan over another. When  
 1293 automatically enrolling recipients in plans, the agency shall  
 1294 take into account the following criteria:

1295 (a) Whether the plan has sufficient network capacity to  
 1296 meet the needs of the recipients.

1297 (b) Whether the recipient has previously received services  
 1298 from one of the plan's home and community-based service  
 1299 providers.

1300 (c) Whether the home and community-based providers in one  
 1301 plan are more geographically accessible to the recipient's  
 1302 residence than those in other plans.

1303 (3) Notwithstanding the provisions 409.969(3)(c), when a  
 1304 recipient is referred for hospice services, the recipient shall  
 1305 have a 30-day period in which the recipient may select to enroll  
 1306 in another plan to access the hospice provider of the  
 1307 recipient's choice.

1308  
 1309 Section 26. Section 409.985, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1310 to read:

1311 409.985 Comprehensive Assessment and Review for Long-Term  
 1312 Care Services (CARES) Program.—

1313 (1) The agency shall operate the Comprehensive Assessment  
 1314 and Review for Long-Term Care Services (CARES) preadmission  
 1315 screening program to ensure that only individuals whose  
 1316 conditions require long-term care services are enrolled in the  
 1317 long-term care managed care program.

1318 (2) The agency shall operate the CARES program through an  
 1319 interagency agreement with the Department of Elderly Affairs.  
 1320 The agency, in consultation with the Department of Elderly  
 1321 Affairs, may contract for any function or activity of the CARES  
 1322 program, including any function or activity required by 42  
 1323 C.F.R. part 483.20, relating to preadmission screening and  
 1324 review.

1325 (3) The CARES program shall determine if an individual  
 1326 requires nursing facility care and, if the individual requires  
 1327 such care, assign the individual to a level of care as described  
 1328 in s. 409.983(4). For the purposes of the long-term care managed  
 1329 care program, "nursing facility care" means the individual:

1330 (a) Requires the constant availability of routine medical



1331 and nursing treatment and care, and requires extensive health-  
 1332 related care and services because of mental or physical  
 1333 incapacitation; or

1334 (b) Requires the constant availability of routine medical  
 1335 and nursing treatment and care, has a limited need for health-  
 1336 related care and services, is mildly medically or physically  
 1337 incapacitated, and has a priority score of 5 or above.

1338 (4) For individuals whose nursing home stay is initially  
 1339 funded by Medicare and Medicare coverage is being terminated for  
 1340 lack of progress towards rehabilitation, CARES staff shall  
 1341 consult with the person making the determination of progress  
 1342 toward rehabilitation to ensure that the recipient is not being  
 1343 inappropriately disqualified from Medicare coverage. If, in  
 1344 their professional judgment, CARES staff believes that a  
 1345 Medicare beneficiary is still making progress toward  
 1346 rehabilitation, they may assist the Medicare beneficiary with an  
 1347 appeal of the disqualification from Medicare coverage. The use  
 1348 of CARES teams to review Medicare denials for coverage under  
 1349 this section is authorized only if it is determined that such  
 1350 reviews qualify for federal matching funds through Medicaid. The  
 1351 agency shall seek or amend federal waivers as necessary to  
 1352 implement this section.

1353 Section 27. Section 409.986, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1354 to read:

1355 409.986 .Managed Long-Term Care for Persons with  
 1356 Developmental Disabilities-

1357 (1) Pursuant to s. 409.963, the agency is responsible for  
 1358 administering the long-term care managed care program for

1359 persons with developmental disabilities described in ss.  
 1360 409.986-409.992, but may delegate specific duties and  
 1361 responsibilities for the program to the Agency for Persons with  
 1362 Disabilities and other state agencies. By January 1, 2014, the  
 1363 agency shall begin implementation of statewide long-term care  
 1364 managed care for persons with developmental disabilities, with  
 1365 full implementation in all regions by October 1, 2015.

1366 (2) The agency shall make payments for long-term care for  
 1367 persons with developmental disabilities, including home and  
 1368 community-based services, using a managed care model. Unless  
 1369 otherwise specified, the provisions of ss. 409.961-409.970 apply  
 1370 to the long-term care managed care program for persons with  
 1371 developmental disabilities.

1372 (3) The Agency for Persons with Disabilities shall assist  
 1373 the agency to develop the specifications for use in the  
 1374 invitations to negotiate and the model contract; determine  
 1375 clinical eligibility for enrollment in long-term care plans for  
 1376 persons with developmental disabilities; assist the agency to  
 1377 monitor plan performance and measure quality; assist clients and  
 1378 families to address complaints with the plans; facilitate  
 1379 working relationships between plans and providers serving  
 1380 persons with developmental disabilities; and perform other  
 1381 functions specified in a memorandum of agreement.

1382 Section 28. Section 409.987, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1383 to read:

1384 409.987 Eligibility.-

1385 (1) Medicaid recipients who meet all of the following  
 1386 criteria are eligible to be enrolled in a developmental

1387 disabilities comprehensive long-term care plan or developmental  
 1388 disabilities long-term care plan:

1389 (a) Medicaid eligible pursuant to income and asset tests  
 1390 in state and federal law.

1391 (b) A Florida resident who has a developmental disability  
 1392 as defined in s. 393.063.

1393 (c) Meets the level of care need including:

1394 1. The recipient's intelligence quotient is 59 or less;

1395 2. The recipient's intelligence quotient is 60-69,  
 1396 inclusive, and the recipient has a secondary handicapping  
 1397 condition that includes cerebral palsy, spina bifida, Prader-  
 1398 Willi syndrome, epilepsy, or autism; or ambulation, sensory,  
 1399 chronic health, and behavioral problems;

1400 3. The recipient's intelligence quotient is 60-69,  
 1401 inclusive, and the recipient has severe functional limitations  
 1402 in at least three major life activities including self-care,  
 1403 learning, mobility, self-direction, understanding and use of  
 1404 language, and capacity for independent living; or

1405 4. The recipient is eligible under a primary disability of  
 1406 autism, cerebral palsy, spina bifida, or Prader-Willi syndrome.  
 1407 In addition, the condition must result in substantial functional  
 1408 limitations in three or more major life activities, including  
 1409 self-care, learning, mobility, self-direction, understanding and  
 1410 use of language, and capacity for independent living.

1411 (d) Meets the level of care need for services in an  
 1412 intermediate care facility for the developmentally disabled.

1413 (e) Is enrolled or has been offered enrollment in one of  
 1414 the four tier waivers established in s. 393.0661(3) or the

1415 recipient is a Medicaid-funded resident of a private  
 1416 intermediate care facility for the developmentally disabled  
 1417 on the date the managed long-term care plans for persons with  
 1418 disabilities become available in the recipient's region.

1419 (2) Unless specifically exempted, all eligible persons must  
 1420 be enrolled in a developmental disabilities comprehensive long-  
 1421 term care plan or a developmental disabilities long-term care  
 1422 plan. Medicaid recipients who are residents of a developmental  
 1423 disability center including Sunland Center in Marianna and  
 1424 Tacachale Center in Gainesville are exempt from mandatory  
 1425 enrollment, but may voluntarily enroll in a long-term care plan.

1426 Section 29. Section 409.988, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1427 to read:

1428 409.988 Benefits.-Managed care plans shall cover, at a  
 1429 minimum, the services in this section. Plans may customize  
 1430 benefit packages or offer additional benefits to meet the needs  
 1431 of enrollees in the plan.

1432 (1) Intermediate care for developmentally disabled.

1433 (2) Alternative residential services, including, but not  
 1434 limited to:

1435 (a) Group homes and foster care homes licensed pursuant to  
 1436 chapters 393 and 409.

1437 (b) Comprehensive transitional education programs licensed  
 1438 pursuant to chapter 393.

1439 (c) Residential habilitation centers licensed pursuant to  
 1440 chapter 393.

1441 (d) Assisted living facilities, and transitional living  
 1442 facilities licensed pursuant to chapters 400 and 429.

- 1443 |       (3) Adult day training.
- 1444 |       (4) Behavior analysis services.
- 1445 |       (5) Companion services.
- 1446 |       (6) Consumable medical supplies.
- 1447 |       (7) Durable medical equipment and supplies.
- 1448 |       (8) Environmental accessibility adaptations.
- 1449 |       (9) In-home support services.
- 1450 |       (10) Therapies, including occupational, speech,
- 1451 | respiratory, and physical therapy.
- 1452 |       (11) Personal care assistance.
- 1453 |       (12) Residential habilitation services.
- 1454 |       (13) Intensive behavior residential habilitation services.
- 1455 |       (14) Behavior focus residential habilitation services.
- 1456 |       (15) Residential nursing services.
- 1457 |       (16) Respite care.
- 1458 |       (17) Case management.
- 1459 |       (18) Supported employment.
- 1460 |       (19) Supported living coaching.
- 1461 |       (20) Transportation.

1462 |       Section 30. Section 409.989, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1463 | to read:

1464 |       409.989 Qualified plans.—

1465 |       (1) QUALIFIED PLANS. Qualified plans may either be  
 1466 | developmental disabilities long-term care plans that cover  
 1467 | benefits pursuant to s. 409.988, or developmental disabilities  
 1468 | comprehensive long- term care plans that cover benefits pursuant  
 1469 | to ss. 409.973 and 409.988.

1470       (2) SPECIALTY PROVIDER SERVICE NETWORKS. Provider service  
1471 networks targeted to serve persons with disabilities must  
1472 include one or more owners licensed pursuant to s. 393.067 or s.  
1473 400.962 and with at least 10 years experience in serving this  
1474 population.

1475       (3) QUALIFIED PLAN SELECTION. The agency shall select  
1476 qualified plans through the procurement described in s. 409.966.  
1477 The agency shall notice invitations to negotiate no later than  
1478 January 1, 2014.

1479       (a) The agency shall procure two plans for Region I. At  
1480 least one plan shall be a provider service network, if any  
1481 submit a responsive bid.

1482       (b) The agency shall procure at least two and no more than  
1483 five plans for Region II. At least one plan shall be a provider  
1484 service network, if any submit a responsive bid.

1485       (c) The agency shall procure at least three plans and no  
1486 more than six plans for Region III. At least one plan shall be a  
1487 provider service network, if any submit a responsive bid.

1488       (d) The agency shall procure at least three plans and no  
1489 more than six plans for Region IV. At least one plan shall be a  
1490 provider service network if any submit a responsive bid.

1491       (e) The agency shall procure at least three plans and no  
1492 more than six plans for Region V. At least one plan shall be a  
1493 provider service network, if any submit a responsive bid.

1494       (f) The agency shall procure at least three plans and no  
1495 more than six plans for Region VI. At least one plan shall be a  
1496 provider service network, if any submit a responsive bid.

1497        (4) QUALITY SELECTION CRITERIA. In addition to the  
 1498 criteria established in s. 409.966, the agency shall consider  
 1499 the following factors in the selection of qualified plans:  
 1500        (a) Specialized staffing. Plan employment of executive  
 1501 managers with expertise and experience in serving persons with  
 1502 developmental disabilities.  
 1503        (b) Network qualifications. Plan establishment of a  
 1504 network of service providers dispersed throughout the region and  
 1505 in sufficient numbers to meet specific accessibility standards  
 1506 established by the agency for specialty services for persons  
 1507 with developmental disabilities.  
 1508        (c) Whether the plan has proposed to be a developmental  
 1509 disabilities comprehensive long-term care plan and has a  
 1510 contract to provide managed medical assistance services in the  
 1511 same region. The agency shall exercise a preference for such  
 1512 plans.  
 1513        (d) Whether the plan offers consumer-directed care  
 1514 services to enrollees pursuant to s. 409.221. Consumer-directed  
 1515 care services provide a flexible budget which is managed by  
 1516 enrolled individuals and their families or representatives and  
 1517 allows them to choose providers of services, determine provider  
 1518 rates of payment and direct the delivery of services to best  
 1519 meet their special long-term care needs. When all other factors  
 1520 are equal among competing qualified plans, the agency shall  
 1521 exercise a preference for such plans.  
 1522        (e) Evidence that a qualified plan has written agreements  
 1523 or signed contracts or has made substantial progress in  
 1524 establishing relationships with providers prior to the plan

1525 submitting a response. The agency shall evaluate and give  
 1526 special weight to evidence of signed contracts with providers of  
 1527 critical services pursuant to s. 409.990(2)a)-(b).

1528 (5) The Children's Medical Services Network authorized  
 1529 under chapter 391 is a qualified plan for purposes of the  
 1530 developmental disabilities long-term care plans and  
 1531 developmental disabilities comprehensive long-term care plans.  
 1532 Participation by the Children's Medical Services Network shall  
 1533 be pursuant to a single, statewide contract with the agency not  
 1534 subject to the procurement requirements or regional plan number  
 1535 limits of this section. The Children's Medical Services Network  
 1536 must meet all other plan requirements.

1537 Section 31. Section 409.990, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1538 to read:

1539 409.990 Managed care plan accountability.-In addition to  
 1540 the requirements of s. 409.967, qualified plans and providers  
 1541 shall comply with the requirements of this section.

1542 (1) MEDICAL LOSS RATIO. The agency shall establish and  
 1543 plans shall use a uniform method of accounting and reporting  
 1544 long-term care service costs, direct care management costs, and  
 1545 administrative costs. The agency shall evaluate plan spending  
 1546 patterns beginning after the plan completes 2 full years of  
 1547 operation and at least annually thereafter. The agency shall  
 1548 implement the following thresholds and consequences of various  
 1549 spending patterns:

1550 (a) Plans that spend less than 75 percent of Medicaid  
 1551 premium revenue on long-term care services, including direct  
 1552 care management as determined by the agency shall be excluded



1553 from automatic enrollments and shall be required to pay back the  
 1554 amount between actual spending and 85 percent of the Medicaid  
 1555 premium revenue.

1556 (b) Plans that spend less than 85 percent of Medicaid  
 1557 premium revenue on long-term care services, including direct  
 1558 care management as determined by the agency shall be required to  
 1559 pay back the amount between actual spending and 85 percent of  
 1560 the Medicaid premium revenue.

1561  
 1562 (c) Plans that spend more than 92 percent of Medicaid  
 1563 premium revenue on long-term care services including direct care  
 1564 management shall be evaluated by the agency to determine whether  
 1565 higher expenditures are the result of failures in care  
 1566 management. Such a determination may result in the plan being  
 1567 excluded from automatic enrollments.

1568 (2) PROVIDER NETWORKS. Plans may limit the providers in  
 1569 their networks based on credentials, quality indicators, and  
 1570 price. However, in the first contract period after a qualified  
 1571 plan is selected in a region by the agency, the plan must offer  
 1572 a network contract to the following providers in the region:

1573 (a) Providers with licensed institutional care facilities  
 1574 for the developmentally disabled.

1575 (b) Providers of alternative residential facilities  
 1576 specified in s.409.988.

1577  
 1578 After 12 months of active participation in a plan's network, the  
 1579 plan may exclude any of the above-named providers from the  
 1580 network for failure to meet quality or performance criteria.

1581       (3) SELECT PROVIDER PARTICIPATION. Except as provided in  
 1582 this paragraph, providers may limit the plans they join.  
 1583 Licensed institutional care facilities for the developmentally  
 1584 disabled with an active Medicaid provider agreement must agree  
 1585 to participate in any qualified plan selected by the agency in  
 1586 the region in which the provider is located.

1587       (4) PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENT. Each plan shall monitor the  
 1588 quality and performance of each participating provider. At the  
 1589 beginning of the contract period, each plan shall notify all its  
 1590 network providers of the metrics used by the plan for evaluating  
 1591 the provider's performance and determining continued  
 1592 participation in the network.

1593       (5) PROVIDER PAYMENT. Plans and providers shall negotiate  
 1594 mutually acceptable rates, methods, and terms of payment. Plans  
 1595 shall pay intermediate care facilities for the developmentally  
 1596 disabled an amount equal to the facility-specific payment rate  
 1597 set by the agency.

1598       (6) CONSUMER AND FAMILY INVOLVEMENT. Plans must establish  
 1599 a family advisory committee to participate in program design and  
 1600 oversight.

1601       Section 32. Section 409.991, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1602 to read:

1603       409.991 Managed care plan payment.—In addition to the  
 1604 payment provisions of s. 409.968, the agency shall provide  
 1605 payment to developmental disabilities comprehensive long-term  
 1606 care plans and developmental disabilities long-term care plans  
 1607 pursuant to this section.

1608       (1) Prepaid payment rates shall be negotiated between the

1609 agency and the qualified plans as part of the procurement  
 1610 described in s. 409.966.

1611 (2) Payment for developmental disabilities comprehensive  
 1612 long-term care plans covering services pursuant to s. 409.973  
 1613 shall be combined with payments for developmental disabilities  
 1614 long-term care plans for services specified in s. 409.988.

1615 (3) Payment rates for plans covering service specified in  
 1616 s. 409.988 shall be based on historical utilization and spending  
 1617 for covered services projected forward and adjusted to reflect  
 1618 the level of care profile of each plan's enrollees.

1619 (4) The Agency for Persons with Disabilities shall conduct  
 1620 the initial assessment of an enrollee's level of care. The  
 1621 evaluation of level of care shall be based on assessment and  
 1622 service utilization information from the most recent version of  
 1623 the Questionnaire for Situational Information and encounter  
 1624 data.

1625 (5) Payment rates for developmental disabilities long-term  
 1626 care plans shall be classified into five levels of care to  
 1627 account for variations in risk status and service needs among  
 1628 enrollees.

1629 (a) Level of care 1 consists of individuals receiving  
 1630 services in an intermediate care facility for the  
 1631 developmentally disabled.

1632 (b) Level of care 2 consists of individuals with intensive  
 1633 medical or adaptive needs and that are essential for avoiding  
 1634 institutionalization, or who possess behavioral problems that  
 1635 are exceptional in intensity, duration, or frequency and present  
 1636 a substantial risk of harm to themselves or others.

1637 (c) Level of care 3 consists of individuals with service  
 1638 needs, including a licensed residential facility and a moderate  
 1639 level of support for standard residential habilitation services  
 1640 or a minimal level of support for behavior focus residential  
 1641 habilitation services, or individuals in supported living who  
 1642 require more than 6 hours a day of in-home support services.

1643 (d) Level of care 4 consists of individuals requiring less  
 1644 than moderate level of residential habilitation support in a  
 1645 residential placement, or individuals in independent or  
 1646 supported living situations, or who live in their family home.

1647 (e) Level of care 5 consists of individuals requiring  
 1648 minimal support services while living in independent or  
 1649 supported living situations and individuals who live in their  
 1650 family home.

1651  
 1652 The agency shall periodically adjust payment rates to account  
 1653 for changes in the level of care profile of each plan's  
 1654 enrollees based on encounter data.

1655 (6) The agency will establish intermediate care facility  
 1656 for the developmentally disabled-specific payment rates for each  
 1657 licensed intermediate care facility based on facility costs  
 1658 adjusted for inflation and other factors. Payments to  
 1659 intermediate care facilities for the developmentally disabled  
 1660 shall be reconciled to reimburse the plan's actual payments to  
 1661 the facilities.

1662 Section 33. Section 409.992, Florida Statutes, is created  
 1663 to read:

1664 409.992 Automatic Enrollment.—

1665  
 1666           (1) The agency shall automatically enroll into a  
 1667 developmental disabilities comprehensive long-term care plan or  
 1668 a developmental disabilities long-term care plan those Medicaid  
 1669 recipients who do not voluntarily choose a plan pursuant to s.  
 1670 409.969. The agency shall automatically enroll recipients in  
 1671 plans that meet or exceed the performance or quality standards  
 1672 established pursuant to s. 409.967, and shall not automatically  
 1673 enroll recipients in a plan that is deficient in those  
 1674 performance or quality standards. The agency shall assign  
 1675 individuals who are deemed dually eligible for Medicaid and  
 1676 Medicare, to a plan that provides both Medicaid and Medicare  
 1677 services. The agency may not engage in practices that are  
 1678 designed to favor one managed care plan over another. When  
 1679 automatically enrolling recipients in plans, the agency shall  
 1680 take into account the following criteria:

1681           (a) Whether the plan has sufficient network capacity to  
 1682 meet the needs of the recipients.

1683           (b) Whether the recipient has previously received services  
 1684 from one of the plan's home and community-based service  
 1685 providers.

1686           (c) Whether home and community-based providers in one plan  
 1687 are more geographically accessible to the recipient's residence  
 1688 than those in other plans.

1689           Section 34. This act shall take effect July 1, 2010.